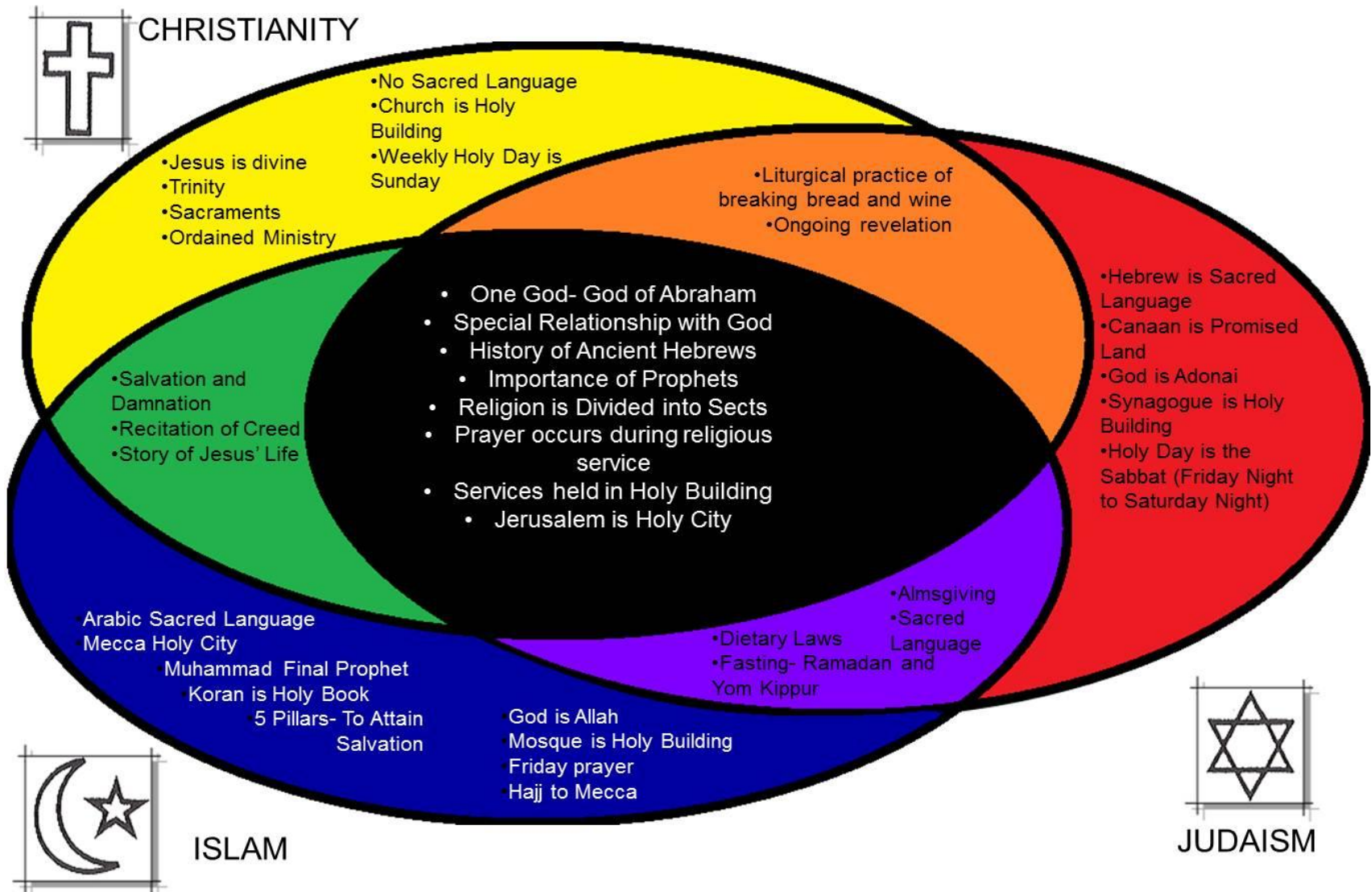




Palestine/Israel

Mrs. Majask
Global History

Venn Diagram: Judaism, Christianity, and Islam



Terms

- Arab (Arabic) – a member of a Semitic people inhabiting Arabia and other countries of the Middle East
- Secular – Not pertaining to or connected to religion.

Ottoman Empire

- From 1517 to 1918 Palestine was under the rule of the Ottoman Empire
- 1858 – Ottoman Land Code
 - Goal
 - Increase tax revenue
 - Have greater control of the area
 - Results
 - Most peasants did not register their land
 - To avoid military service with Ottomans
 - To avoid paying taxes
 - To avoid more Ottoman control of their land
 - Palestinians failed to register land



Diaspora

- the movement, migration, or scattering of people away from an established homeland
- Jews were living scattered throughout the world without a homeland



Zionism

- Form of nationalism of Jews that supports a Jewish nation state in the territory defined as the Land of Israel
- Emerged in Russia
- Goal – to reclaim Jerusalem as their own



Pogroms



- Pogrom
 - a violent mob attack against Jews,
 - Often condoned by the forces of laws
 - Killings and/or destruction of homes, property, and religious centers.
- Form of Anti-Semitism – the intense dislike for and prejudice against Jewish people

1st Aliyah & 2nd Aliyah

- 1st Aliyah – 1882 - 1903
 - 25,000–35,000 Jews immigrated to Palestine
- 2nd Aliyah – 1904-1914
 - 40,000 Jews immigrated to Palestine
- laid the cornerstone for Jewish settlement in Israel and created several settlements
- Causes
 - Growing Anti-Semitism
 - pogroms



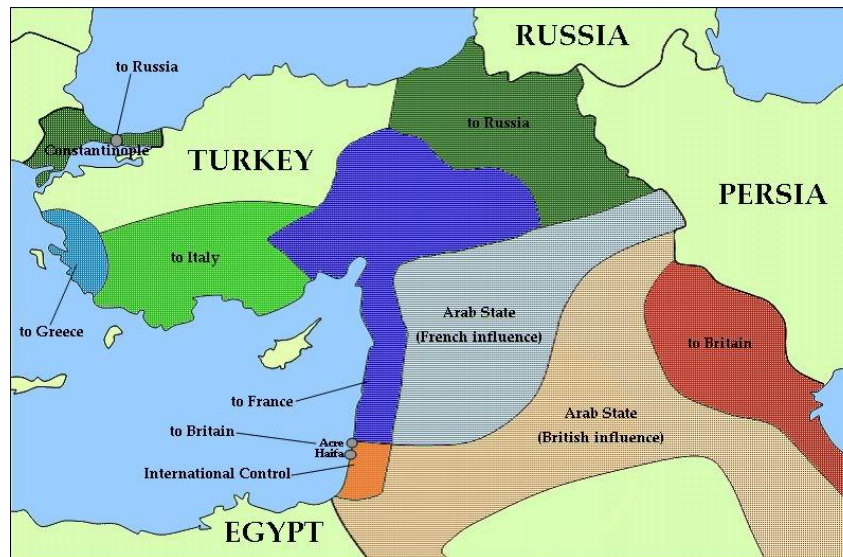
World War I (1914-1918)

- Hussein-McMahon Correspondence
 - October 1915
 - accepted by [Palestinians](#)
 - promise by the British
 - after WWI land previously held by the Turks would be returned to the Arabs who lived in that land



World War I – (1914-1918)

- Sykes Picot Agreement
 - Agreement between GB and France
 - Set up spheres of influence in the Middle East if they won WWI
 - Agreed that important land went to the French and GB

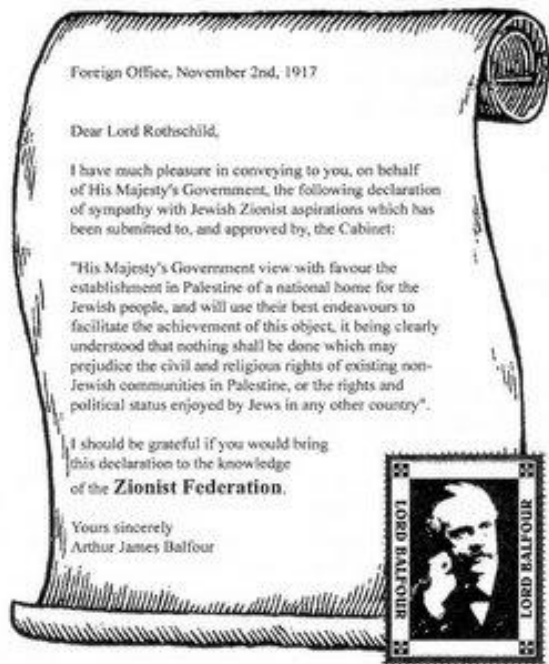


World War I - (1914-1918)

- Balfour Declaration

- November 1917

- Led the Jewish community in Britain and America to believe that GB would support the creation of a Jewish state in the [Middle East](#).



Promise Kept

- The “promise” that is kept is the Sykes-Picot Agreement

1919-1922 (Post World War I)

- Mandate System

- The British & French would run new countries in M.E. for their benefit & the benefit of the native people
- When mandates expired they give them back to the natives

** Led to increased tension, violence, fighting, etc between Jews and Palestinians

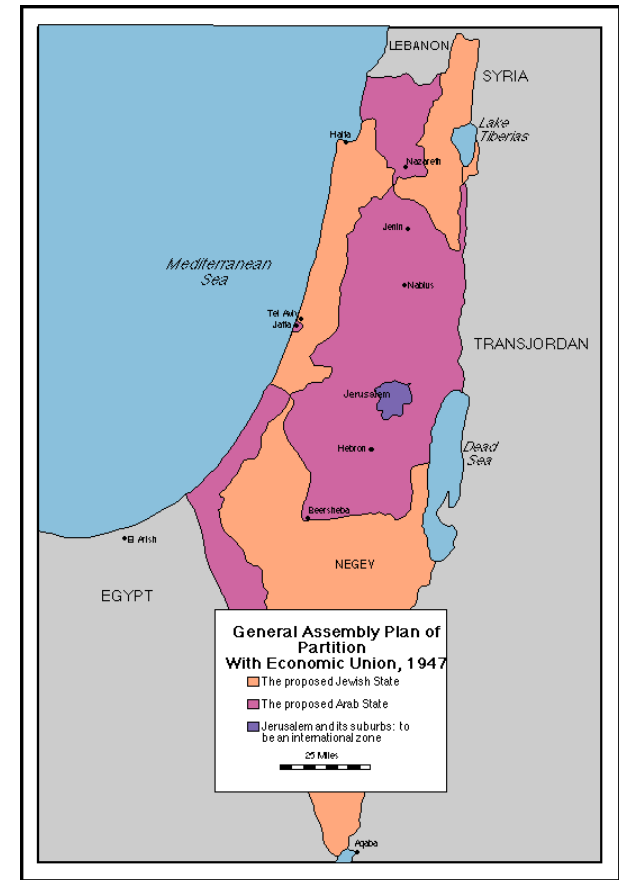


Pre-World War II

■ Partition Plans

- terminated the [British Mandate](#)
- lead to the creation of independent Arab and Jewish States

**Partition plans are never put in place because WWII begins and Britain is busy



1939-1945 (World War II)

- Holocaust (6 Million Jews Killed) => Sympathy
- United Nations
 - Prevent War
 - “International Peace and Security”

