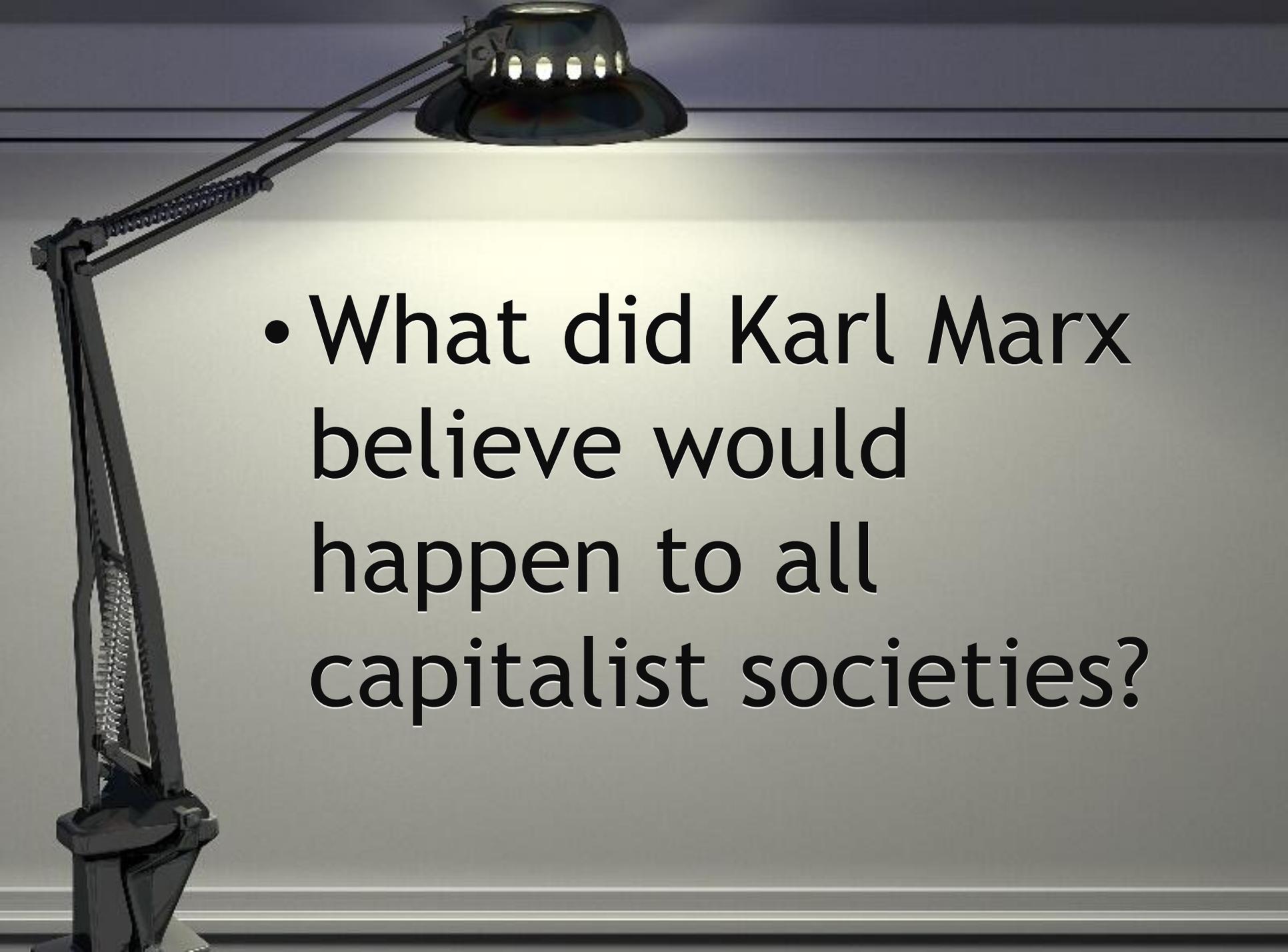
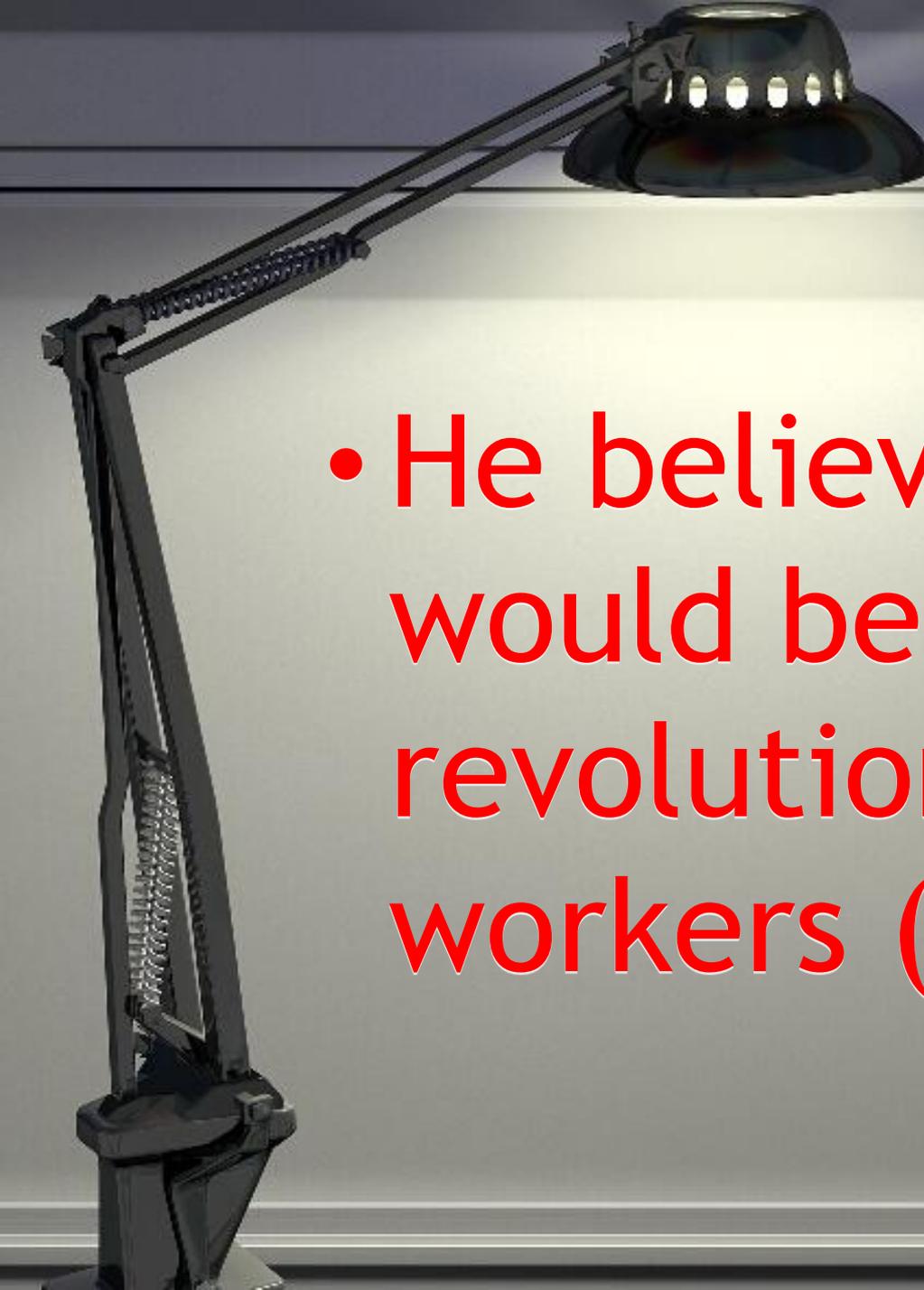
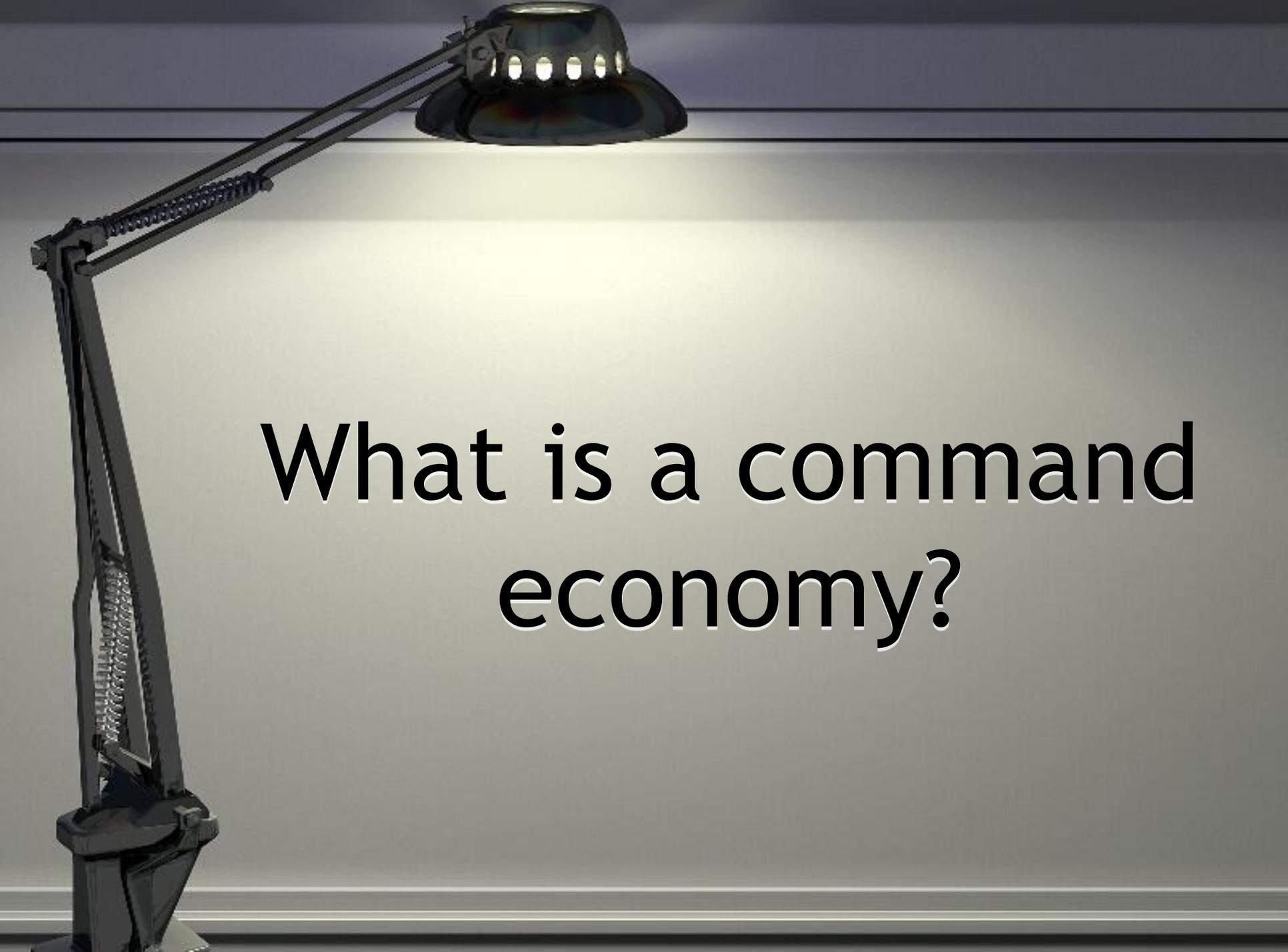




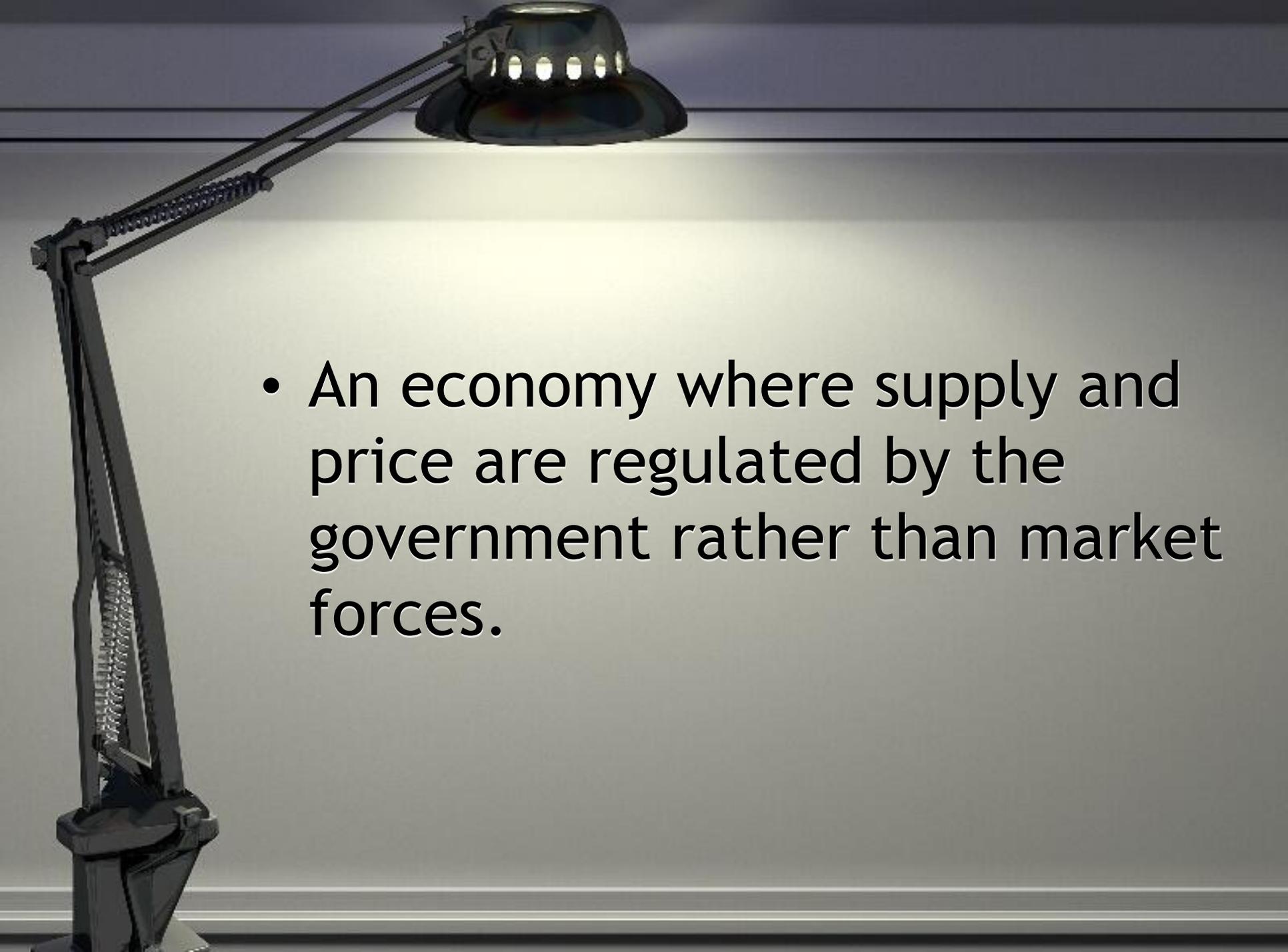
# Final Exam Review 2013

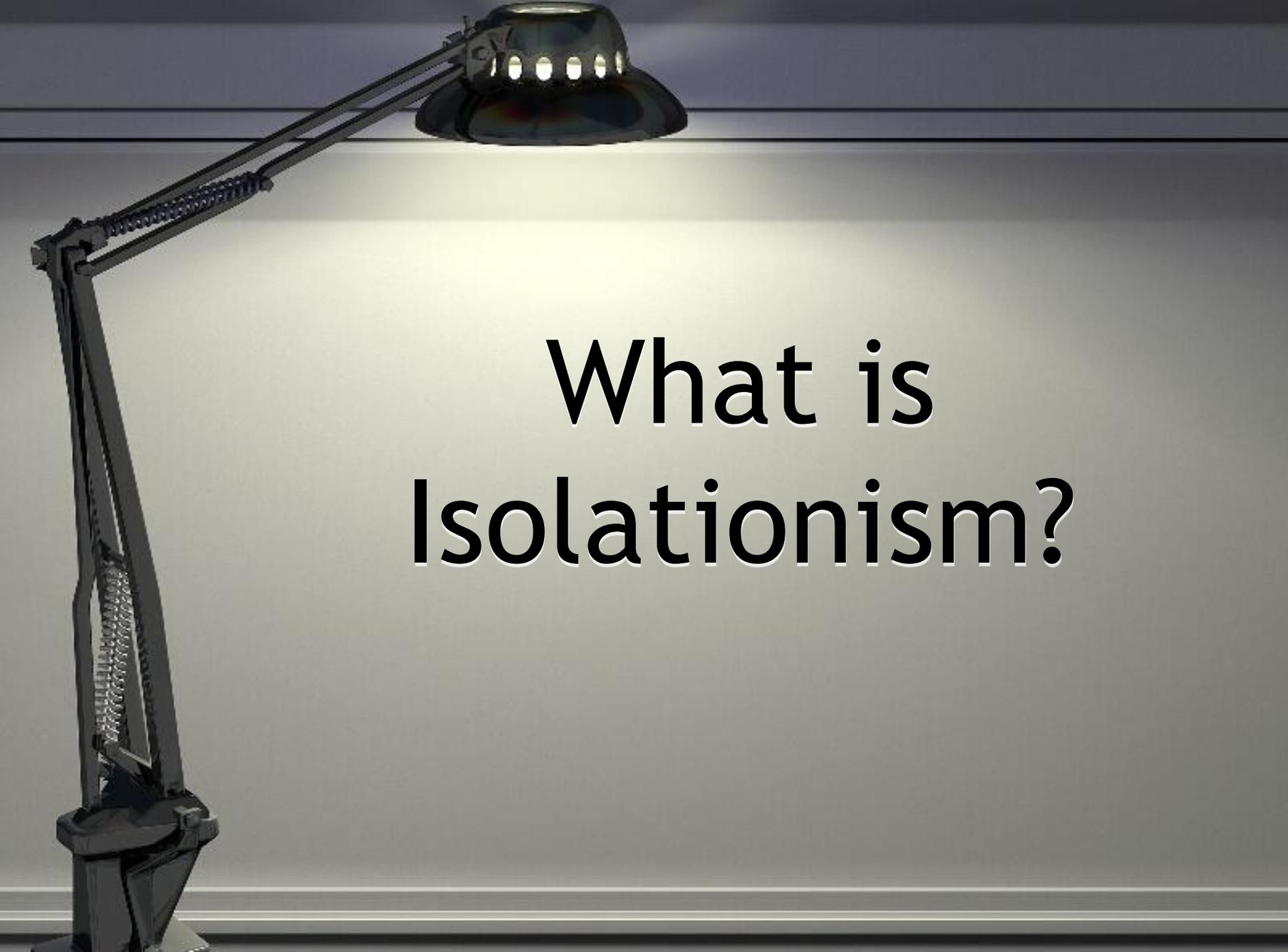
- 
- What did Karl Marx believe would happen to all capitalist societies?

- 
- He believed there would be a revolution led by the workers (proletariat)

A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the image. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a white surface below it. The text "What is a command economy?" is centered on this white surface in a large, black, sans-serif font. The background is a dark, solid color.

What is a command economy?

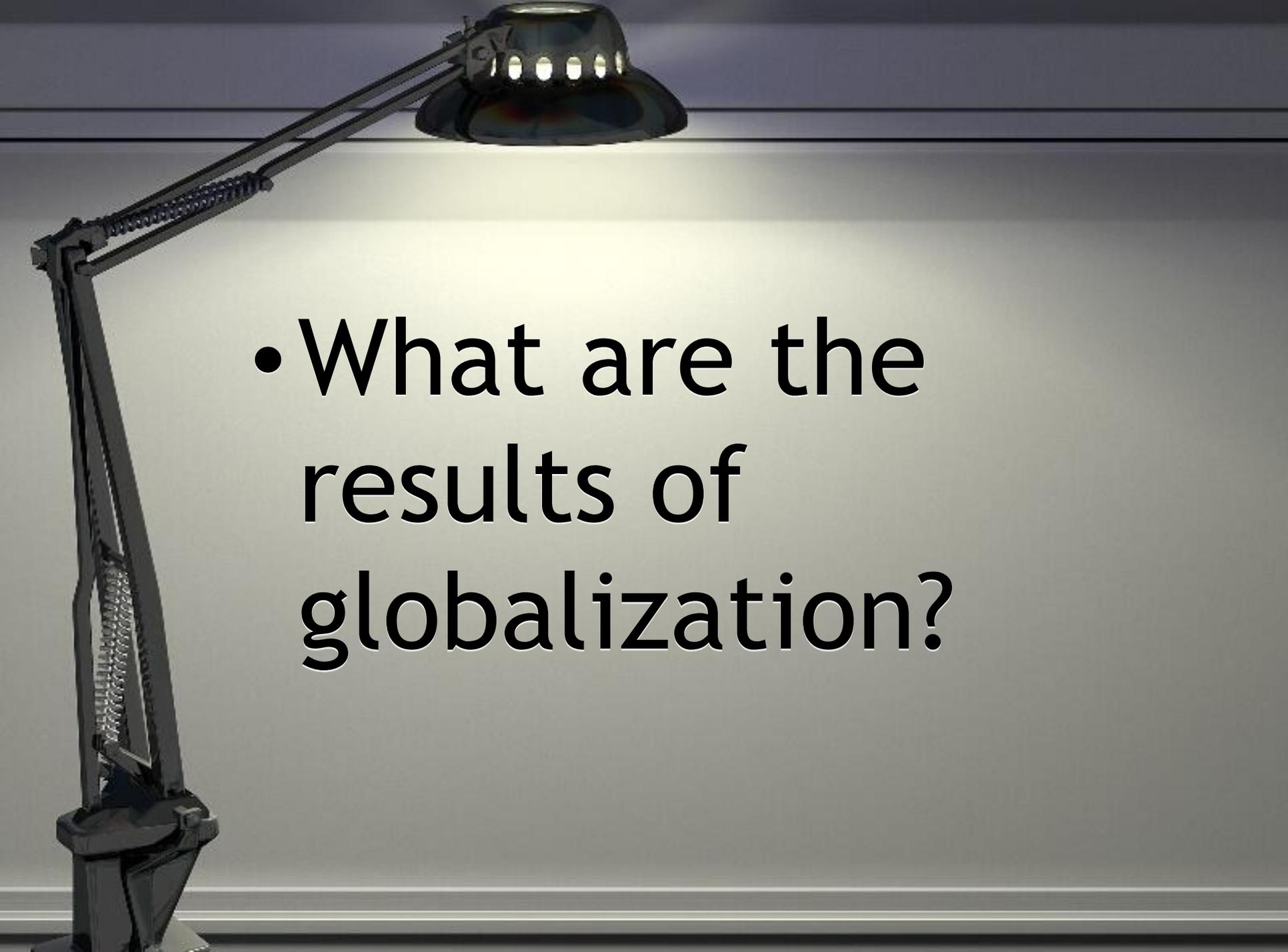
- 
- A desk lamp with a glowing shade, casting light on a white surface. The lamp has a long, adjustable arm and a base. The light from the lamp illuminates the white surface below it, creating a soft glow.
- An economy where supply and price are regulated by the government rather than market forces.

A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the image. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto the wall behind it. The wall is a light, neutral color. The text "What is Isolationism?" is centered on the wall, written in a large, black, sans-serif font with a white outline. The lamp's arm is extended towards the text, and the light from the lamp highlights the text and the wall around it.

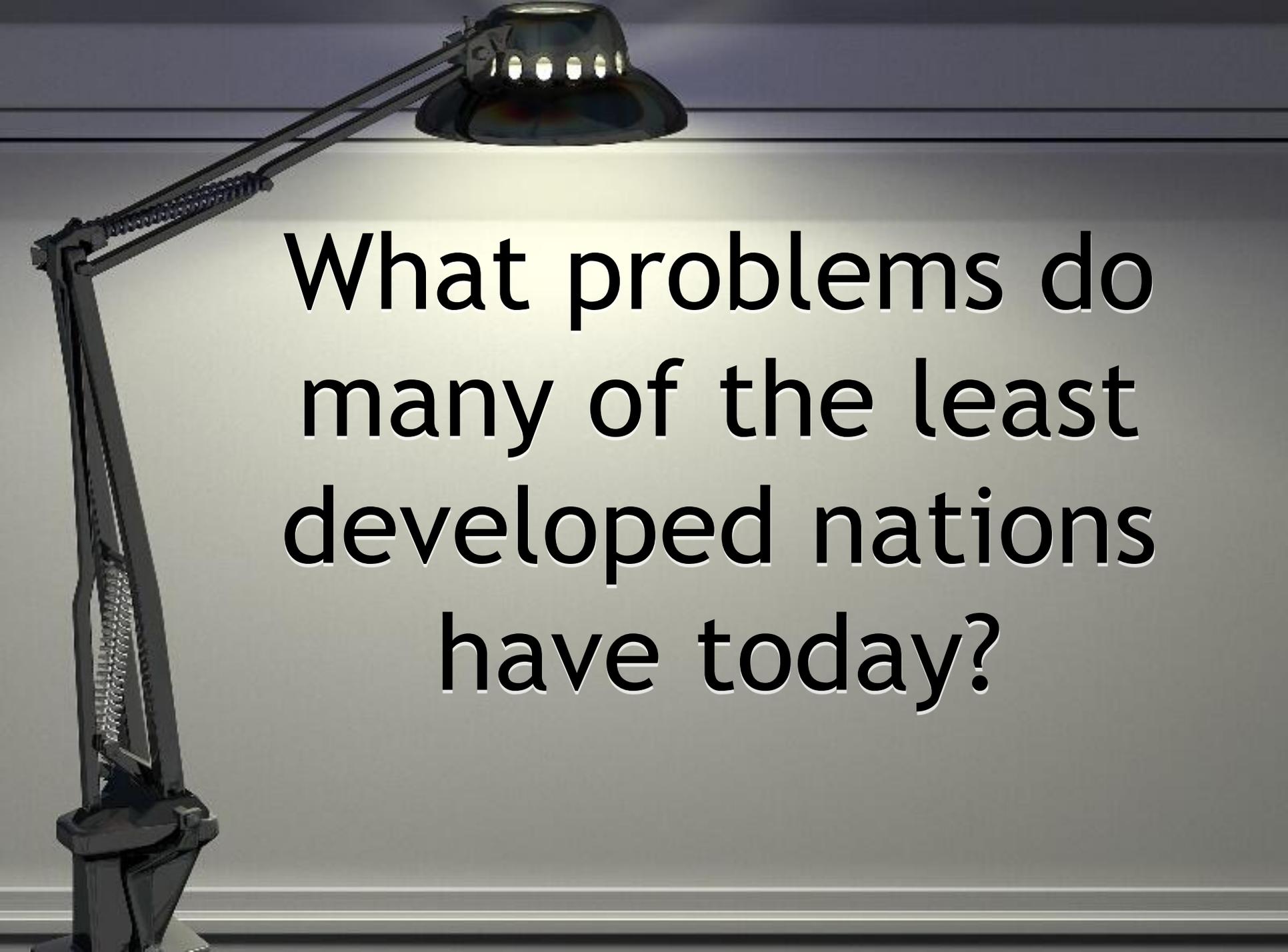
What is  
Isolationism?



Isolationism refers to America's longstanding hesitation to become involved in European alliances and wars.

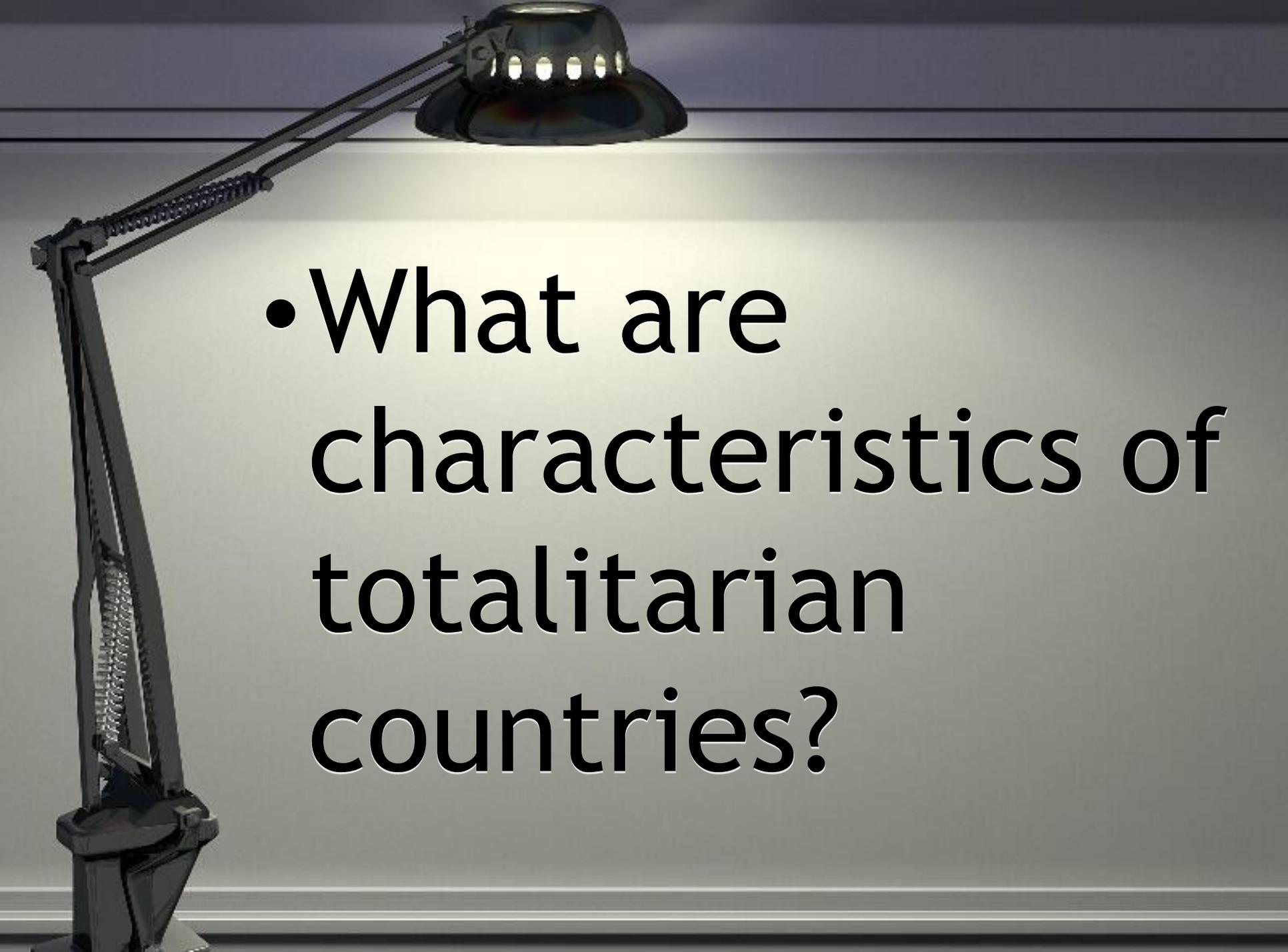
- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the image. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a white surface below it. The surface appears to be a slide or a piece of paper, and it contains a single bullet point in black text. The background is a dark, solid color, possibly a wall or a backdrop.
- What are the results of globalization?

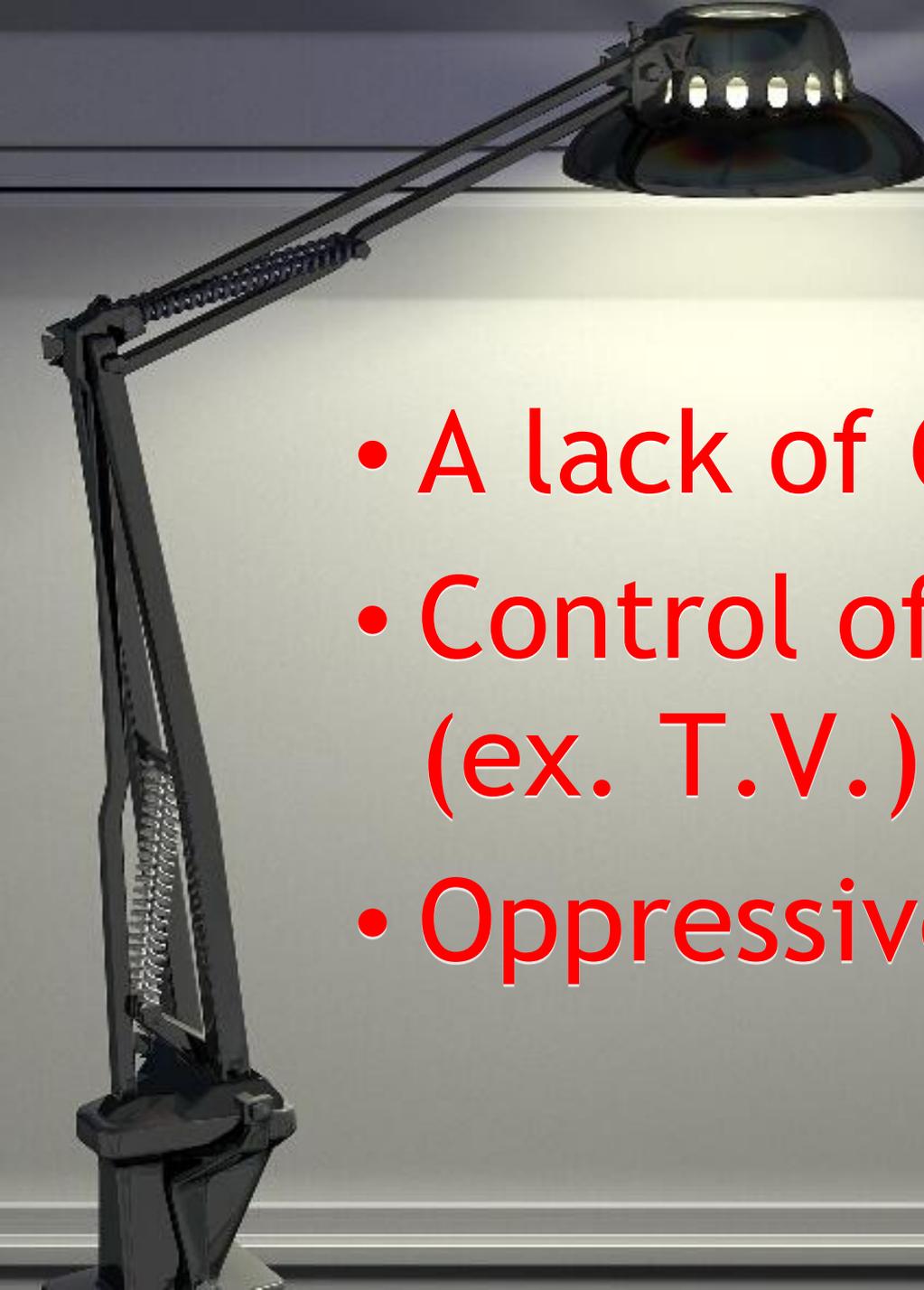
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- Technological development
  - Global economies
  - Increase in the exchange of goods and services

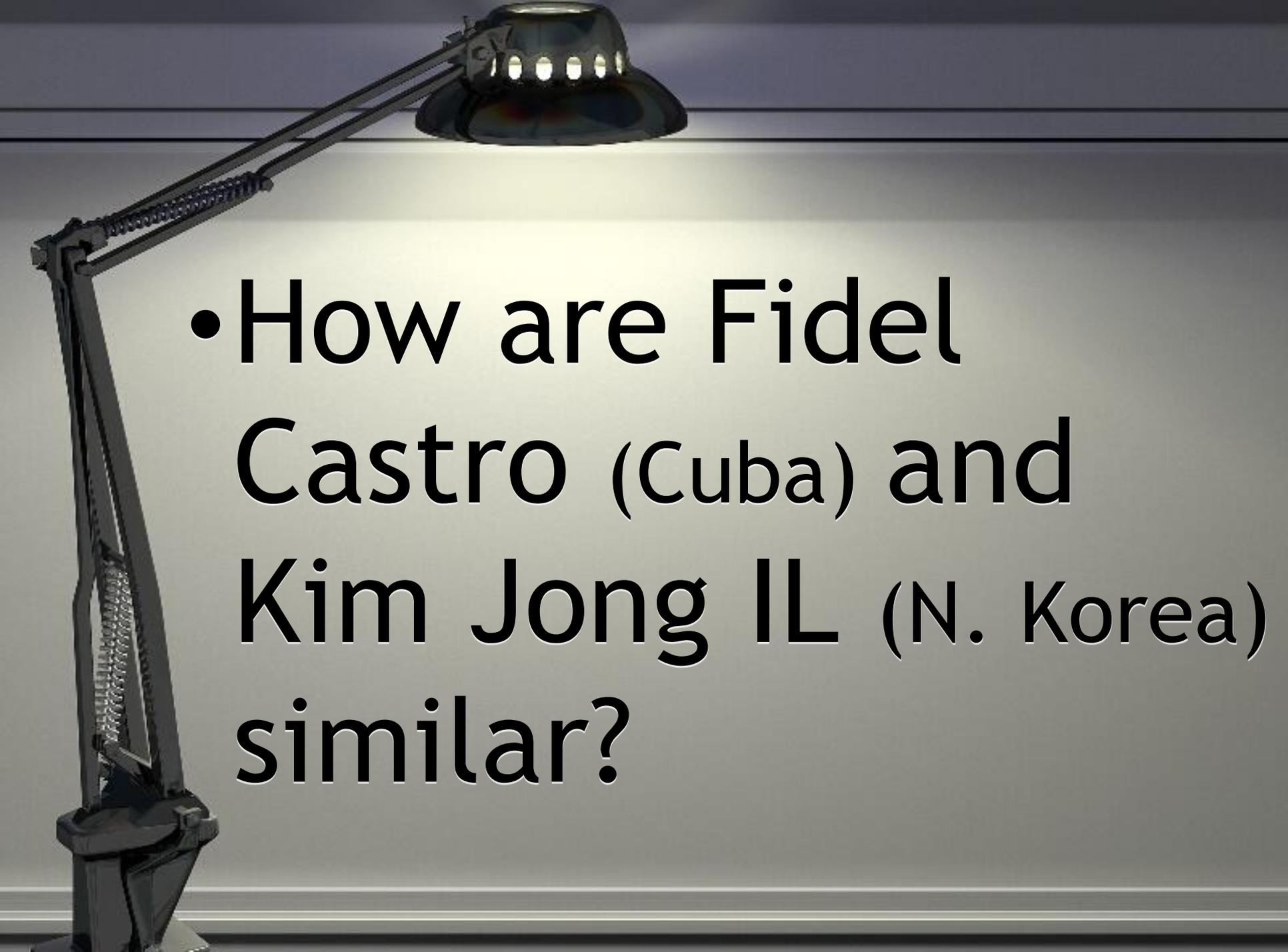
A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the image. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow that illuminates a central rectangular area of the background. The background is a plain, light-colored wall. The text is centered within this illuminated area.

What problems do  
many of the least  
developed nations  
have today?

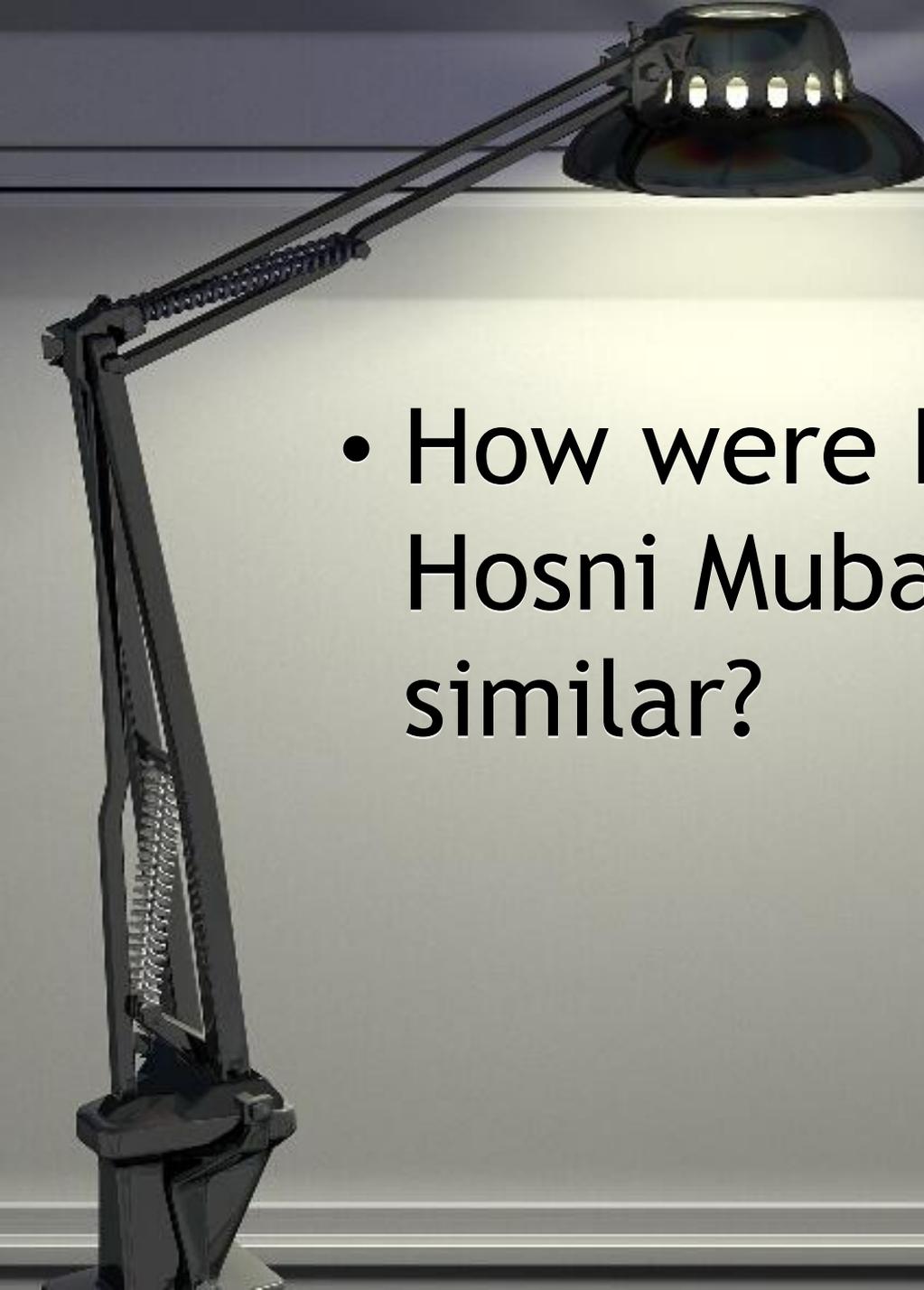
- 
- A desk lamp with a black adjustable arm and a silver-colored shade is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a light-colored surface, likely a presentation screen or a piece of paper. The background is a plain, light-colored wall. The text on the screen is in a bold, red, sans-serif font.
- Literacy is low
  - Low economic development

- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the image. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a light-colored surface, likely a presentation slide. The slide contains a single bullet point in a large, black, sans-serif font. The background of the slide is a light, neutral color, and the overall scene is dimly lit, with the primary light source being the desk lamp.
- What are characteristics of totalitarian countries?

- 
- A lack of Civil rights
  - Control of the media  
(ex. T.V.)
  - Oppressive government

- 
- How are Fidel Castro (Cuba) and Kim Jong IL (N. Korea) similar?

- 
- Followed the principles of Karl Marx

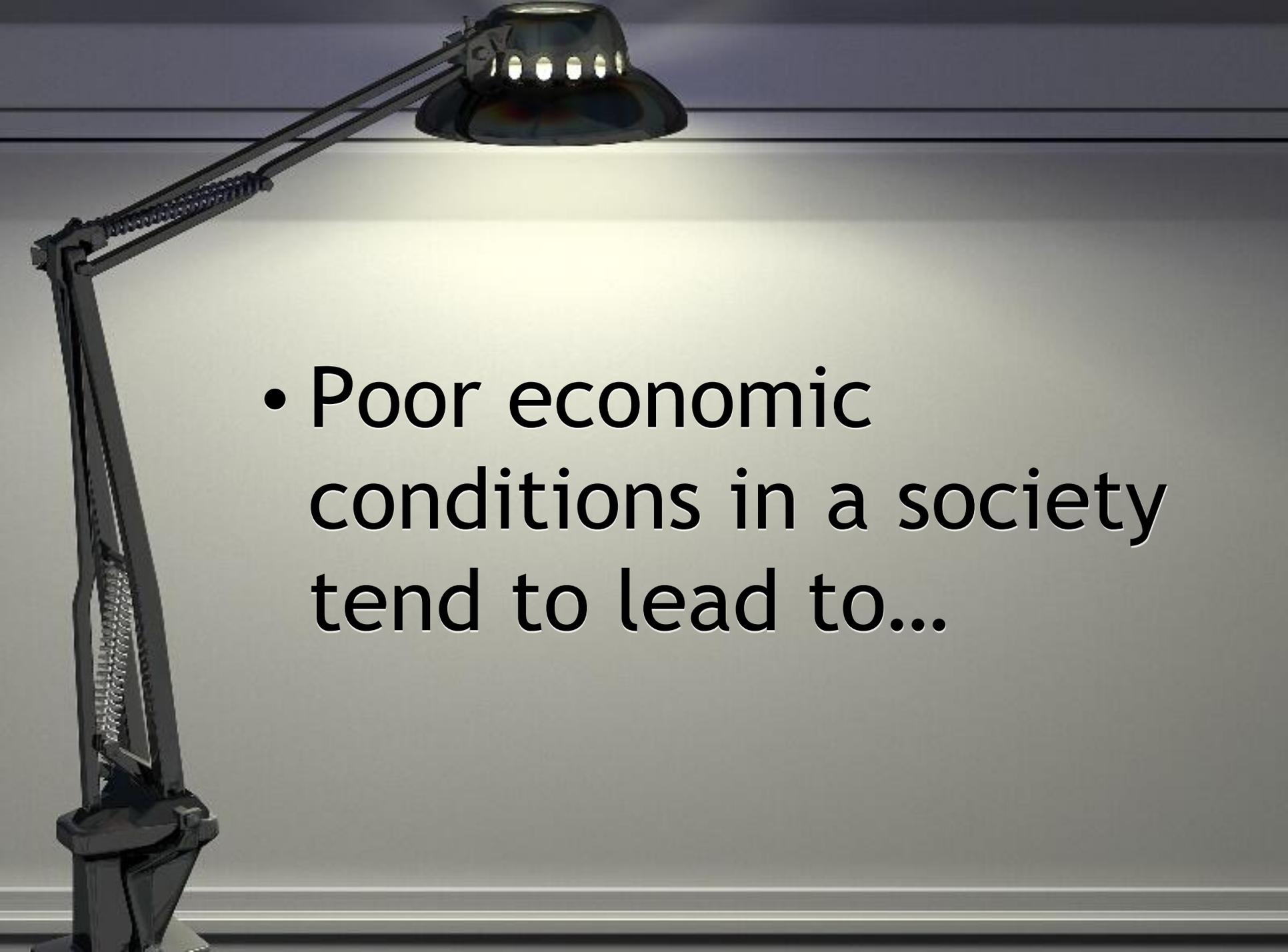
- 
- How were Kim Jong Il and Hosni Mubarak (Egypt) similar?

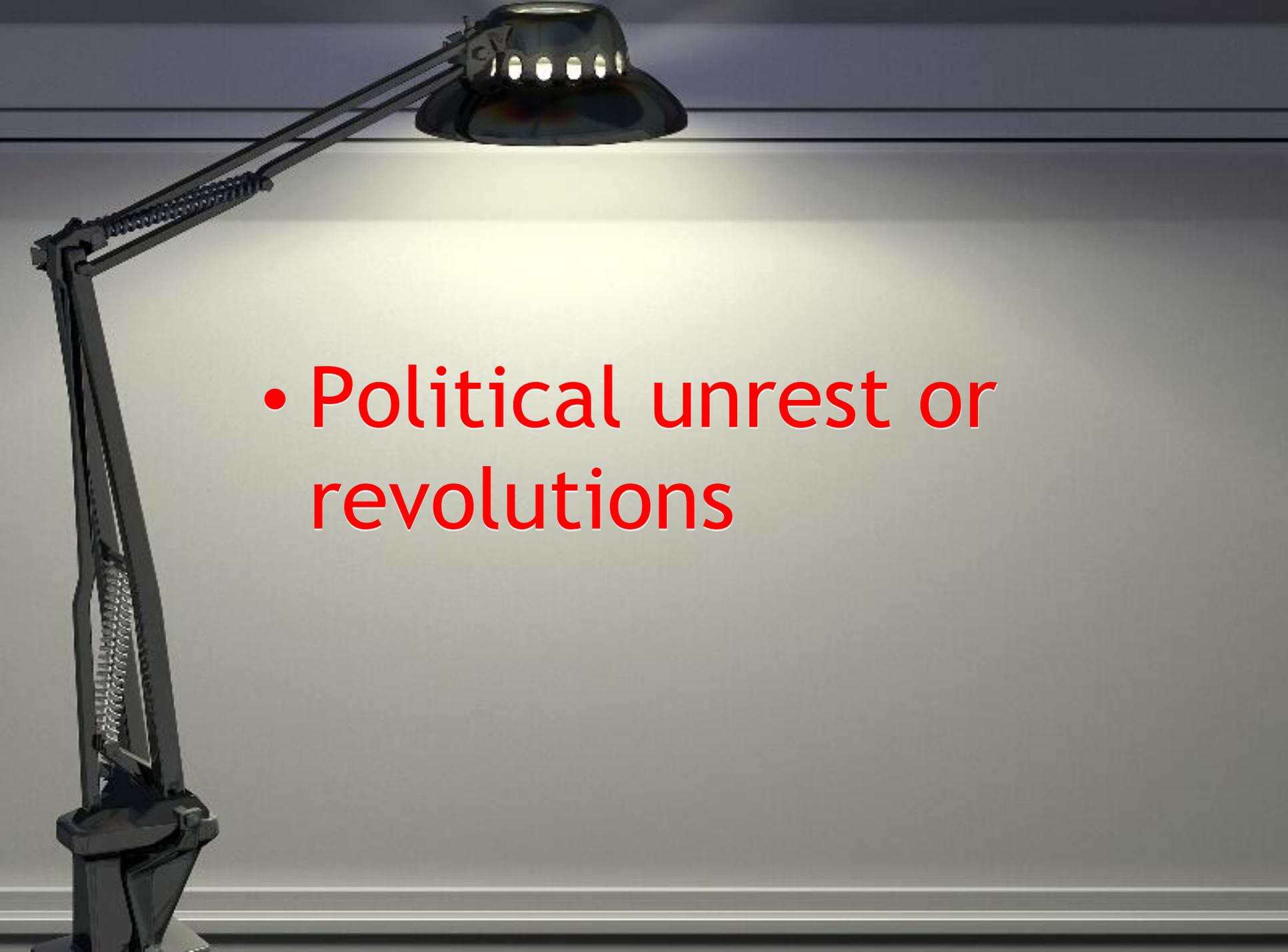
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- Both were oppressive dictators

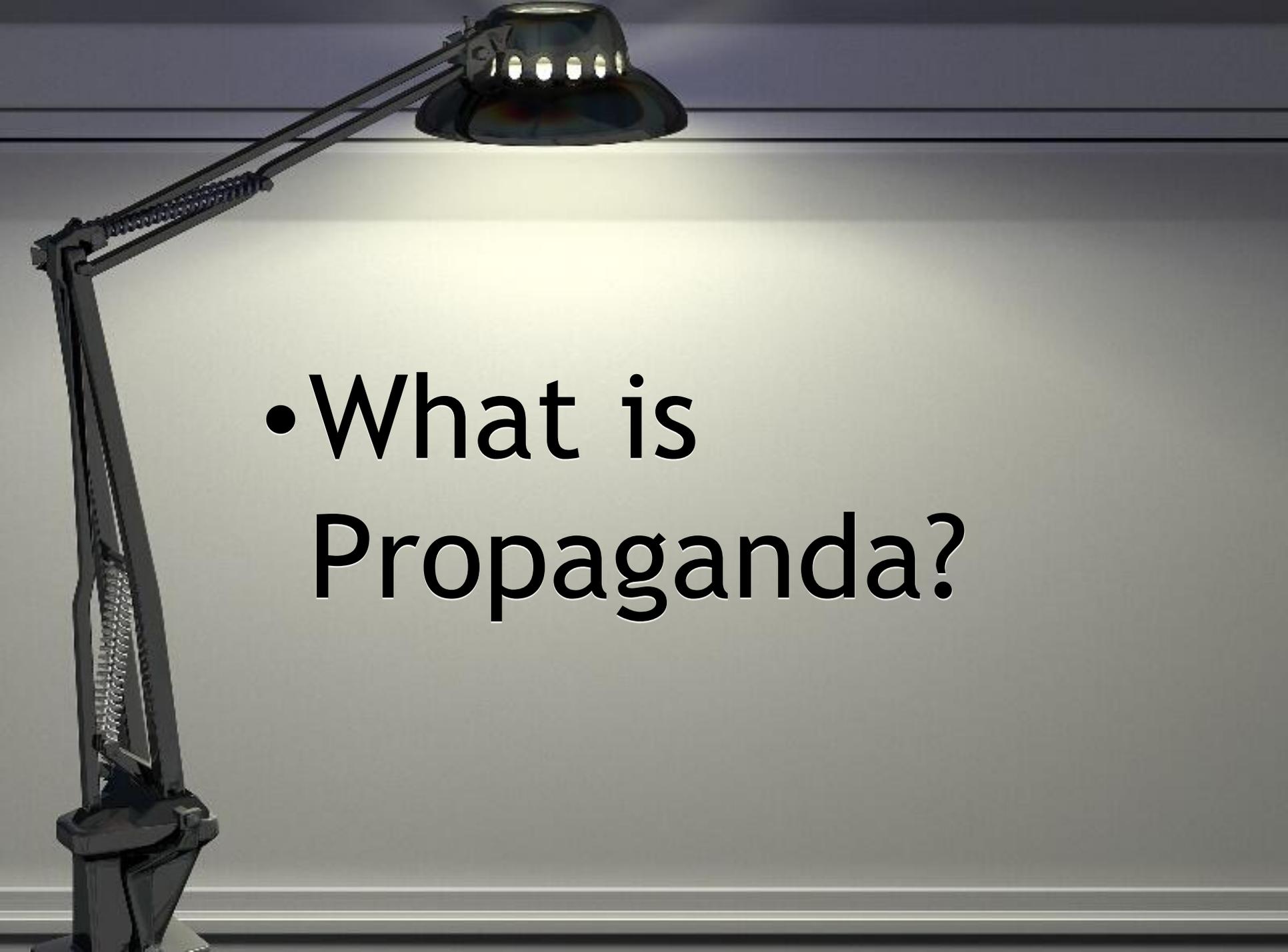


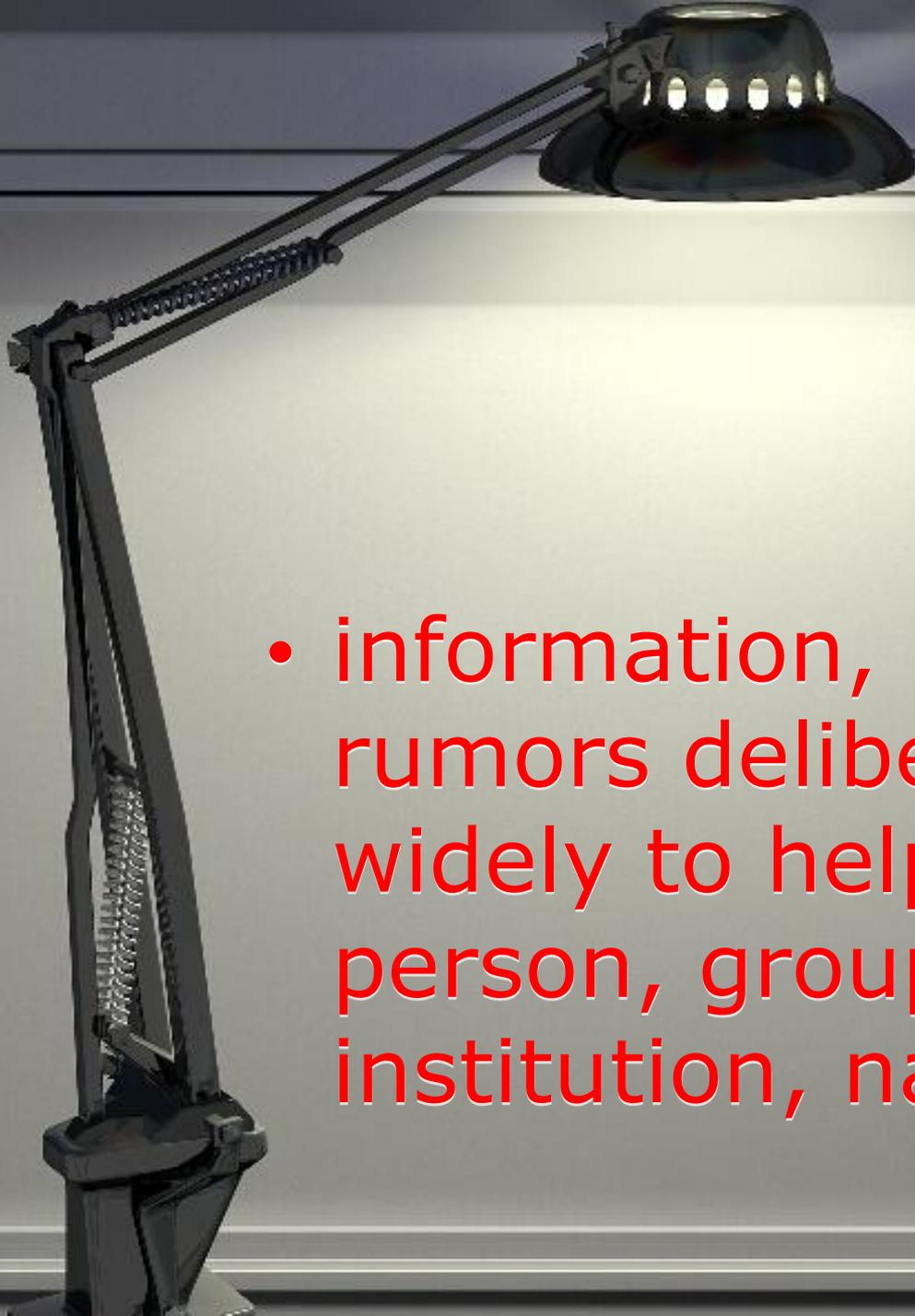
What is the cause  
of the high rate of  
HIV / AIDS in Africa  
compared to the  
rest of the world?

- 
- A desk lamp with a black adjustable arm and a silver-colored shade is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a light-colored surface below it. The background is a plain, light-colored wall. The lamp's base is visible at the bottom left corner.
- Low GDP
  - Low literacy rate
  - Poor health care system

- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a light-colored surface, likely a presentation slide. The slide contains a single bullet point of text. The background is a plain, light-colored wall with a subtle horizontal line near the top.
- Poor economic conditions in a society tend to lead to...

- 
- Political unrest or revolutions

- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a light-colored surface, likely a presentation slide. The slide contains a single bullet point in a large, black, sans-serif font. The background is a plain, light-colored wall with a subtle horizontal line near the top.
- What is Propaganda?

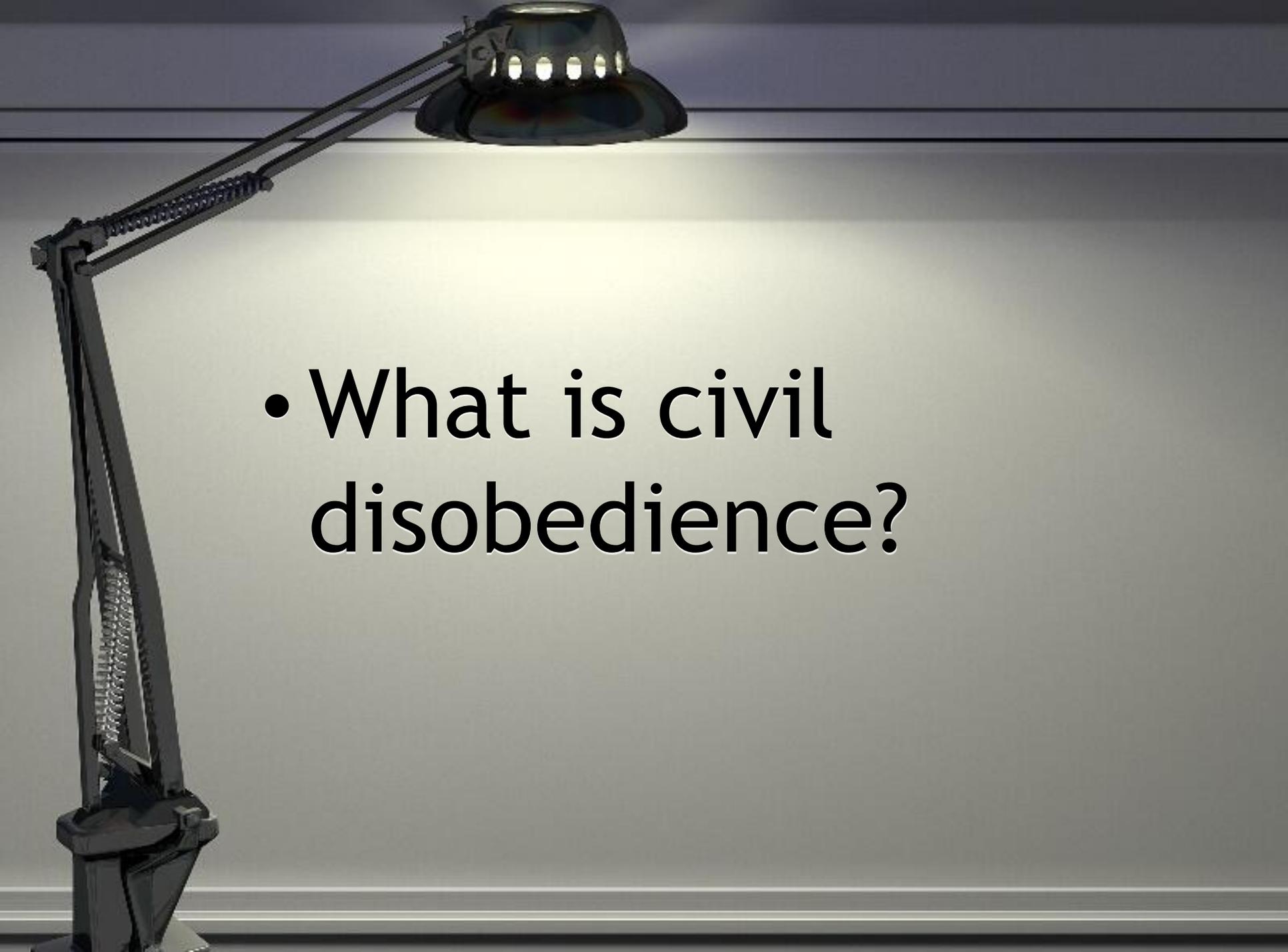


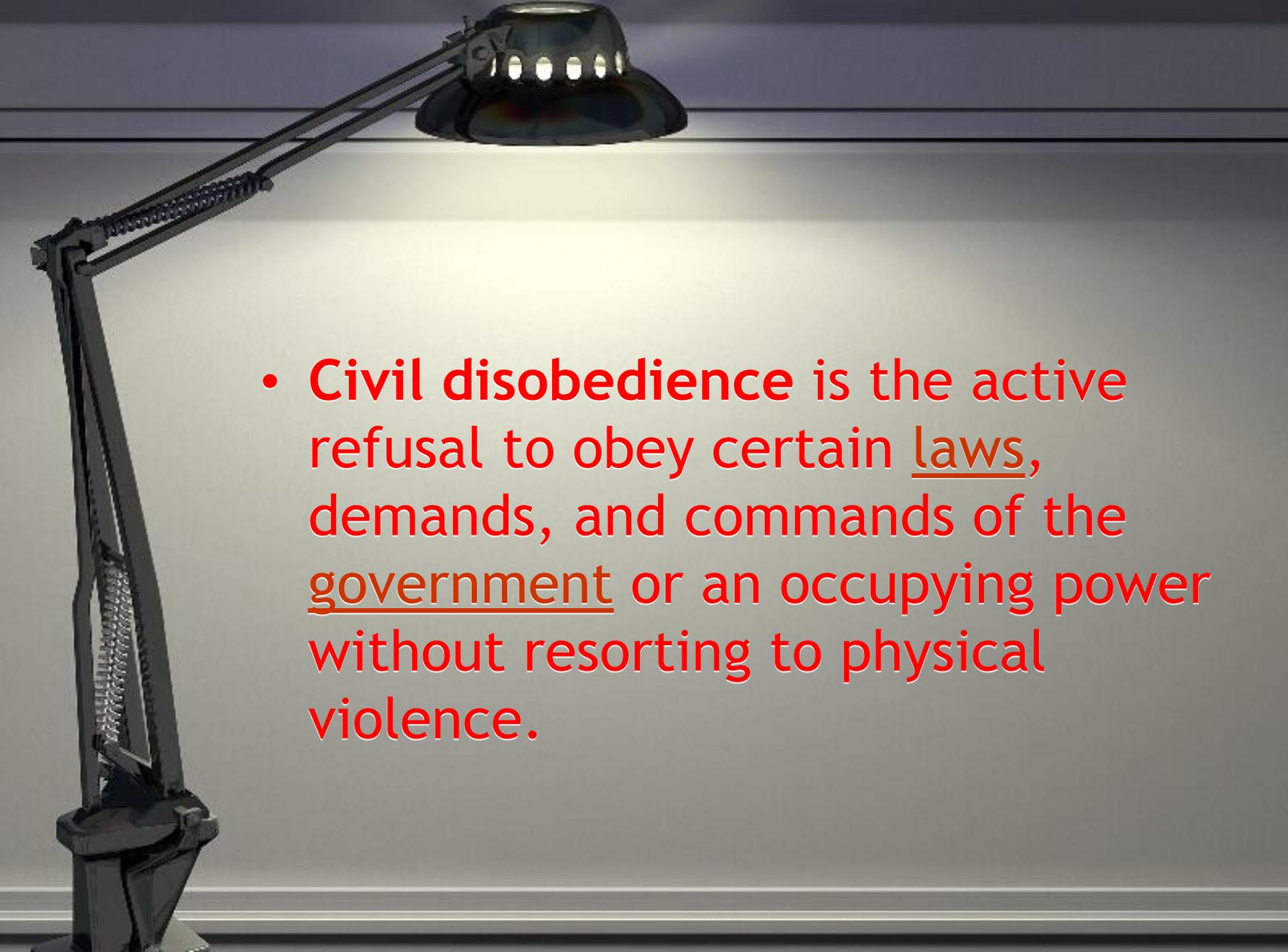
- information, ideas, or rumors deliberately spread widely to help or harm a person, group, movement, institution, nation, etc.

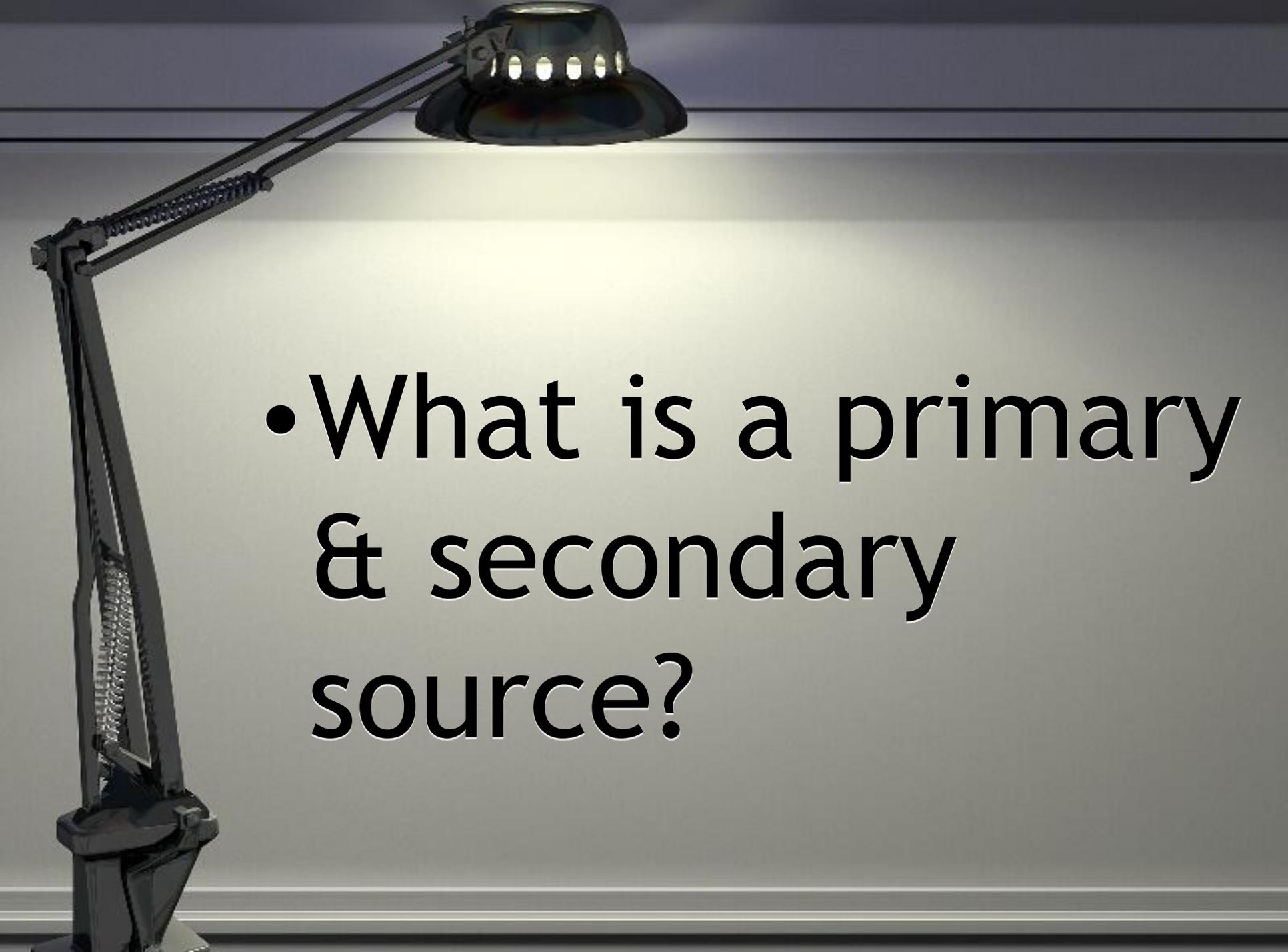
- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto the white surface of the presentation slide. The slide contains a single bullet point in a large, black, sans-serif font. The background of the slide is a plain, light gray color.
- Why are the countries of Iran and North Korea global threat in 2013?

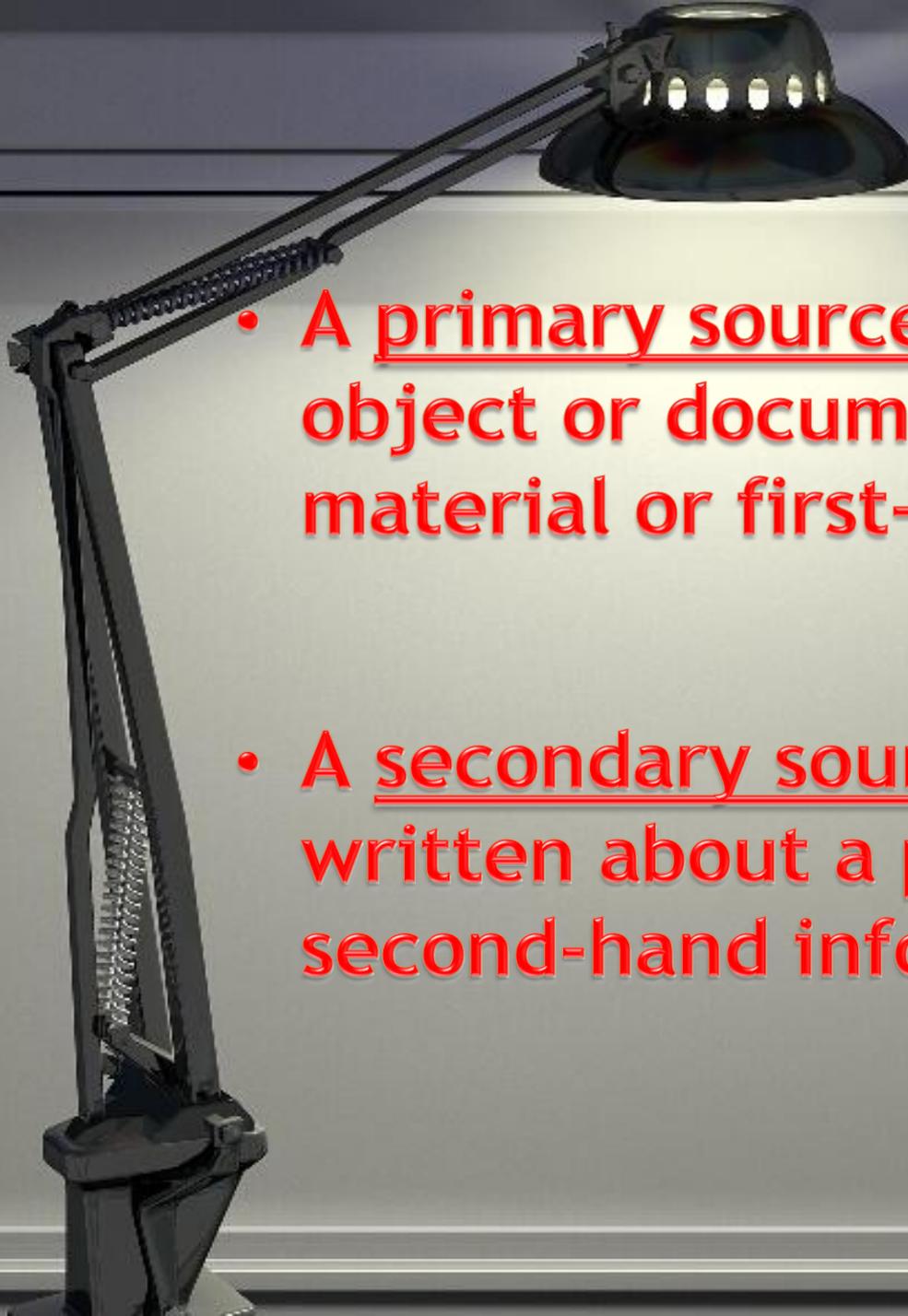
A desk lamp with a glowing shade, casting light on a white surface. The lamp is positioned on the left side of the frame, and its light illuminates the wall behind it. The text "• Nuclear Proliferation" is written in red on the white wall.

- Nuclear Proliferation

- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto the surface below it. The background is a plain, light-colored wall. In the center of the illuminated area, there is a single bullet point followed by the text "What is civil disobedience?".
- What is civil disobedience?

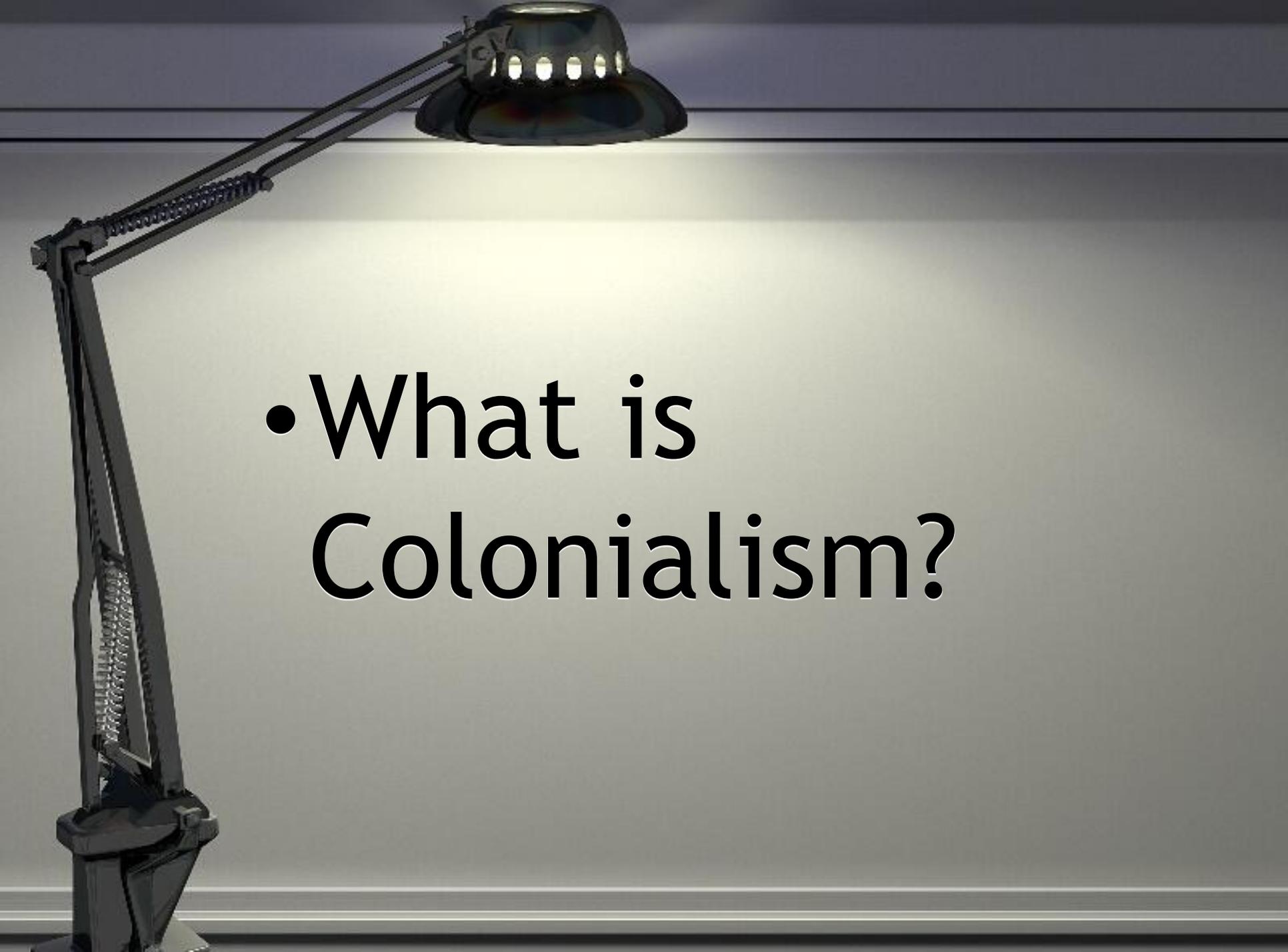
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- **Civil disobedience** is the active refusal to obey certain laws, demands, and commands of the government or an occupying power without resorting to physical violence.

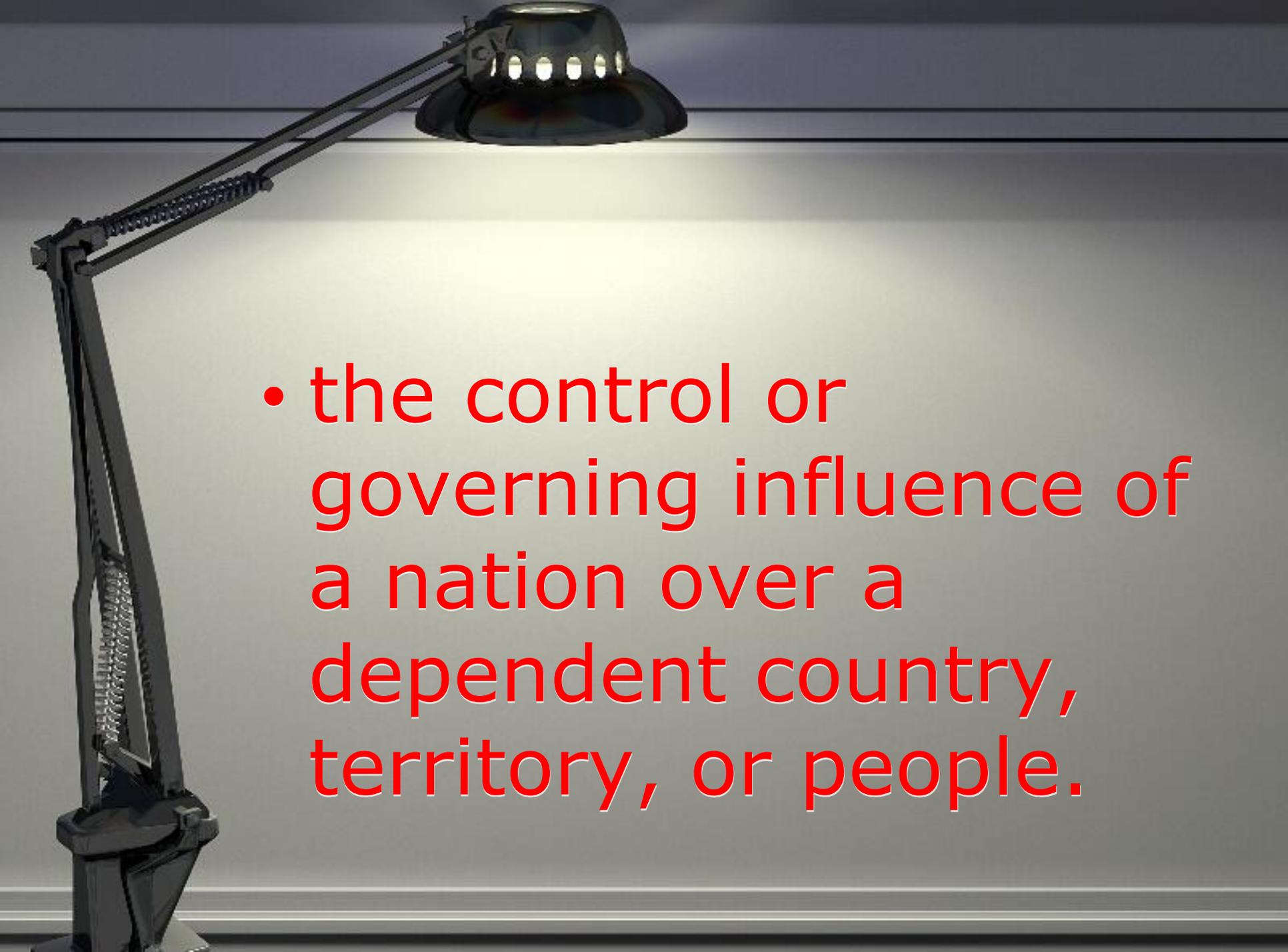
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- A desk lamp with a glowing shade, casting light on a white surface. The lamp has a long, adjustable arm and a base. The light is focused on a white rectangular area in the center of the frame.
- What is a primary & secondary source?

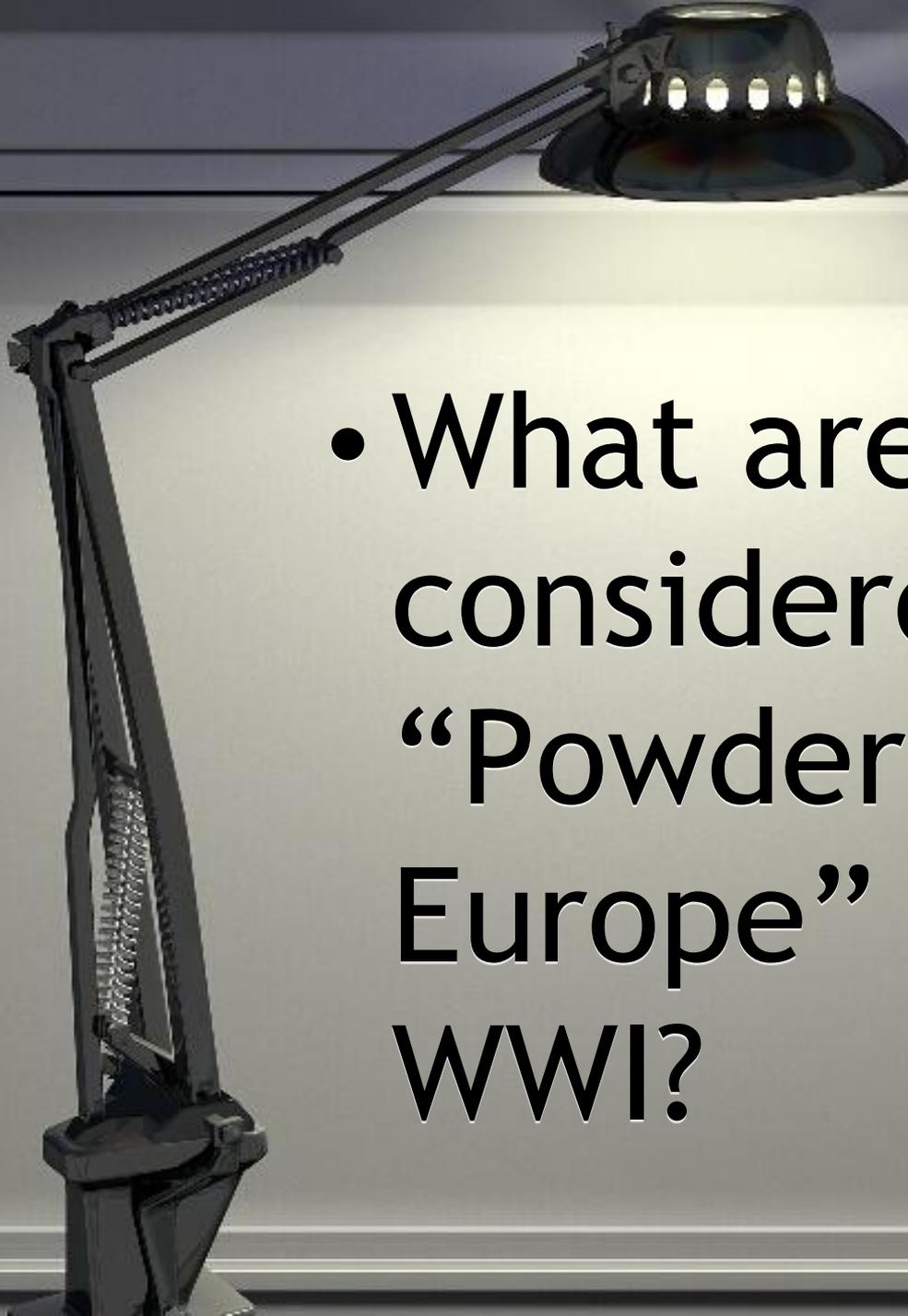
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- A primary source is an original object or document -- the raw material or first-hand information.
  - A secondary source is something written about a primary source or second-hand information

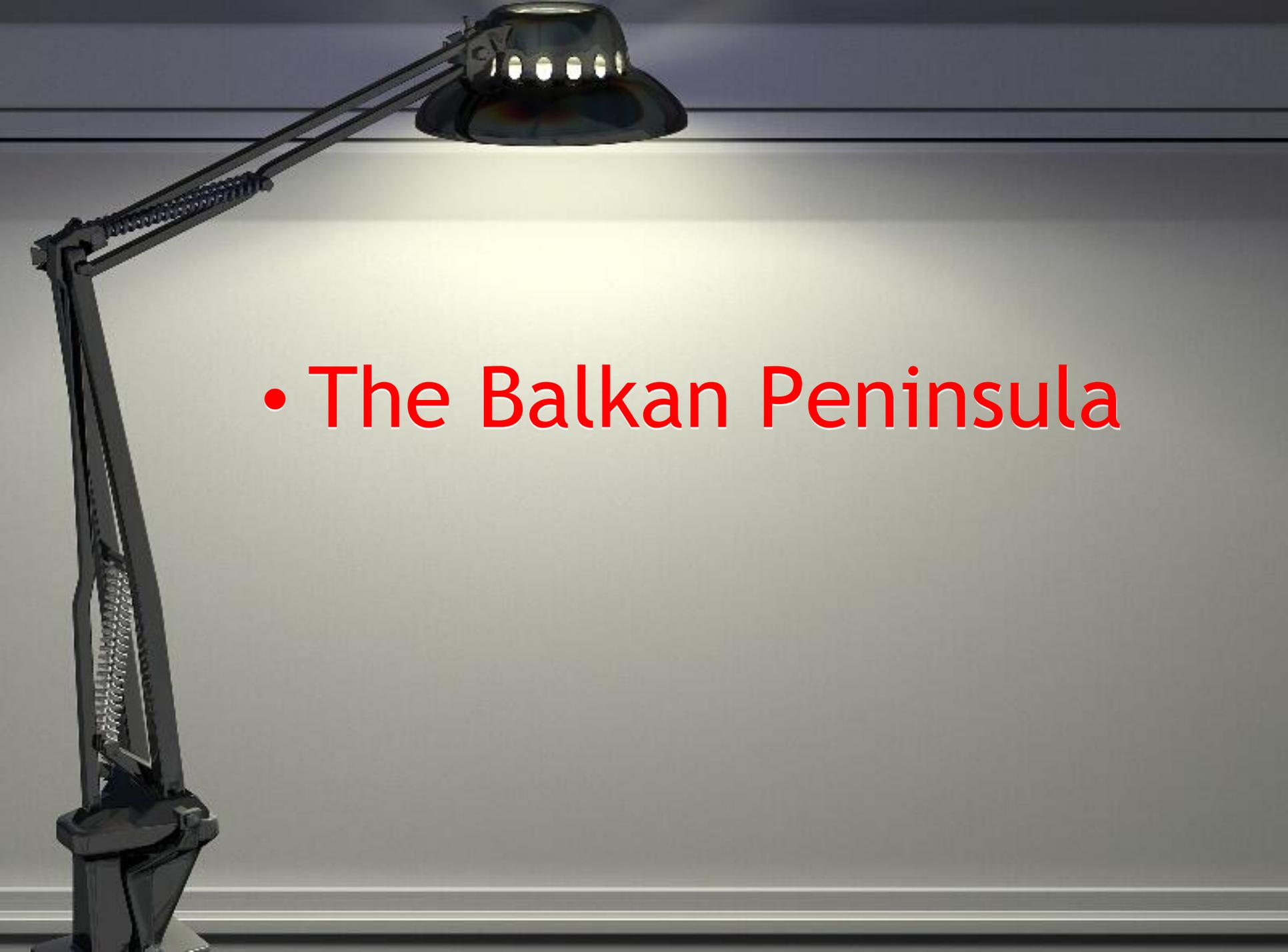
- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a light-colored surface, likely a desk or a presentation screen. The background is a plain, light-colored wall. The text on the screen is centered and reads:
- What is Imperialism?

- 
- A desk lamp with a black adjustable arm and a silver-colored shade is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a light-colored surface, likely a presentation slide. The slide contains a single bullet point in red text. The background is a plain, light-colored wall.
- the policy of extending the rule or authority of an empire or nation over foreign countries.

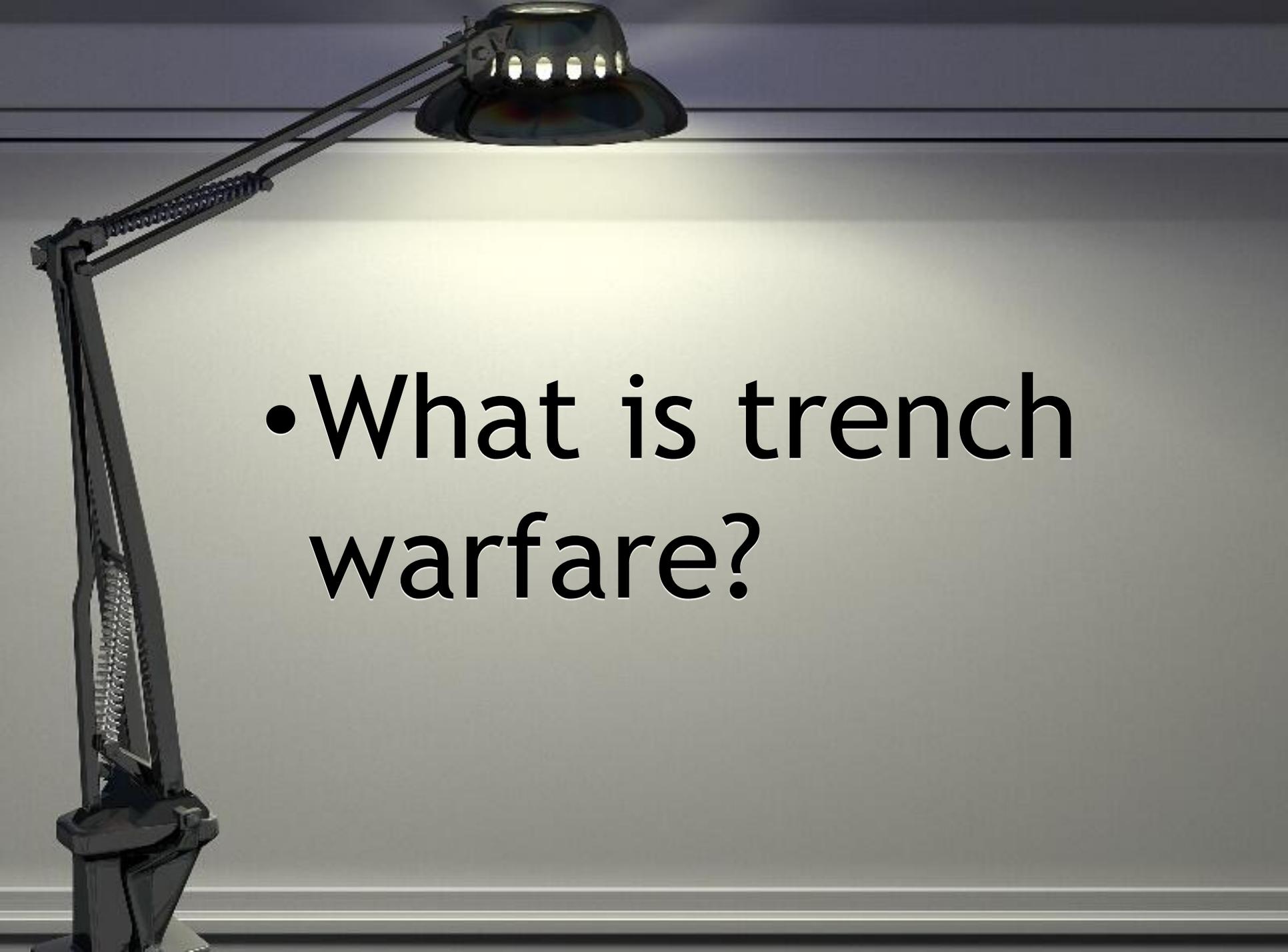
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- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a light-colored surface, likely a desk or a presentation screen. The background is a plain, light-colored wall. The text on the screen is centered and reads:
- What is Colonialism?

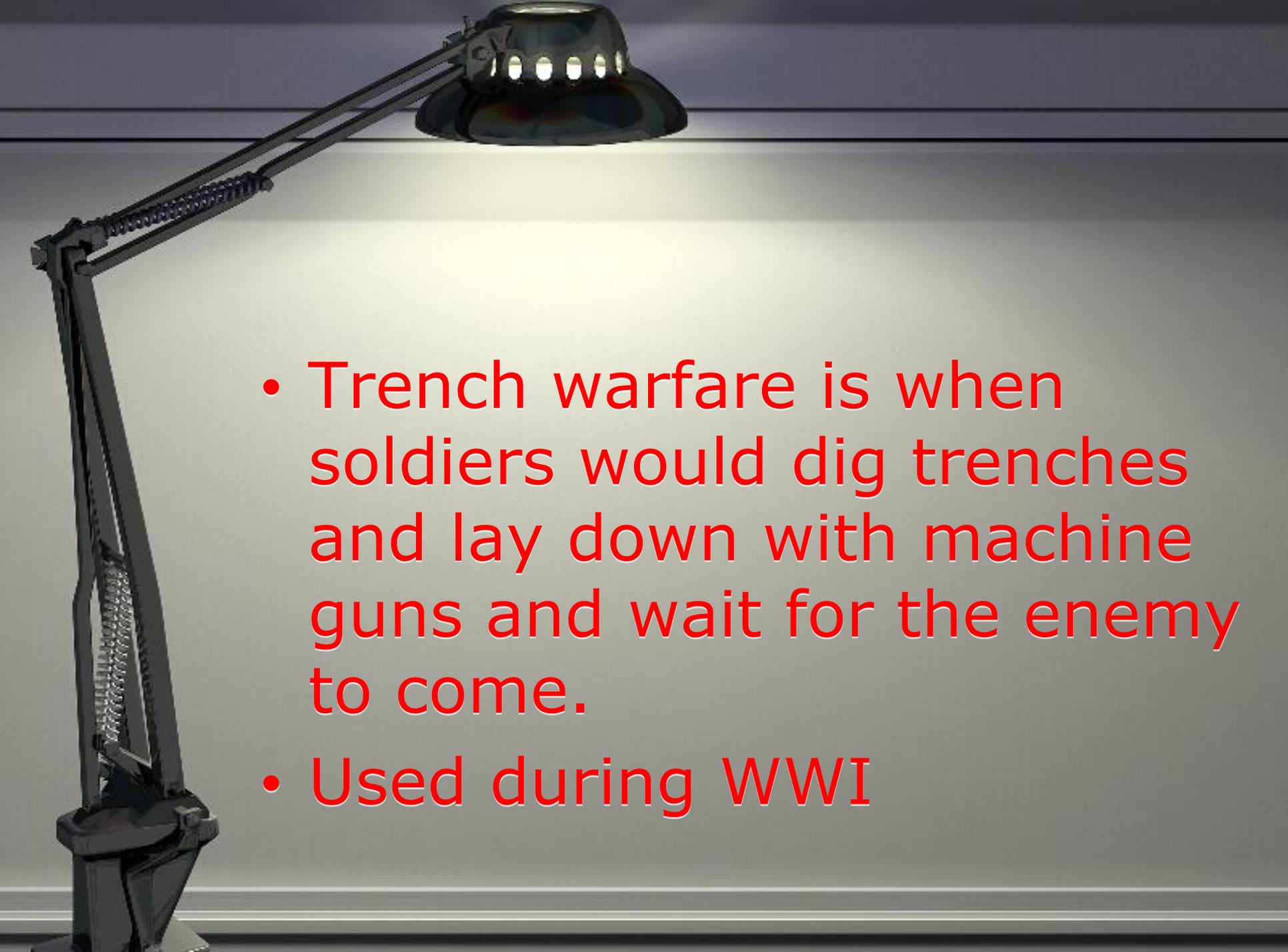
- 
- the control or governing influence of a nation over a dependent country, territory, or people.

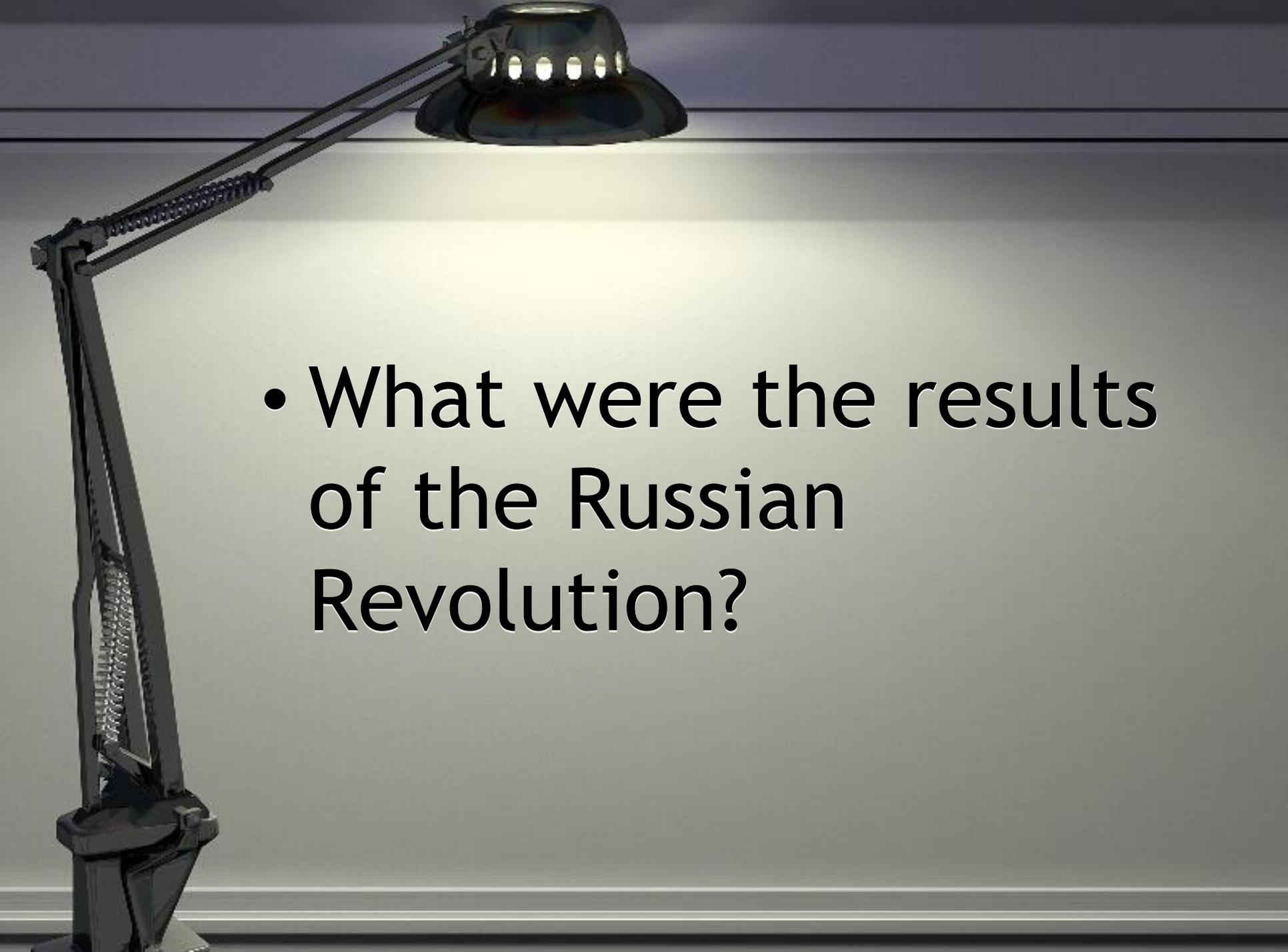
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- What area was considered the “Powder Keg of Europe” prior to WWI?

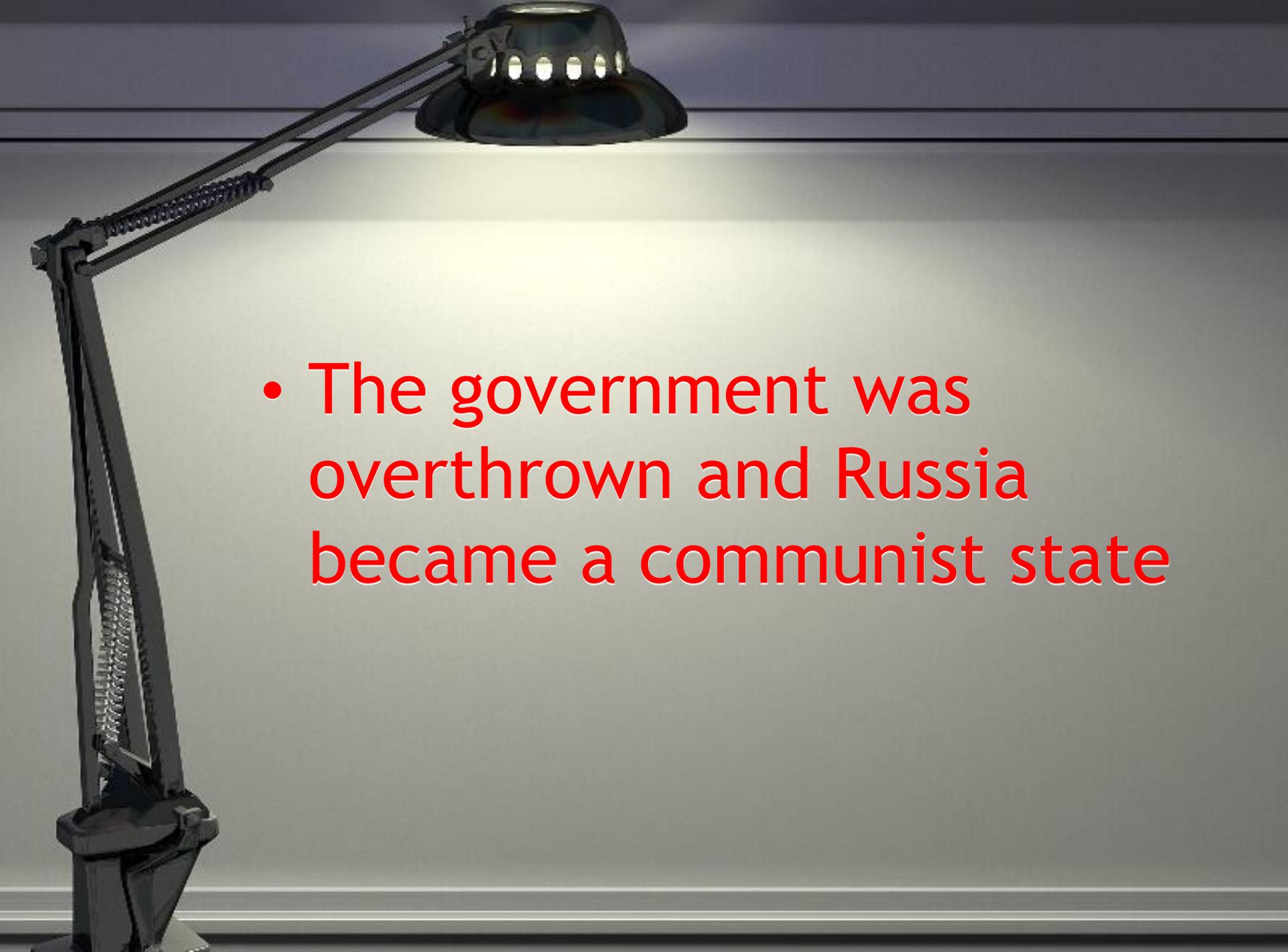


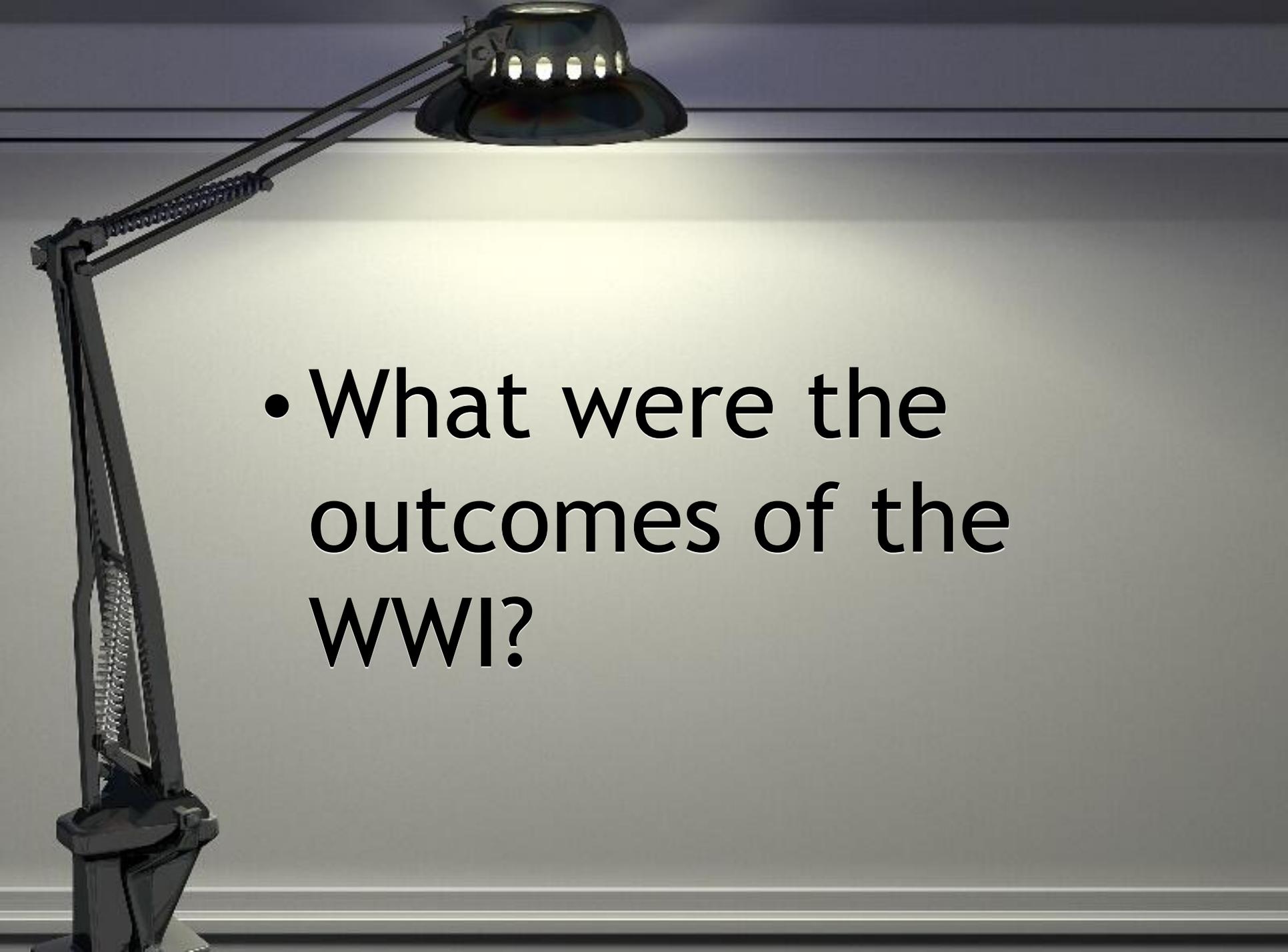
- The Balkan Peninsula

- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow that illuminates a white rectangular area in the center of the slide. The background is a dark, textured surface, possibly a wall or a backdrop. The text is centered within the illuminated area.
- What is trench warfare?

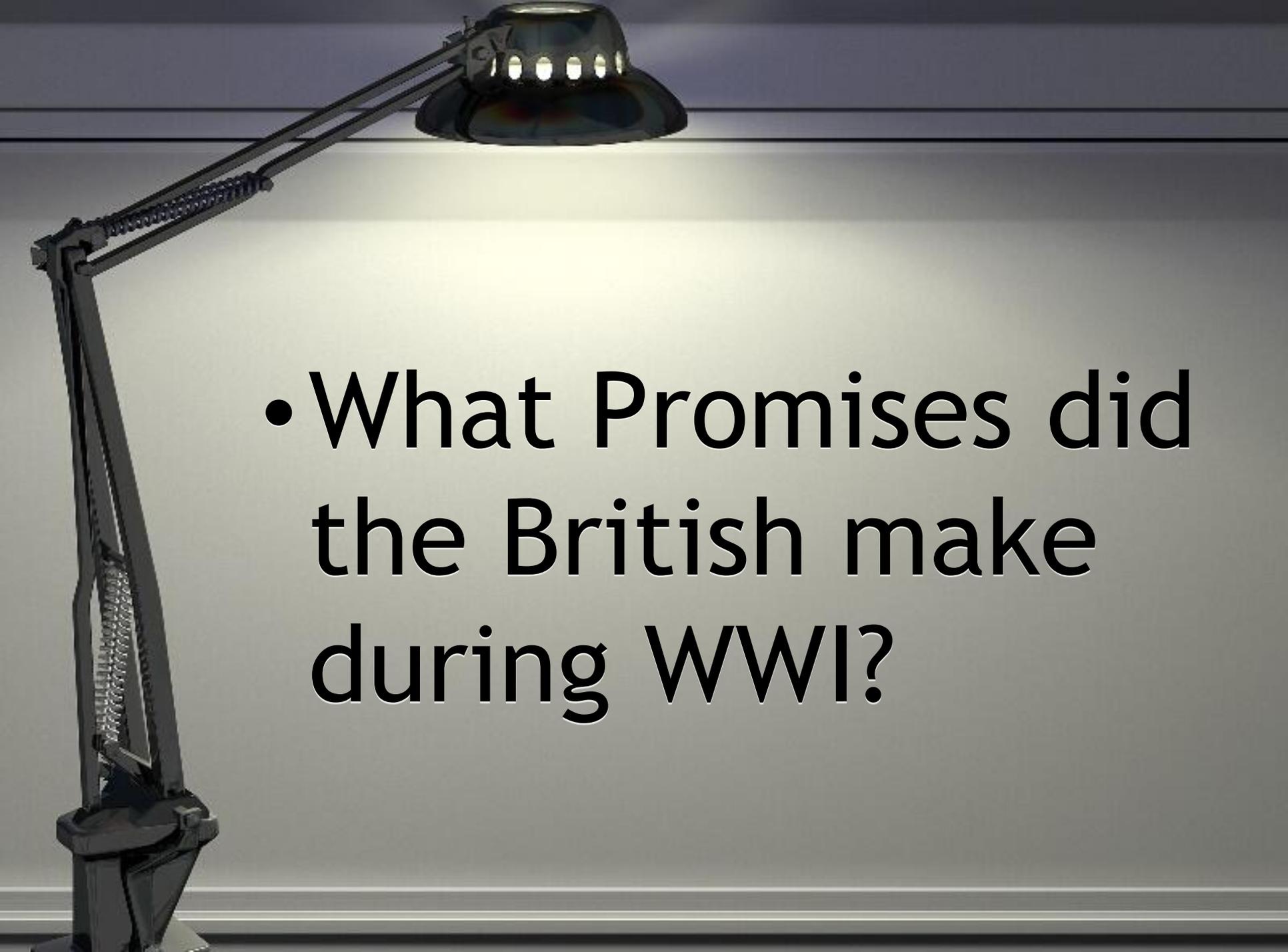
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- Trench warfare is when soldiers would dig trenches and lay down with machine guns and wait for the enemy to come.
  - Used during WWI

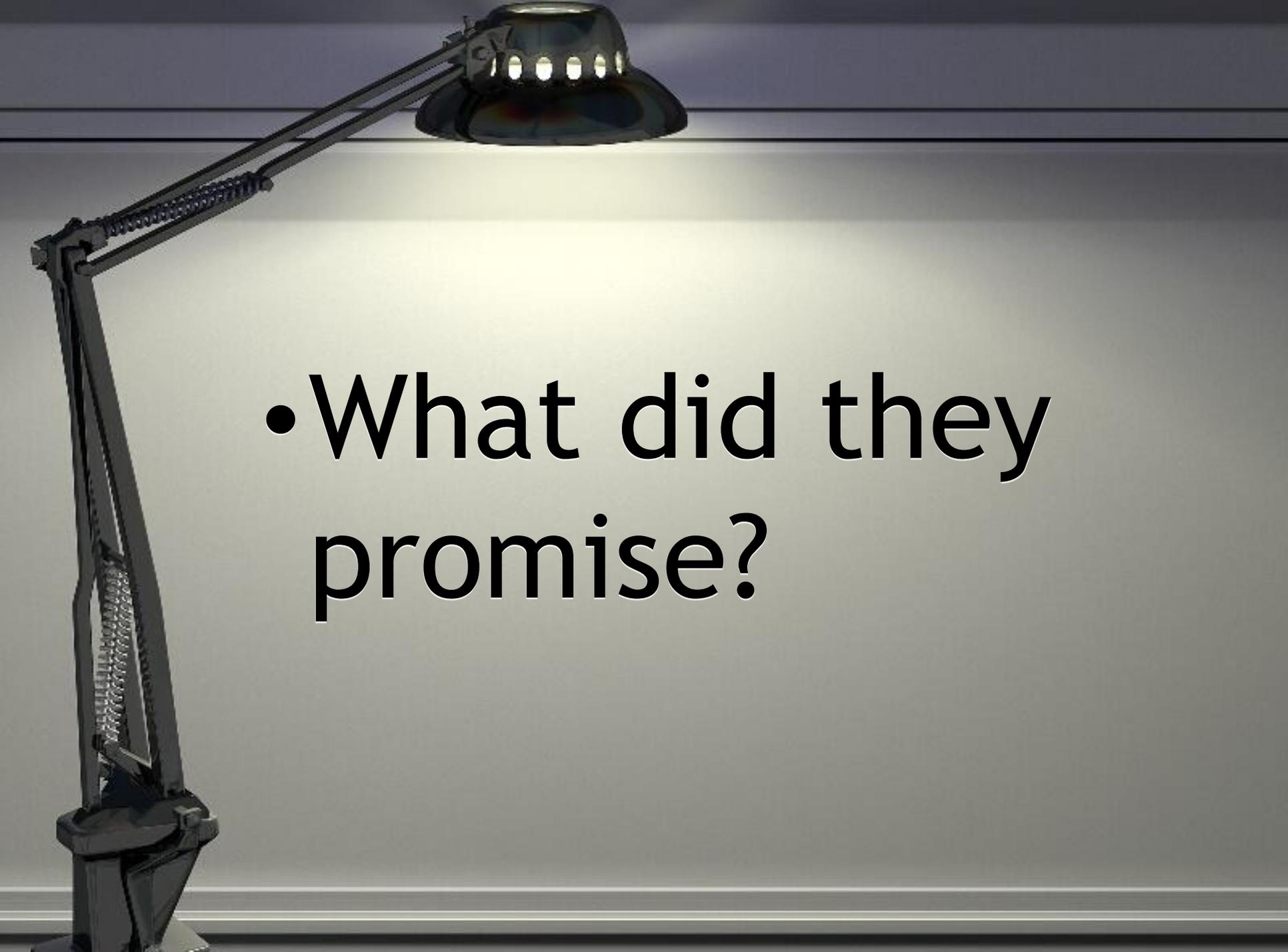
- 
- A desk lamp with a metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the image. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto the surface below it. The background is a plain, light-colored wall. In the center of the image, there is a single bullet point containing a question.
- What were the results of the Russian Revolution?

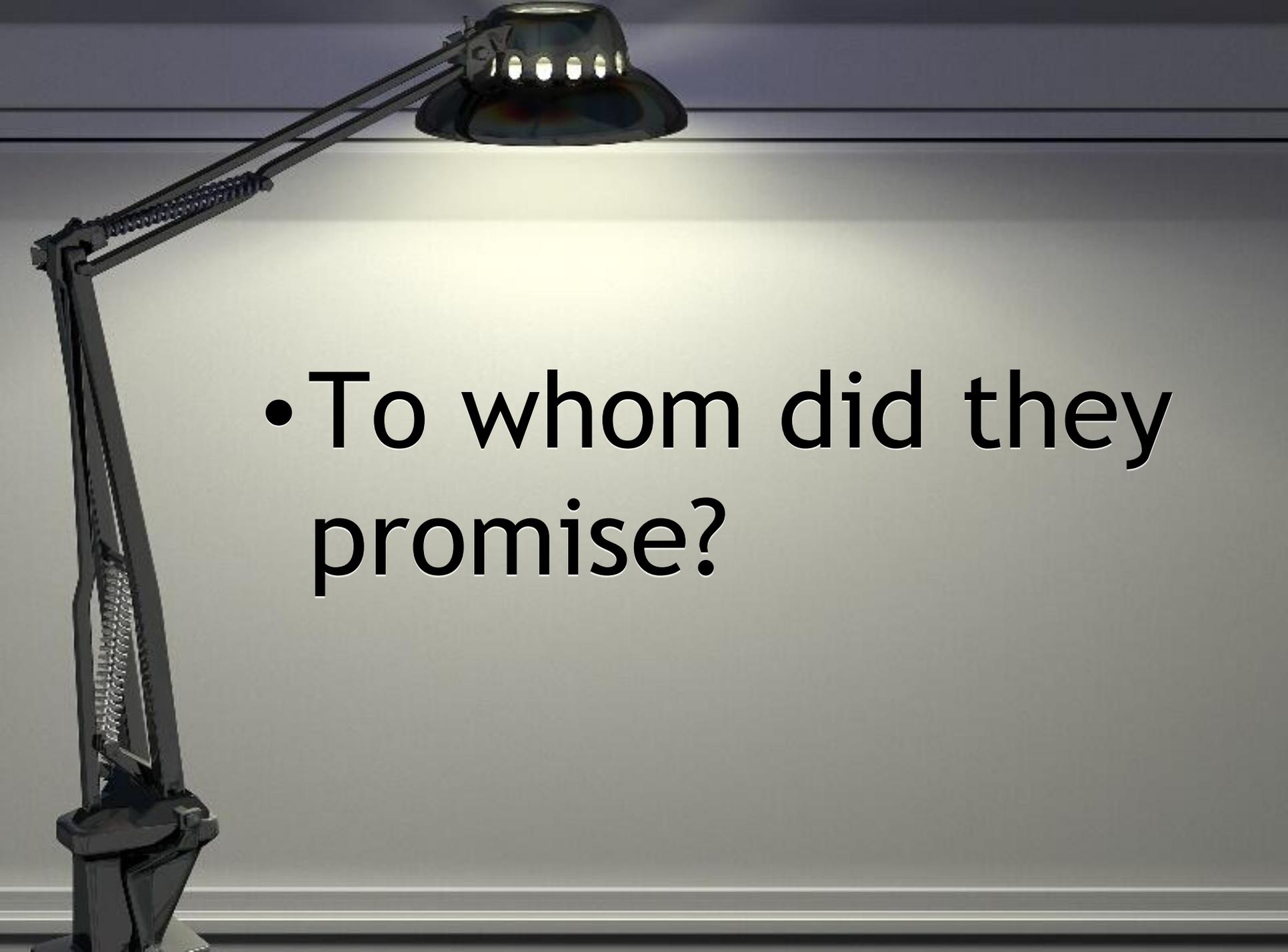
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- The government was overthrown and Russia became a communist state

- 
- A desk lamp with a metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a light-colored surface, likely a presentation slide. The slide contains a single bullet point in a large, black, sans-serif font. The background is a plain, light-colored wall with a subtle horizontal line near the top.
- What were the outcomes of the WWI?

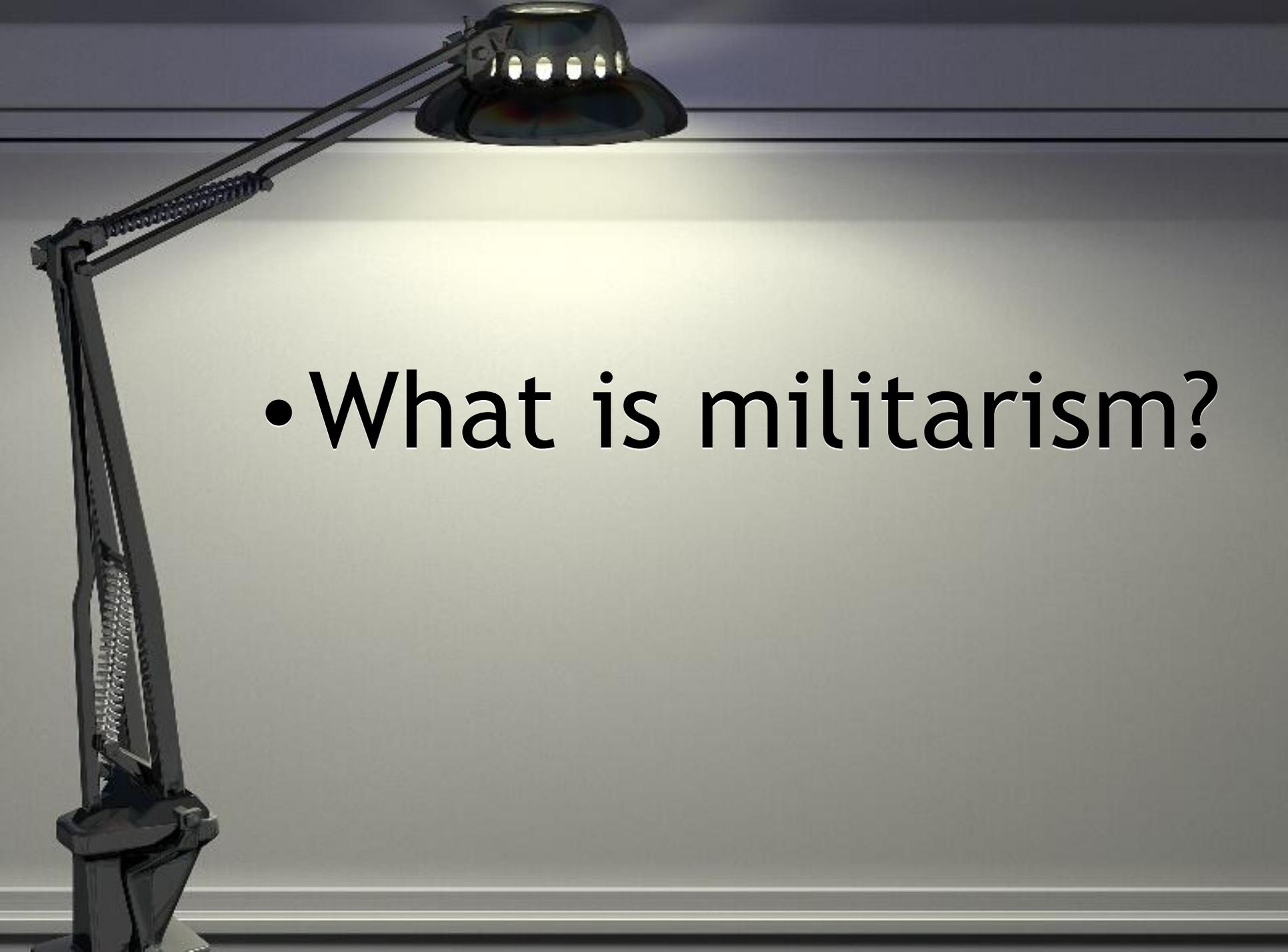
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1. Germany had to pay war debt, lost territory, & took the blame.
  2. New nations were born
  3. Mandate system
  4. League of Nations created.

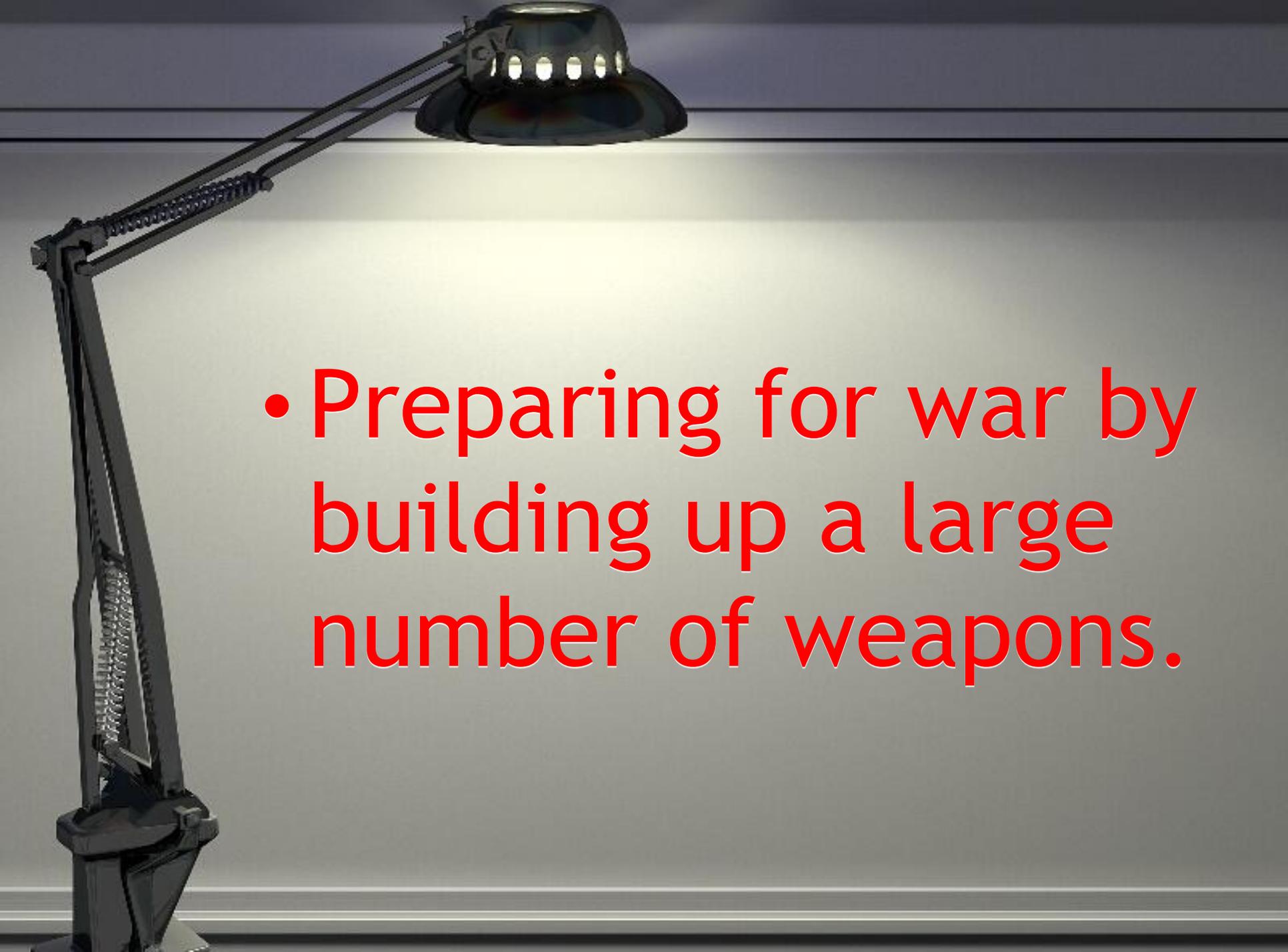
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- A desk lamp with a glowing shade, casting light on a white surface. The lamp has a long, adjustable arm and a base. The light from the lamp illuminates the text on the white surface.
- What Promises did the British make during WWI?

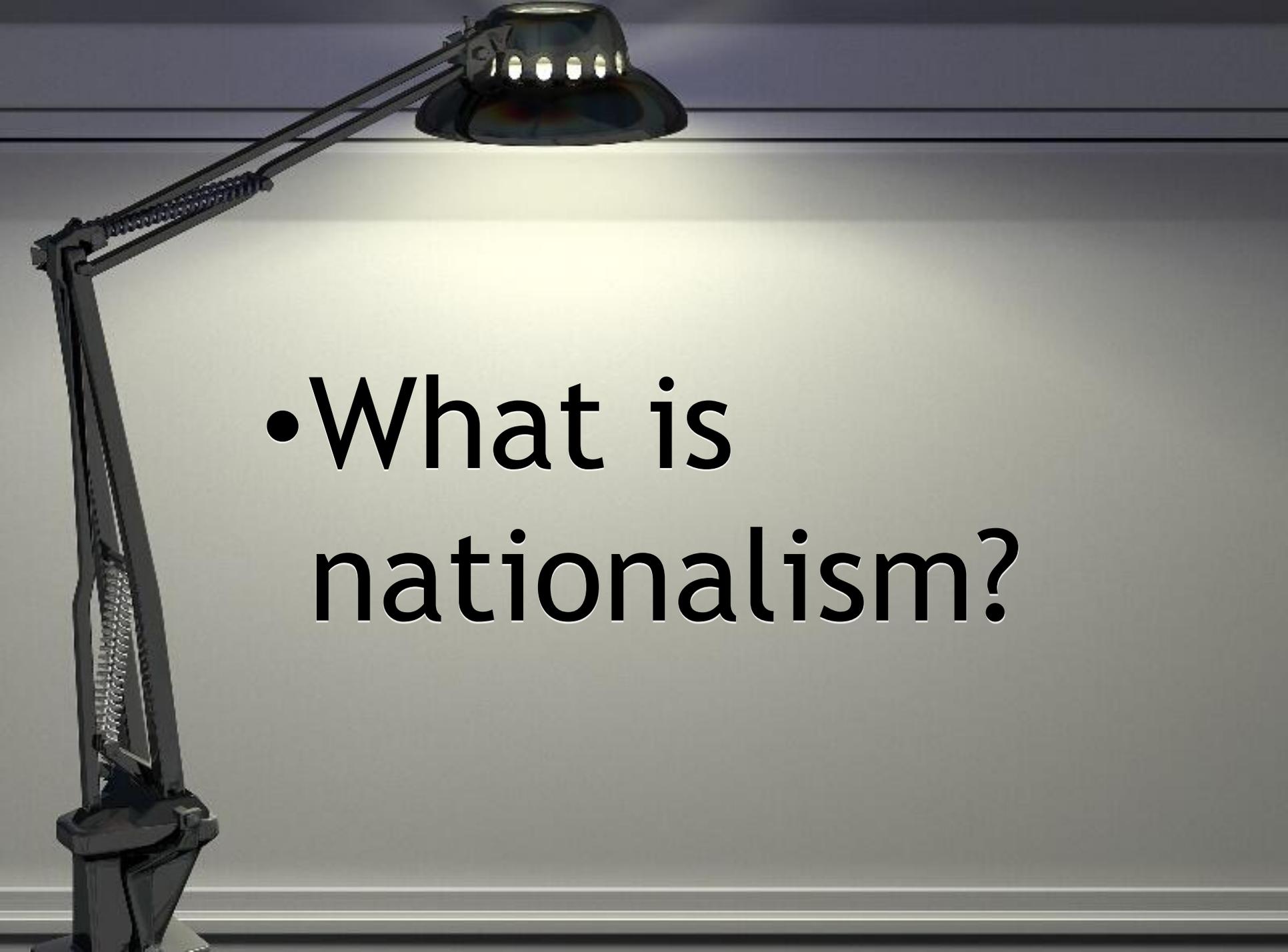
- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the image. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a white surface, likely a whiteboard or a piece of paper. The text is centered on this illuminated area. The background is a plain, light-colored wall.
- What did they promise?

- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto the white surface of the slide. The slide contains a single bullet point in a large, black, sans-serif font.
- To whom did they promise?

- 
- 1. Balfour Declaration - Home land promised to the Jews
  - 2. Hussein-McMahon Correspondence- promised land to the Arabs

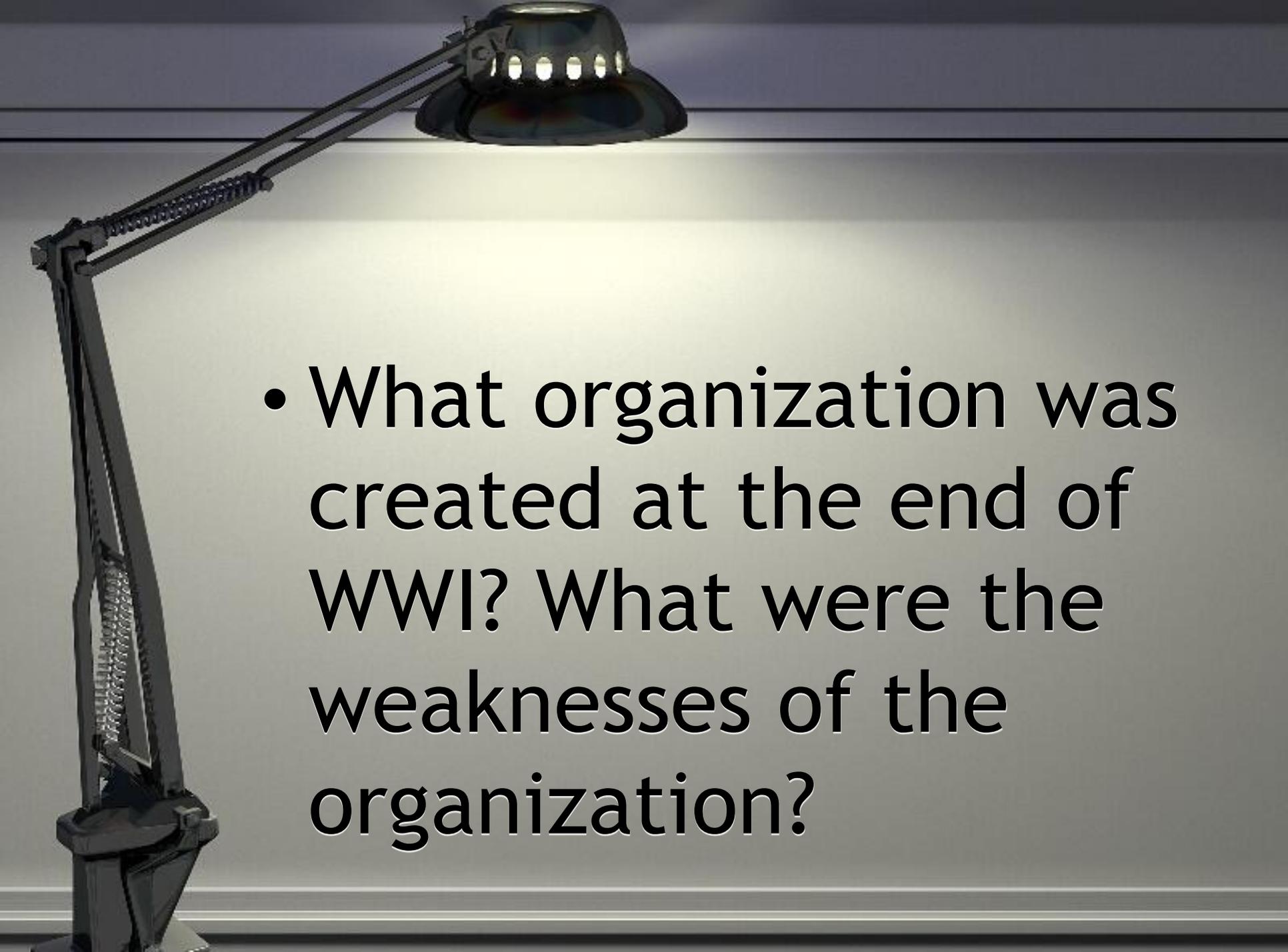
- 
- A desk lamp with a metal arm and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto the wall behind it. The wall is a light, neutral color and features a horizontal line near the top. The text "• What is militarism?" is centered on the wall, illuminated by the lamp's light. The lamp's base is a dark, heavy-duty metal.
- What is militarism?

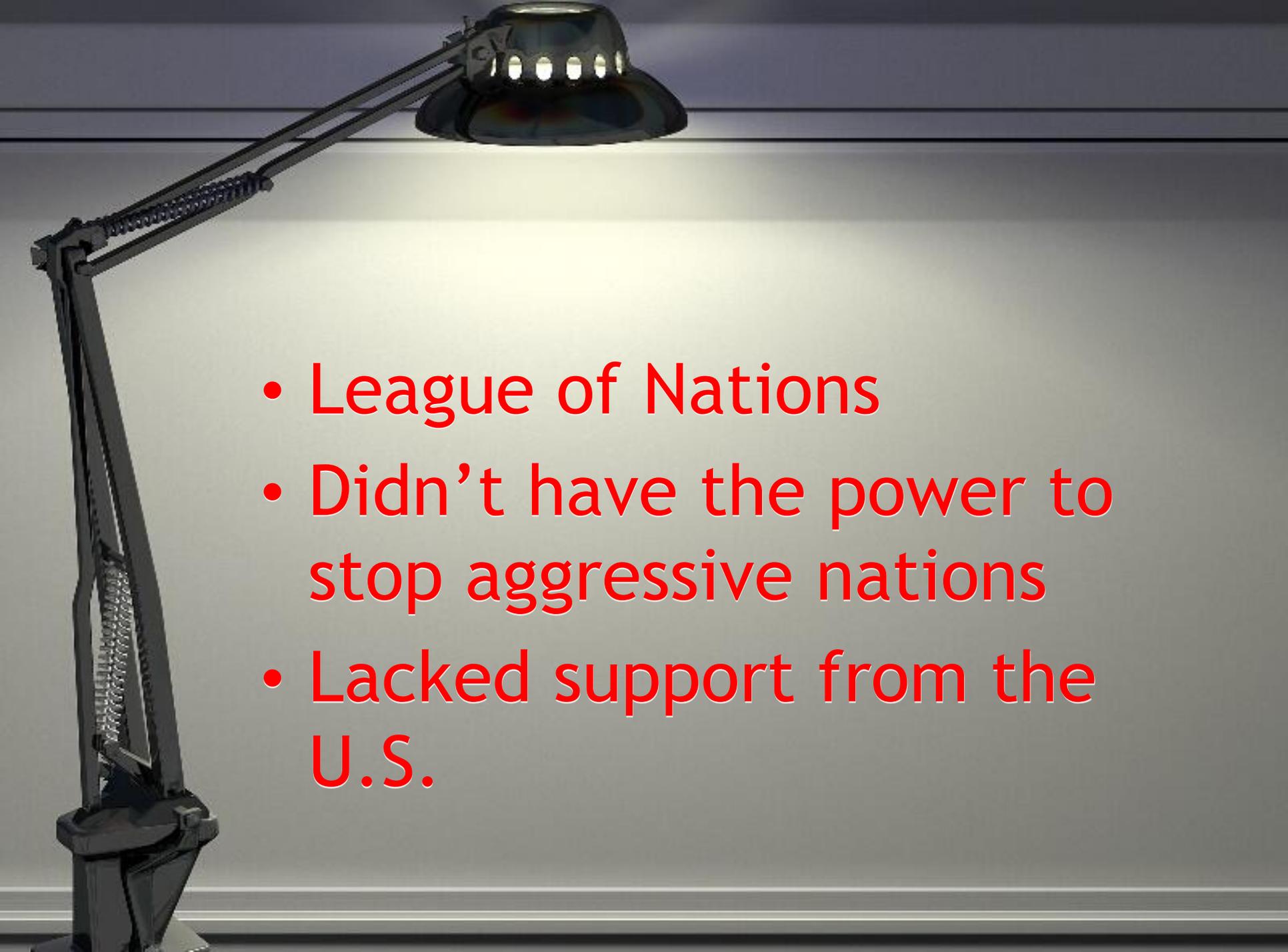
- 
- A desk lamp with a metal base and a glass globe, casting light on a white surface. The lamp is positioned on the left side of the frame, and its light illuminates the white surface below it. The background is a dark, textured wall.
- Preparing for war by building up a large number of weapons.

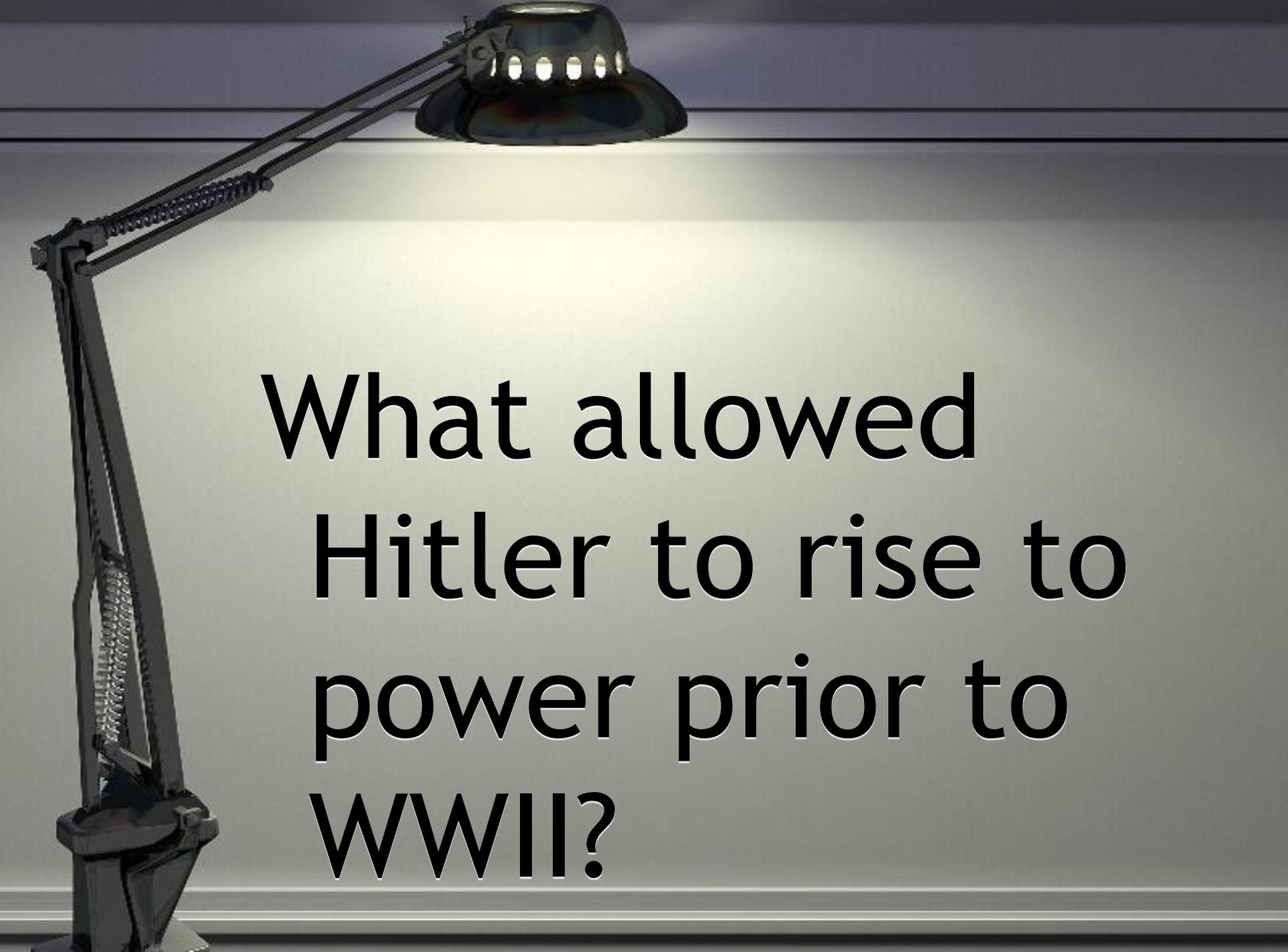
A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the image. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto the wall behind it. The wall is a light, neutral color. The text "• What is nationalism?" is centered on the wall, illuminated by the lamp's light. The text is in a large, bold, black font.

• What is  
nationalism?

- 
- Devotion and loyalty to one's own nation; patriotism.
  - The desire for independence.

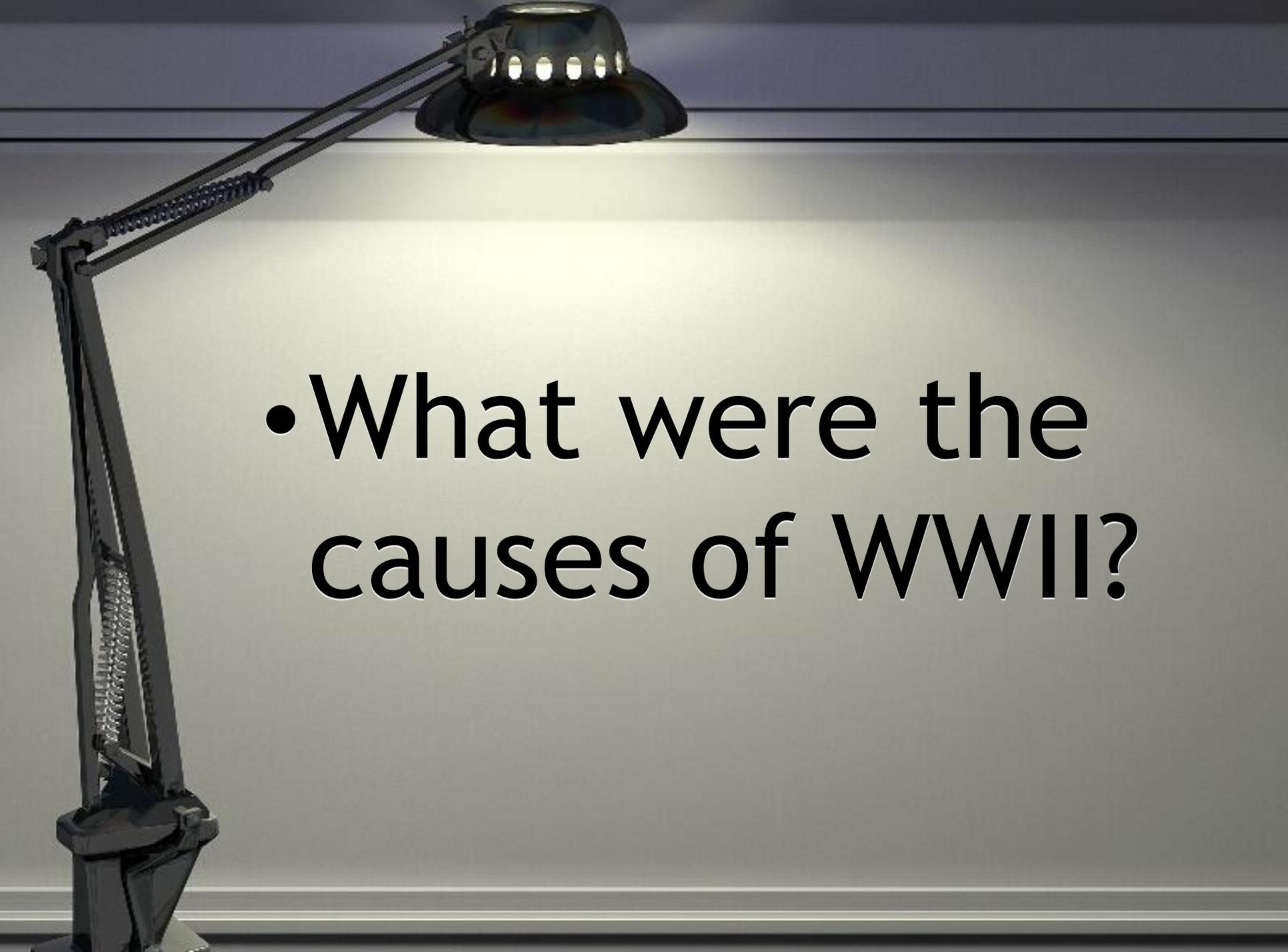
- 
- What organization was created at the end of WWI? What were the weaknesses of the organization?

- 
- League of Nations
  - Didn't have the power to stop aggressive nations
  - Lacked support from the U.S.

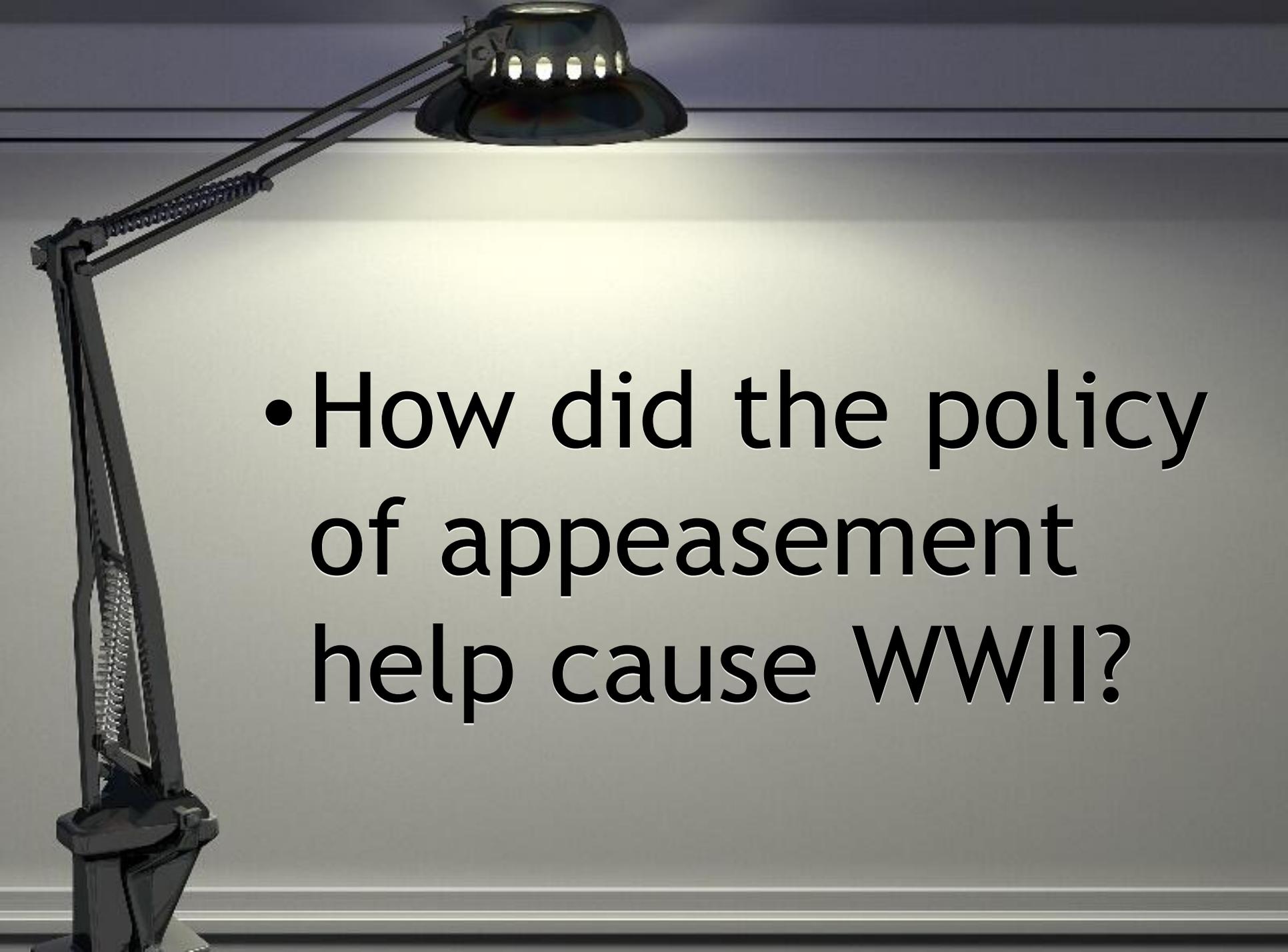
A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the image. The lamp is turned on, casting a bright, circular glow on the white surface below it. The text is centered within this illuminated area.

What allowed  
Hitler to rise to  
power prior to  
WWII?

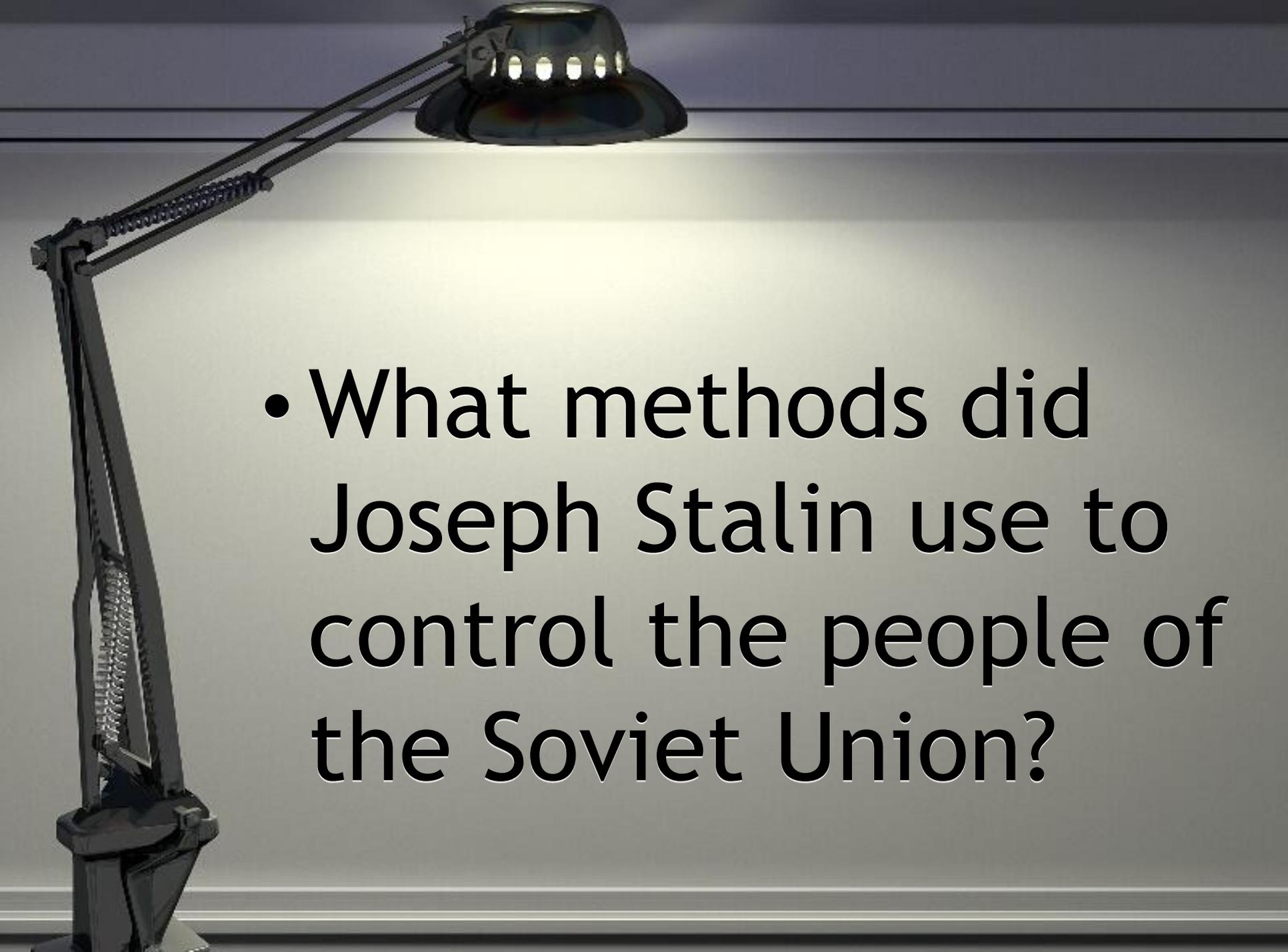
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- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto the surface it is illuminating. The background is a plain, light-colored wall. The text on the slide is in a bold, red, sans-serif font.
- Political and Economic problems.

- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the image. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a white surface that appears to be a whiteboard or a piece of paper. The text on the whiteboard is written in a large, black, sans-serif font. The background is a plain, light-colored wall.
- What were the causes of WWII?

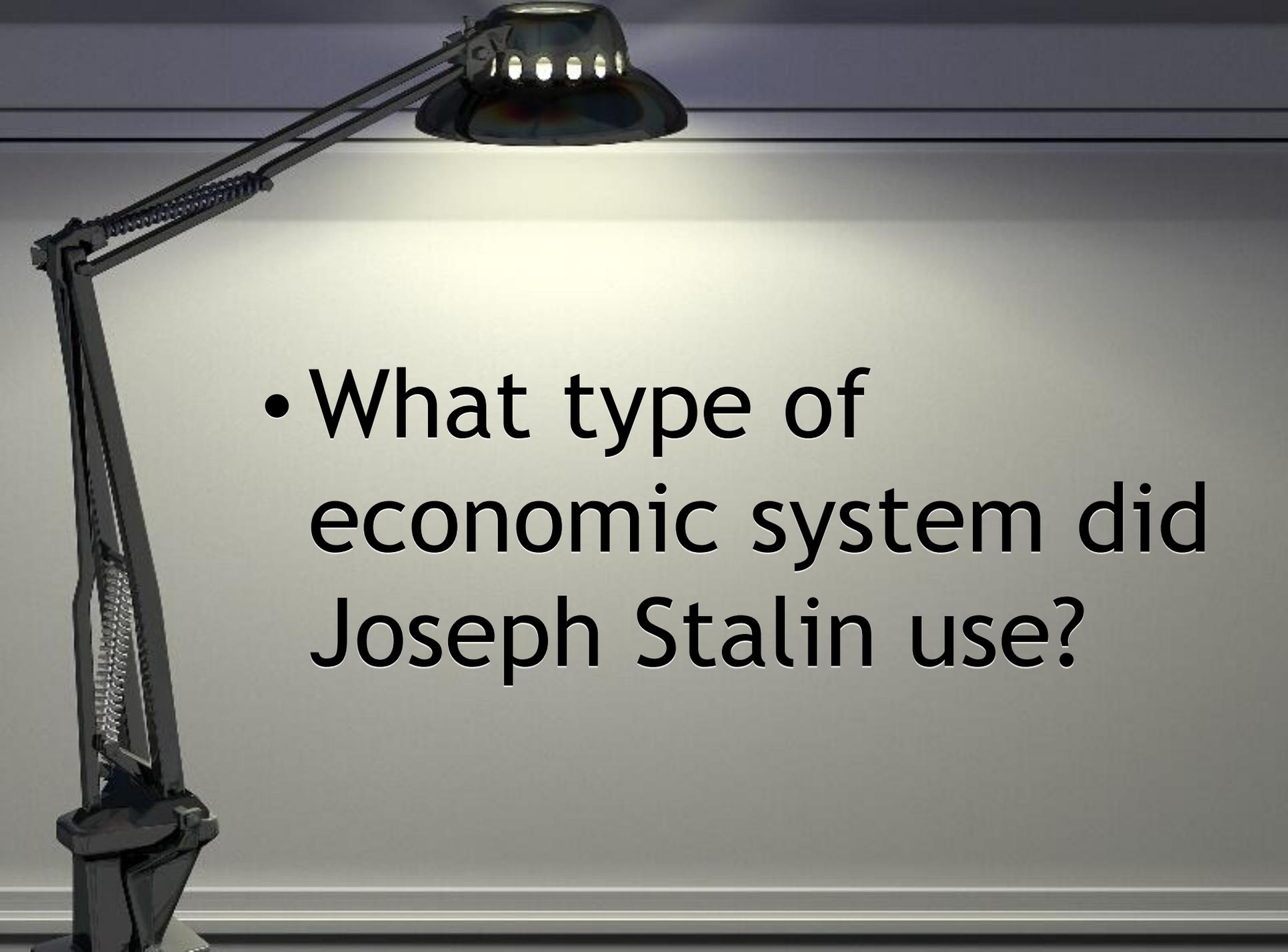
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- 1. Treaty of Versailles
  - 2. Economic Problems
  - 3. Nationalism
  - 4. Dictatorships

- 
- A desk lamp with a glowing shade, casting light on a white surface. The lamp has a long, adjustable arm and a base. The light from the lamp illuminates the text on the right.
- How did the policy of appeasement help cause WWII?

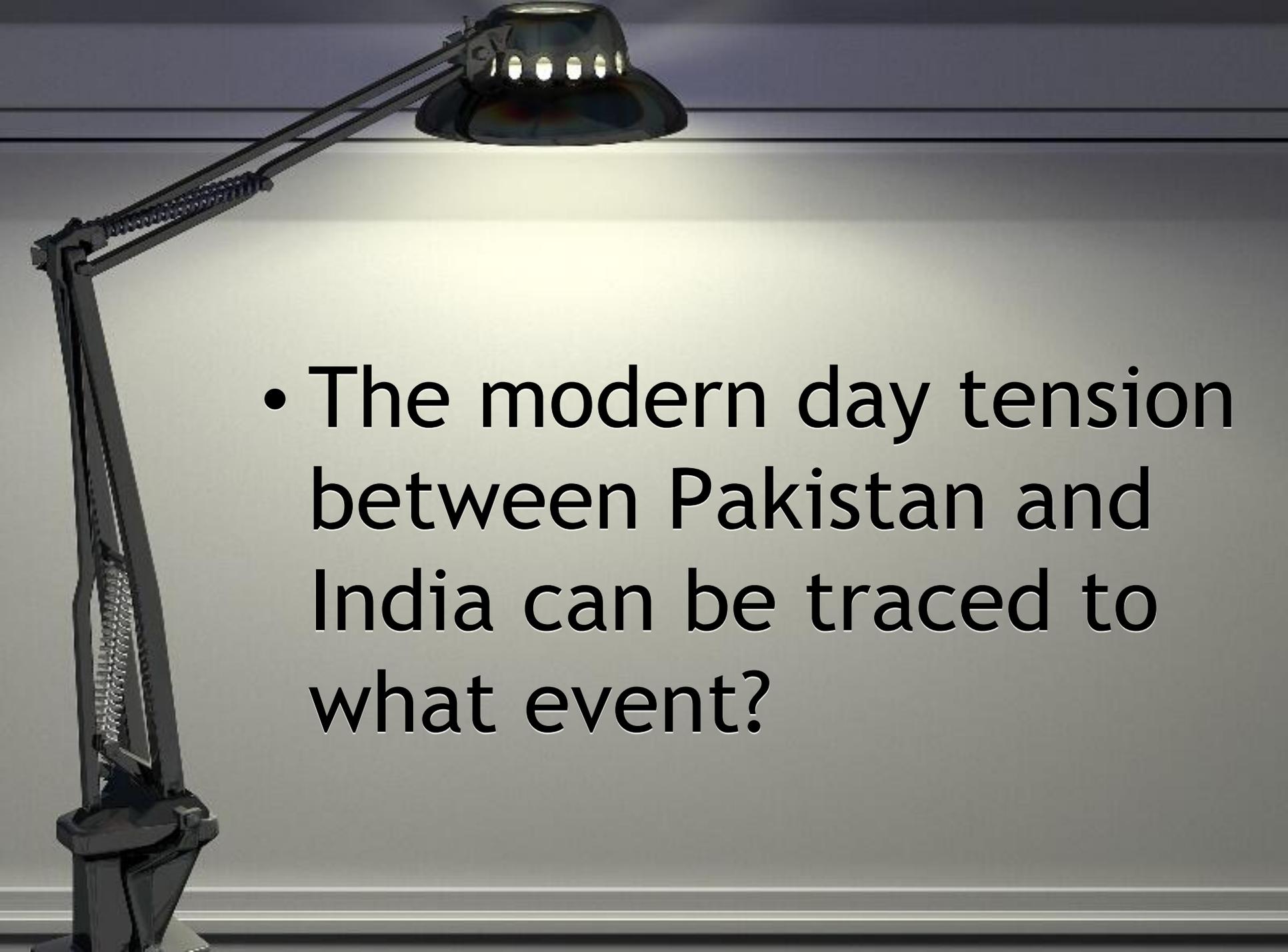
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- A desk lamp with a black adjustable arm and a silver-colored shade is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a light-colored surface, likely a presentation slide. The slide contains a single bullet point in red text. The background is a plain, light-colored wall.
- Germany's actions were not checked by the world community.

- 
- What methods did Joseph Stalin use to control the people of the Soviet Union?

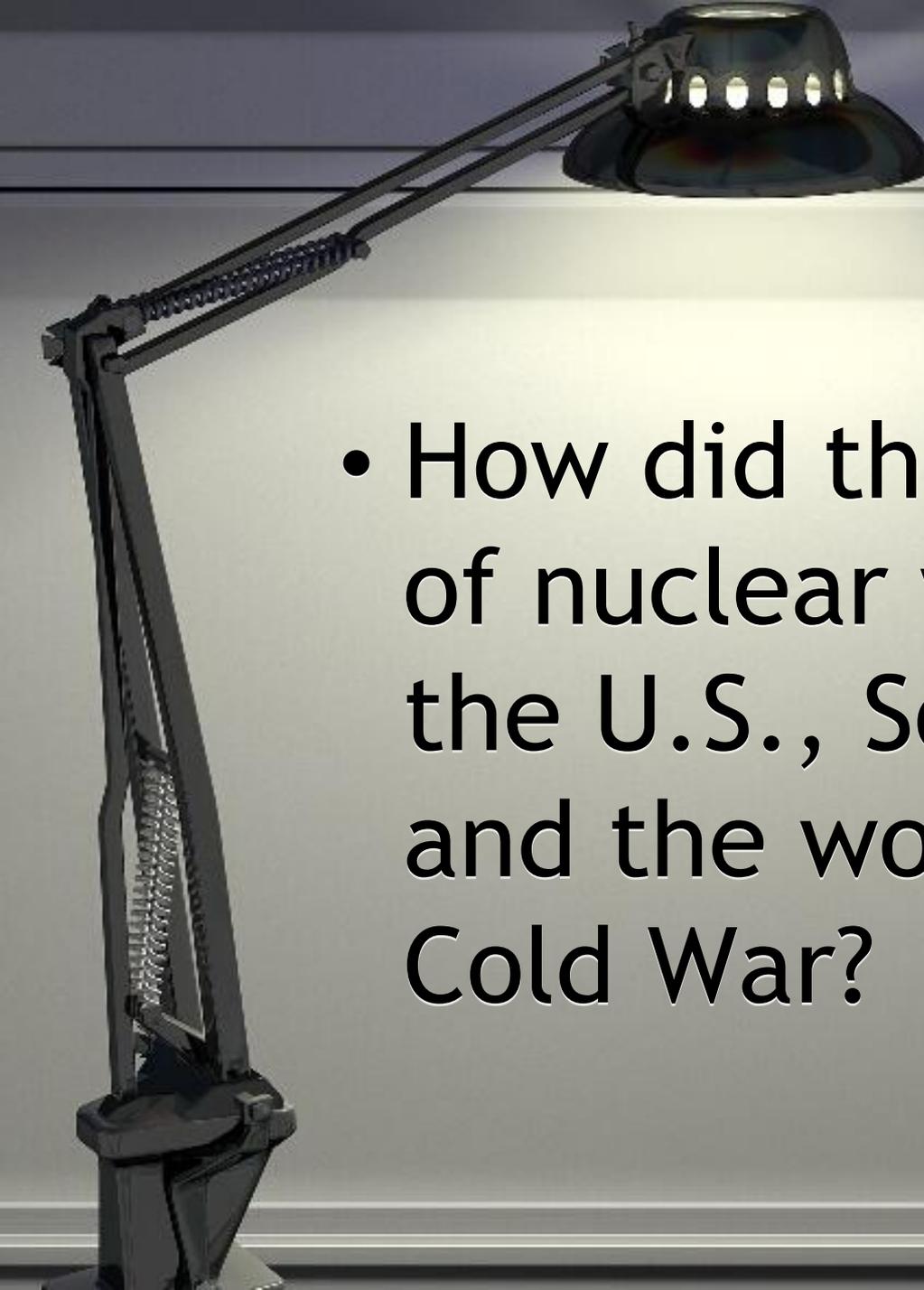
- 
- He threatened and killed opposition groups

- 
- A desk lamp with a metal arm and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame, casting a warm glow on a light-colored surface. The surface appears to be a slide or a piece of paper with text on it. The lamp's arm is extended, and the globe is tilted downwards, creating a focused area of light.
- What type of economic system did Joseph Stalin use?

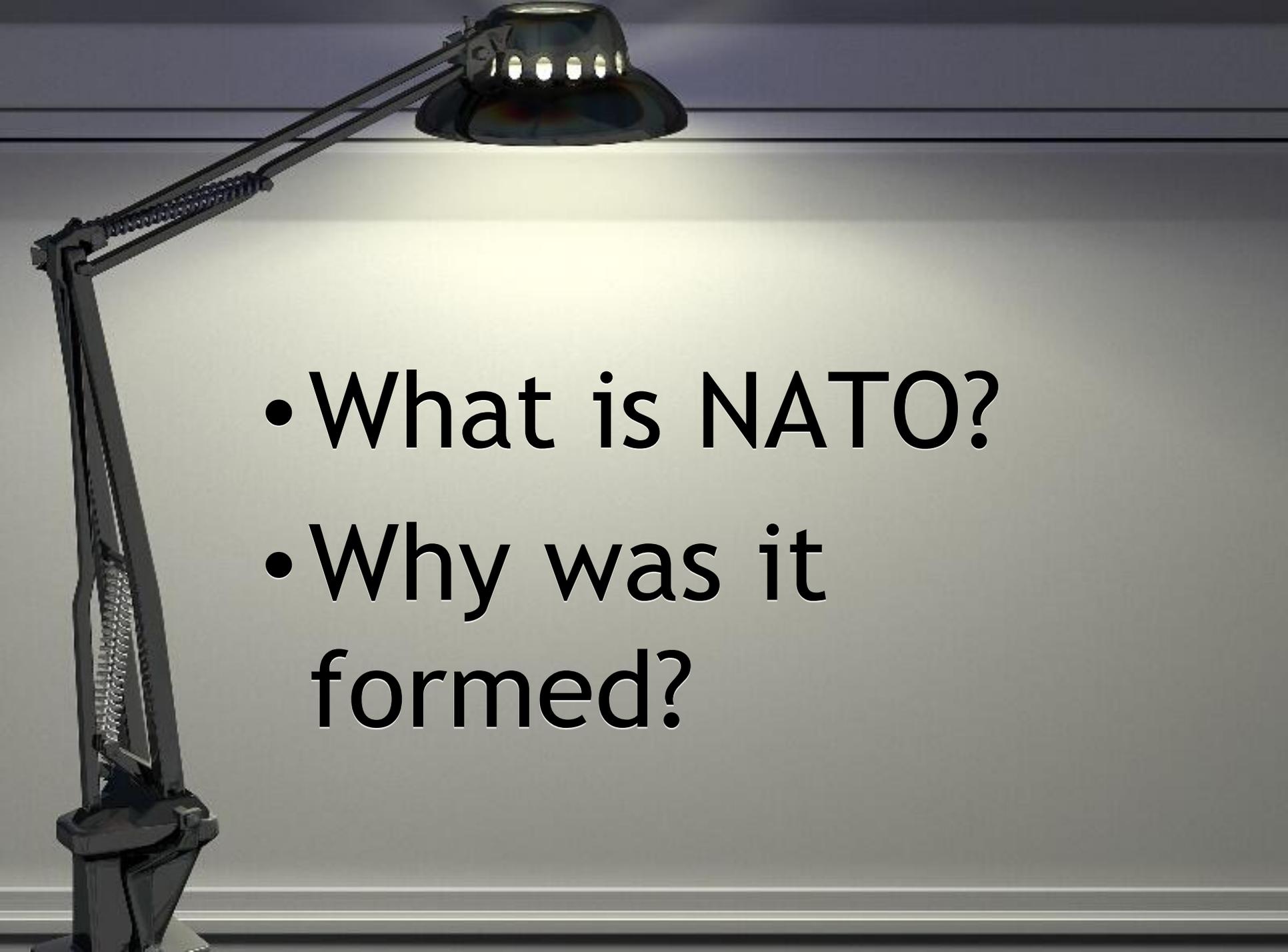
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- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto the surface below it. The background is a plain, light-colored wall. In the center of the illuminated area, the text "Command Economy" is written in a bold, red, sans-serif font, preceded by a red bullet point.
- Command Economy

- 
- A desk lamp with a glowing shade, casting light on a white surface. The lamp has a long, adjustable arm and a base. The light from the lamp illuminates the white surface below it, creating a soft glow.
- The modern day tension between Pakistan and India can be traced to what event?

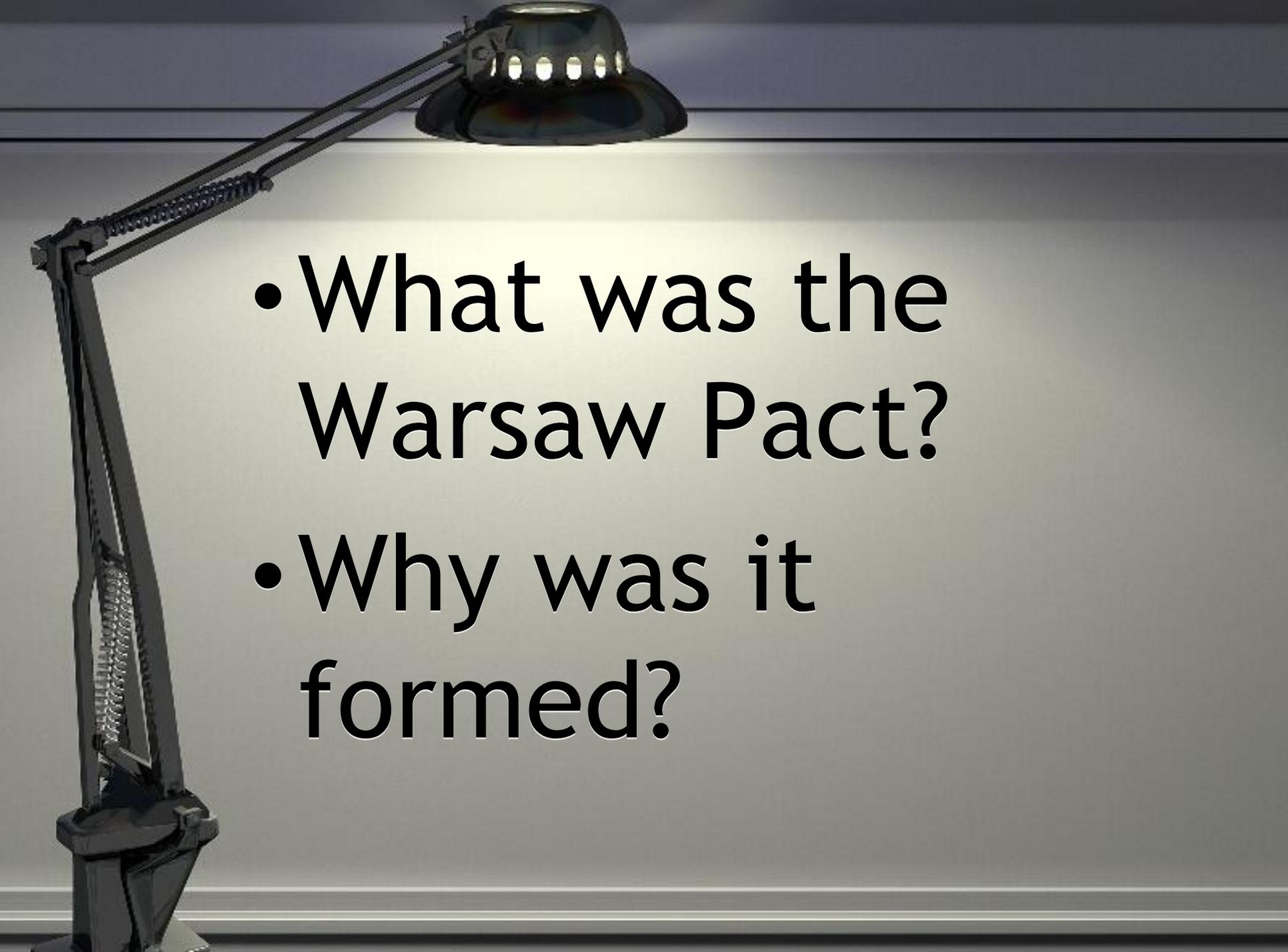
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- Britain's colony was divided in to a Hindu India and a Muslim Pakistan

- 
- How did the development of nuclear weapons affect the U.S., Soviet Union, and the world during the Cold War?

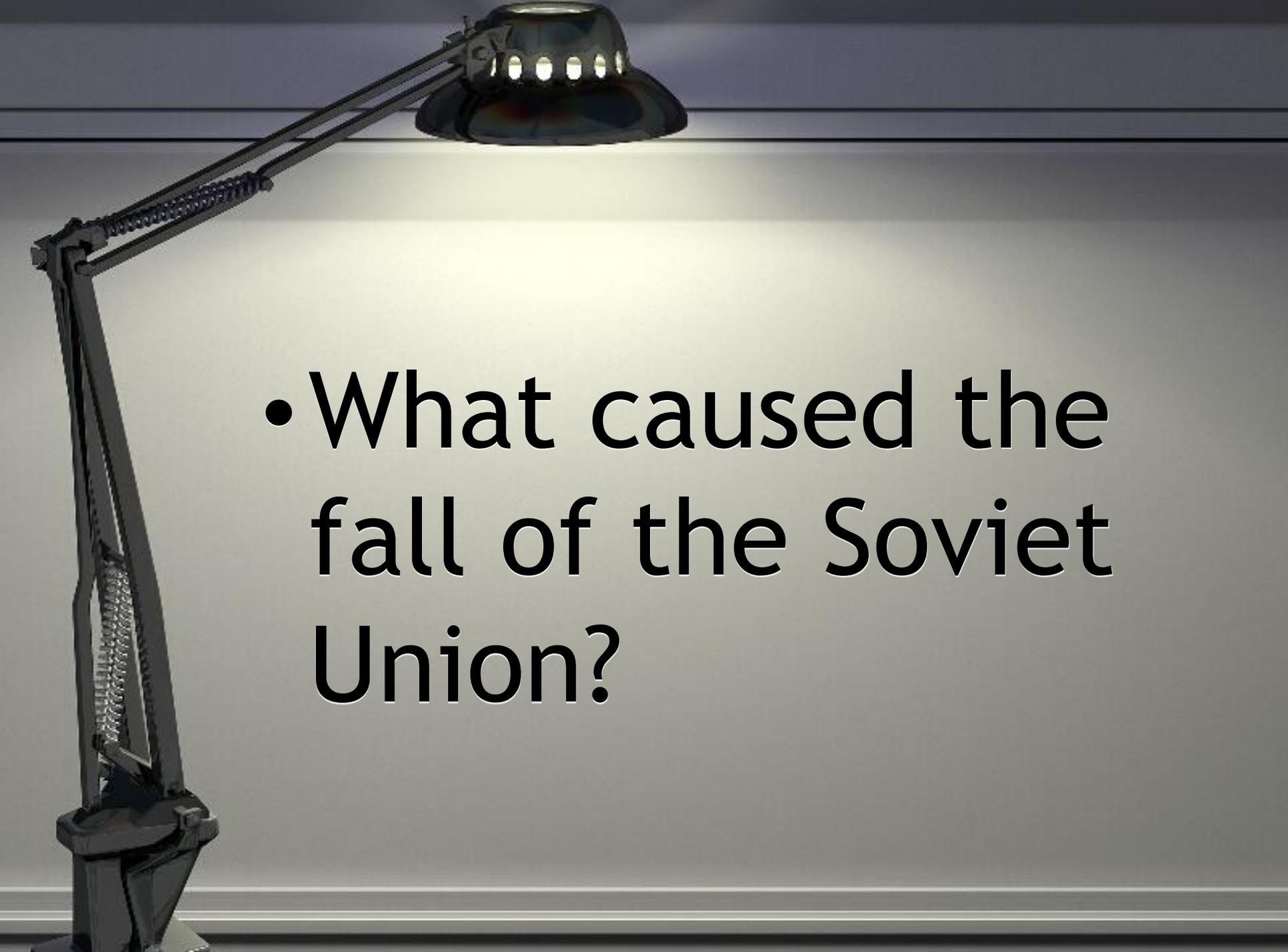
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- **Set off a nuclear arms race to gain power and deter others from using them.**

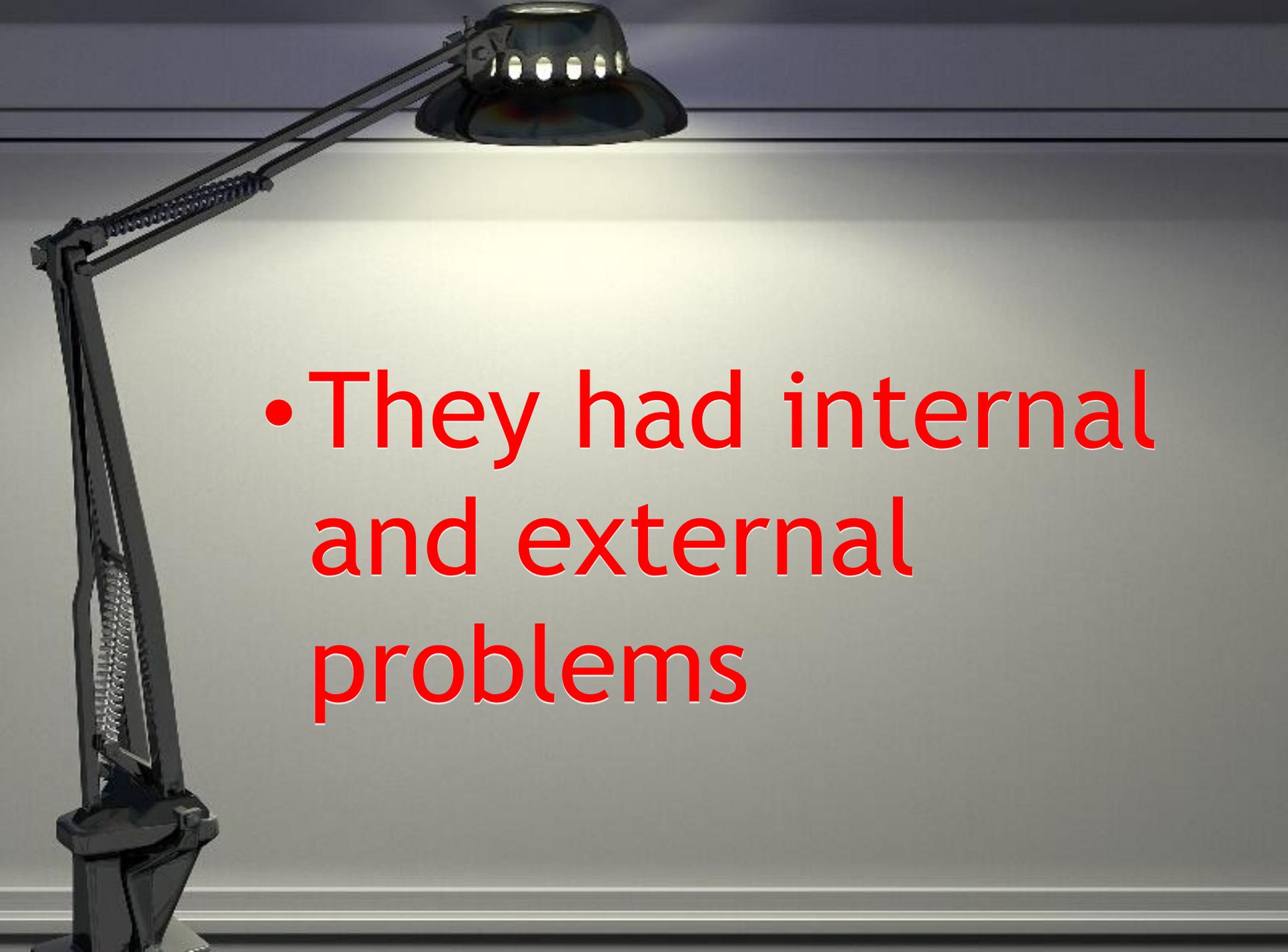
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- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a light-colored surface, likely a presentation screen or a piece of paper. The background is a plain, light-colored wall with a subtle horizontal line near the top. The overall scene is dimly lit, with the primary light source being the desk lamp.
- What is NATO?
  - Why was it formed?

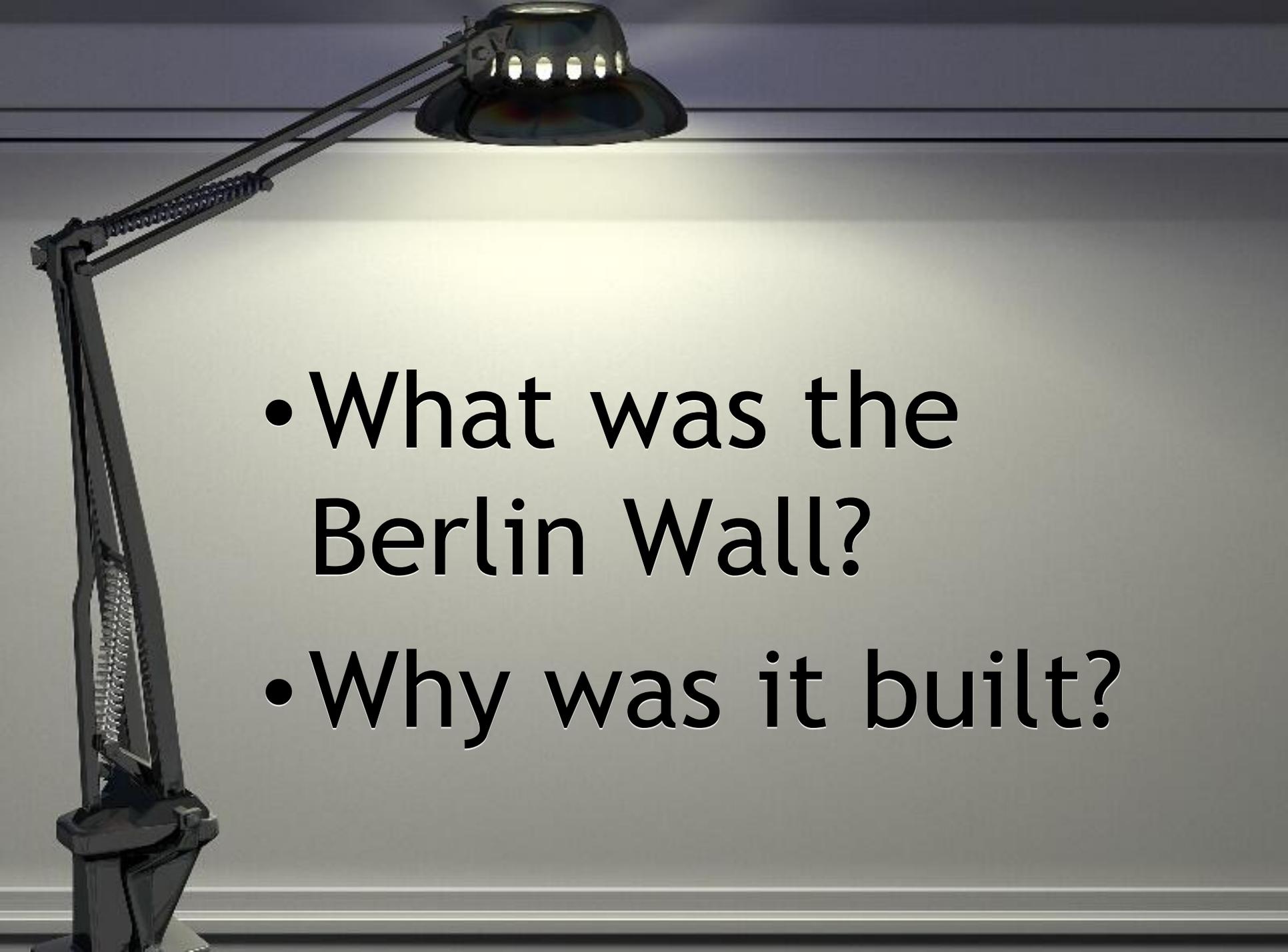
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- North Atlantic Treaty Organization
  - Alliance created to stop Soviet aggression

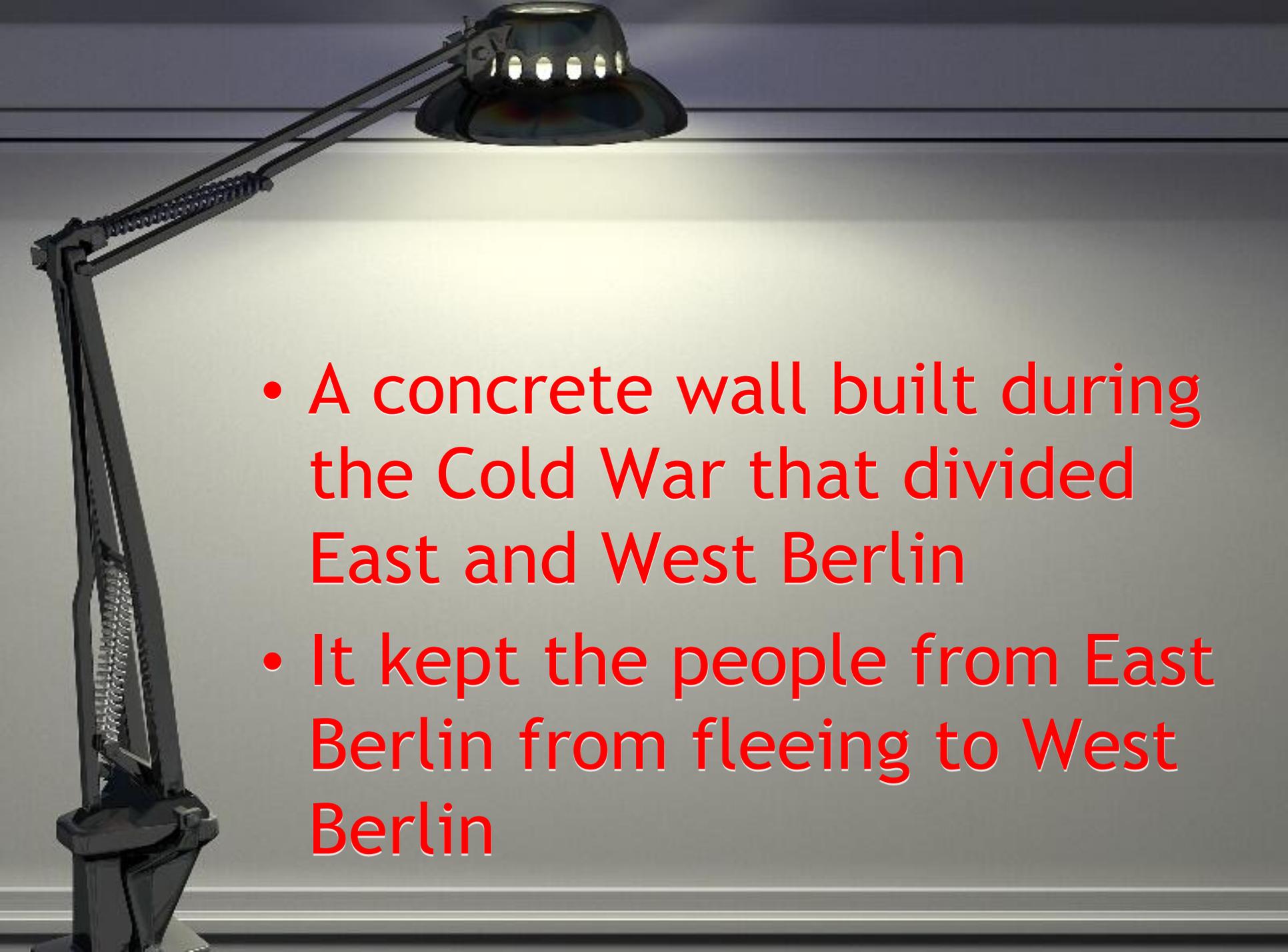
- 
- A desk lamp with a glowing shade, casting light on a white surface. The lamp has a long, adjustable arm and a base. The light from the lamp illuminates the text on the page.
- What was the Warsaw Pact?
  - Why was it formed?

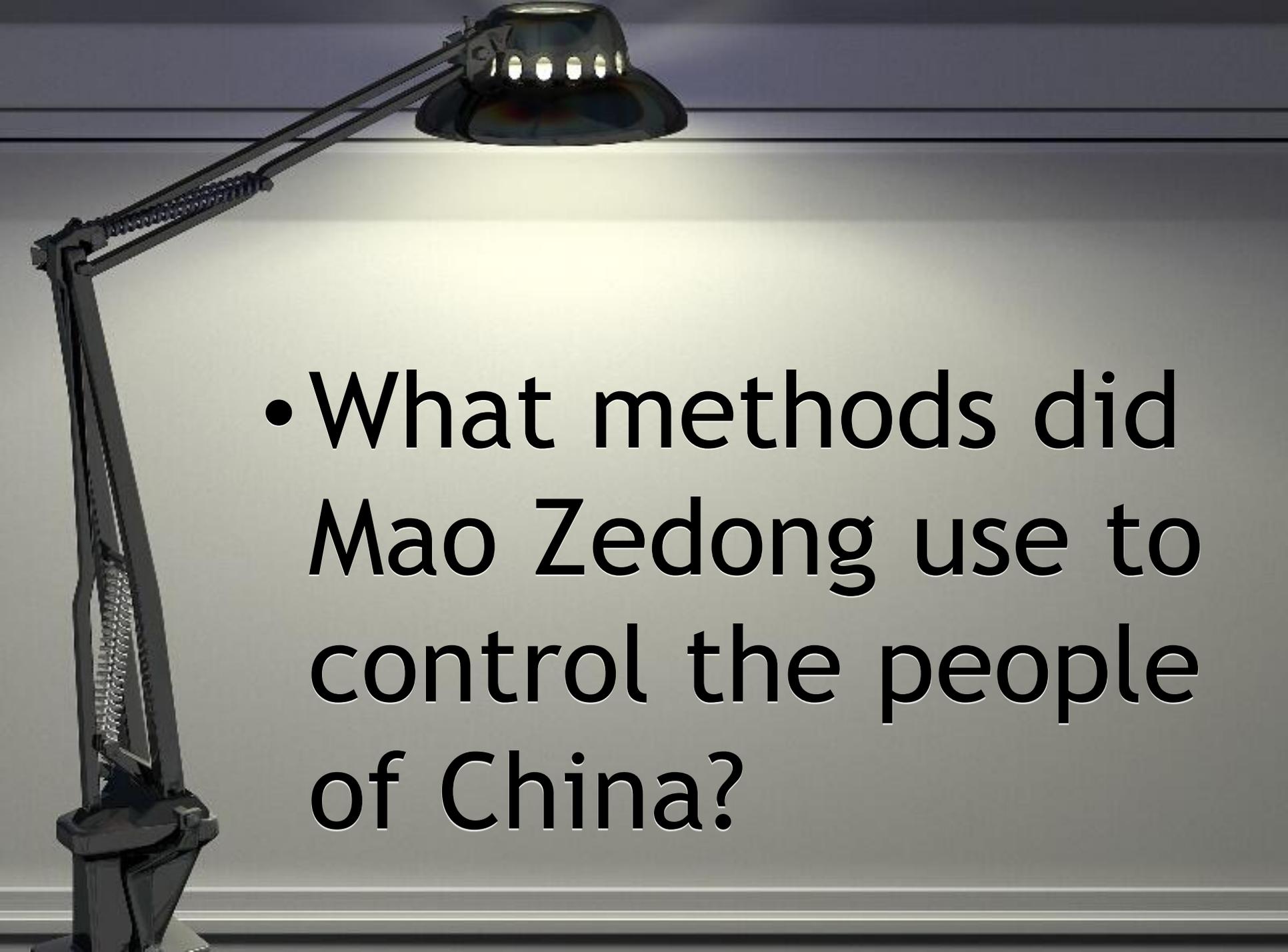
- 
- A Military Alliance
  - Created in response to the creation of NATO

- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a light-colored surface, likely a presentation slide. The slide contains a single bullet point in a large, black, sans-serif font. The background is a plain, light-colored wall with a subtle horizontal line near the top.
- What caused the fall of the Soviet Union?

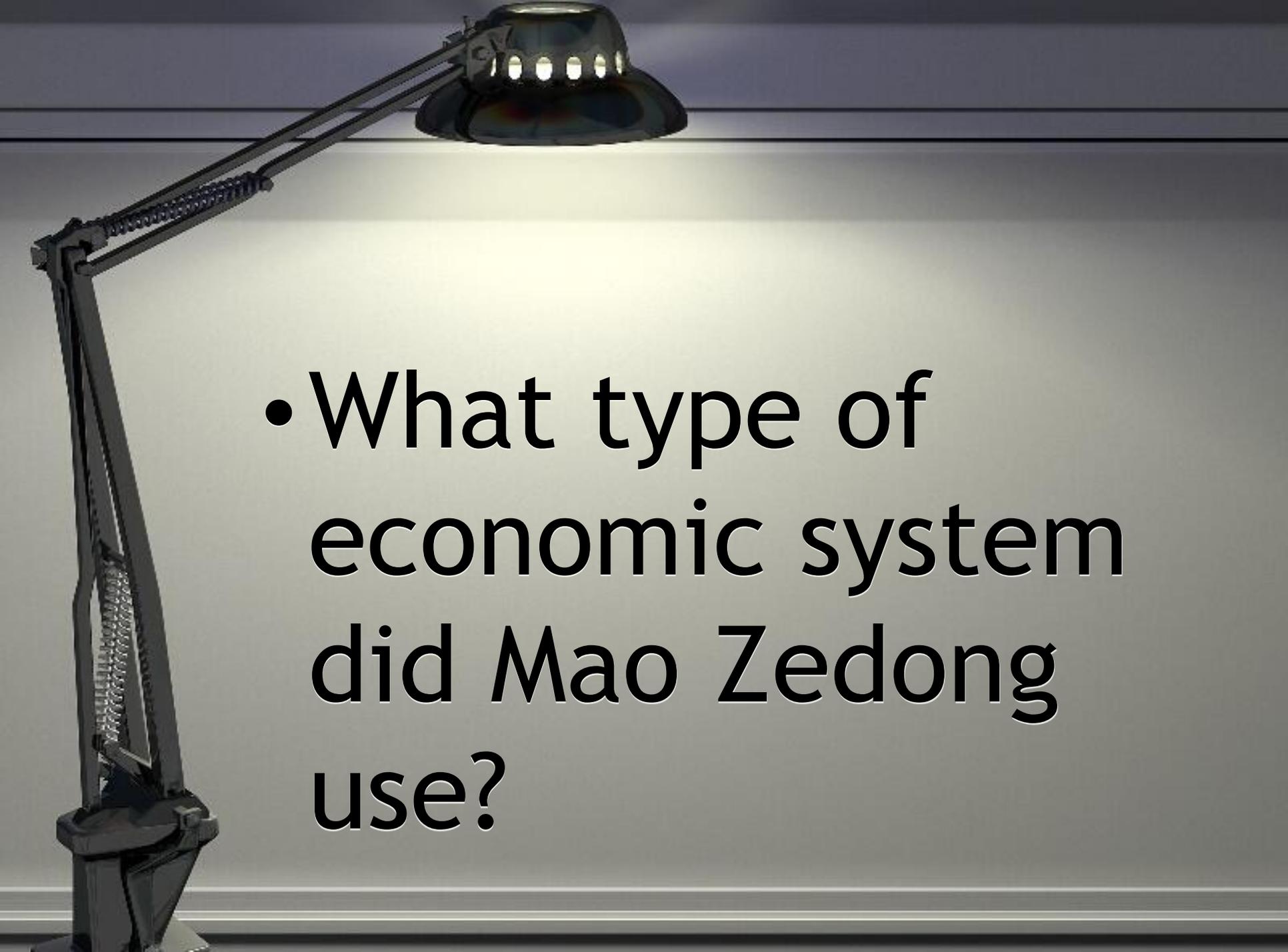
- 
- They had internal and external problems

- 
- A desk lamp with a glowing shade, casting light on a white surface. The lamp has a long, adjustable arm and a base. The light from the lamp illuminates the text below it.
- What was the Berlin Wall?
  - Why was it built?

- 
- A concrete wall built during the Cold War that divided East and West Berlin
  - It kept the people from East Berlin from fleeing to West Berlin

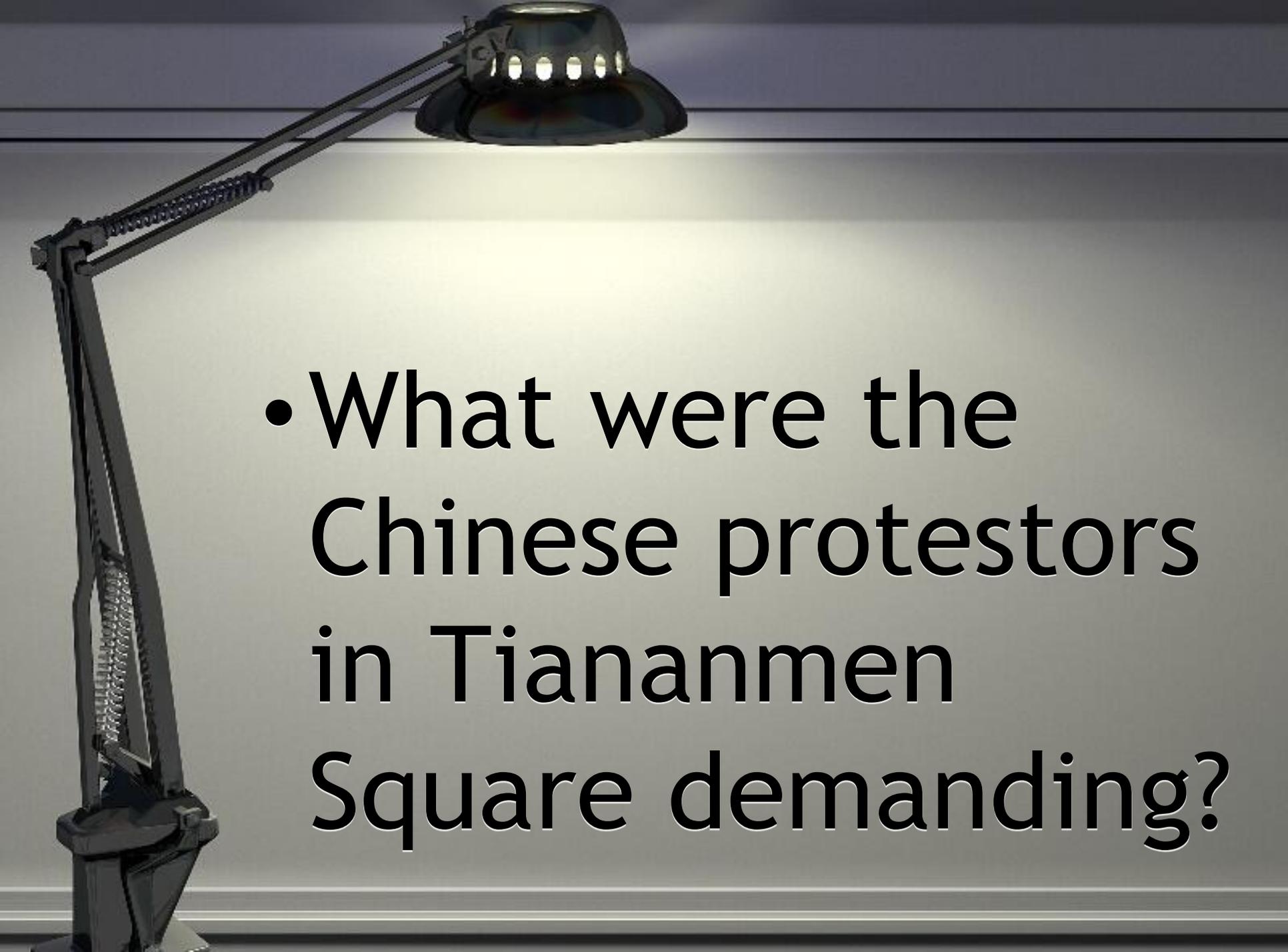
- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the image. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a white surface below it. The surface is a plain, light-colored wall or board. On the right side of the white surface, there is a single bullet point containing text.
- What methods did Mao Zedong use to control the people of China?

- 
- A desk lamp with a black adjustable arm and a silver-colored shade is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a bright, circular glow on the white surface of the slide. The background is a plain, light-colored wall.
- The use of political purges .

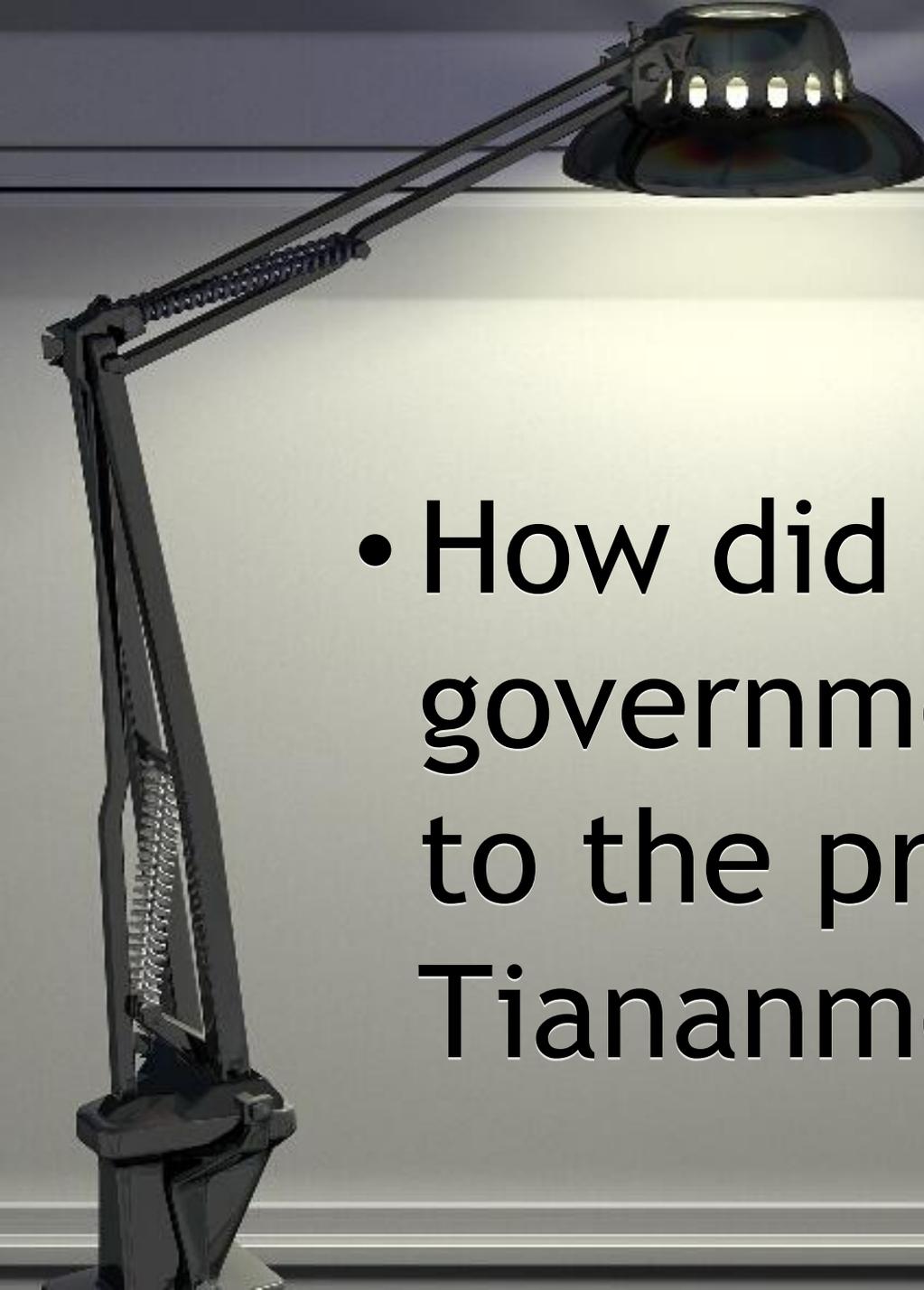
- 
- A desk lamp with a metal arm and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame, casting a warm glow on a light-colored surface. The surface appears to be a slide or a piece of paper with a question written on it. The question is centered on the right side of the slide.
- What type of economic system did Mao Zedong use?

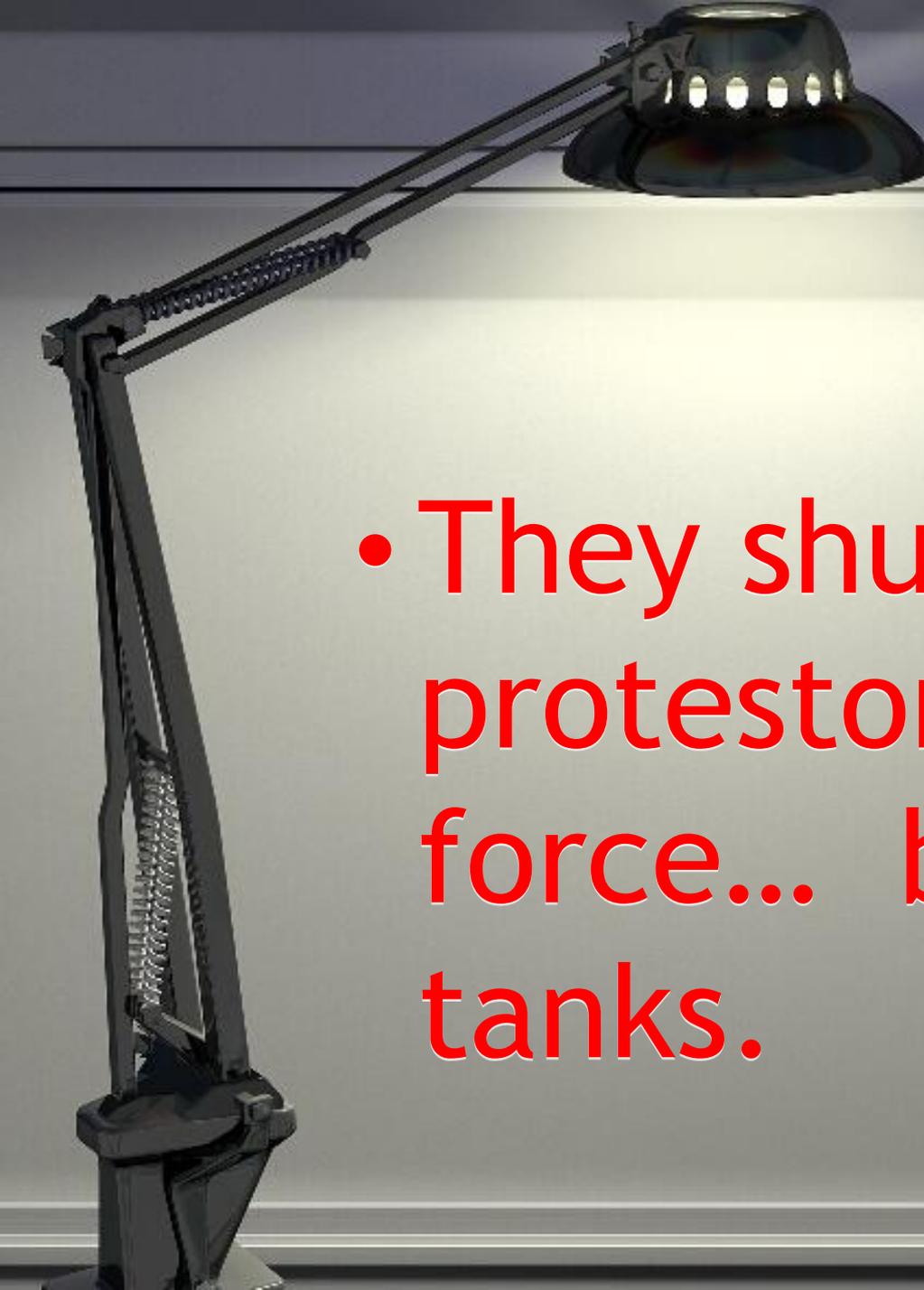
A desk lamp with a black adjustable arm and a silver-colored shade is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a bright, circular glow on a white surface below it. The background is a plain, light-colored wall. The text '• Command Economy' is written in a bold, red, sans-serif font, centered on the white surface.

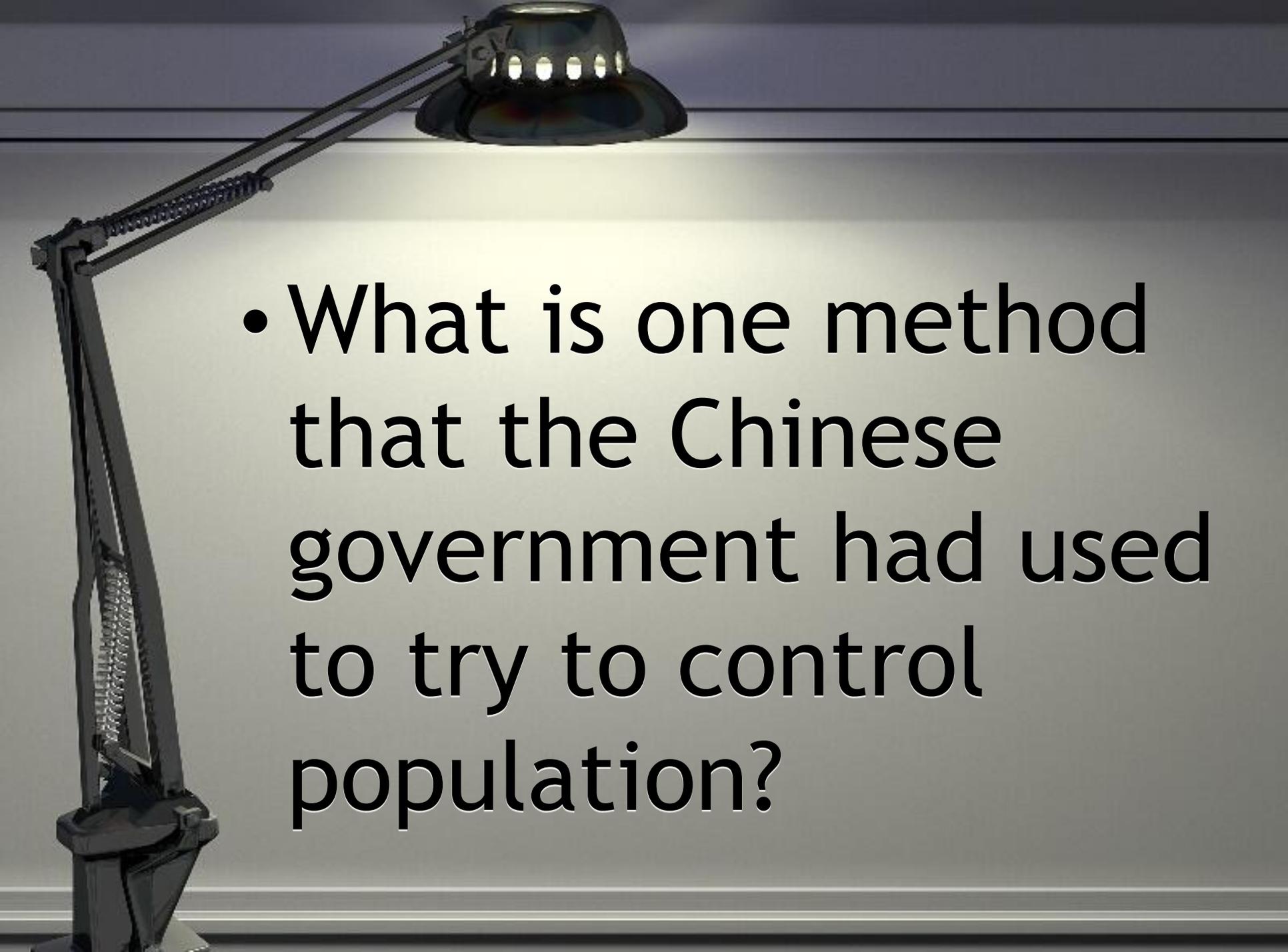
- Command Economy

- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the image. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto the white surface of a presentation slide. The slide contains a single bullet point in a large, black, sans-serif font. The background of the slide is a light, neutral color, and the overall scene is set against a dark, possibly black, background.
- What were the Chinese protestors in Tiananmen Square demanding?

- 
- A desk lamp with a black adjustable arm and a silver-colored shade is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a light-colored surface, likely a presentation slide. The background is a plain, light-colored wall with a subtle horizontal line near the top. The text on the slide is written in a bold, red, sans-serif font.
- More democratic principles in their country.

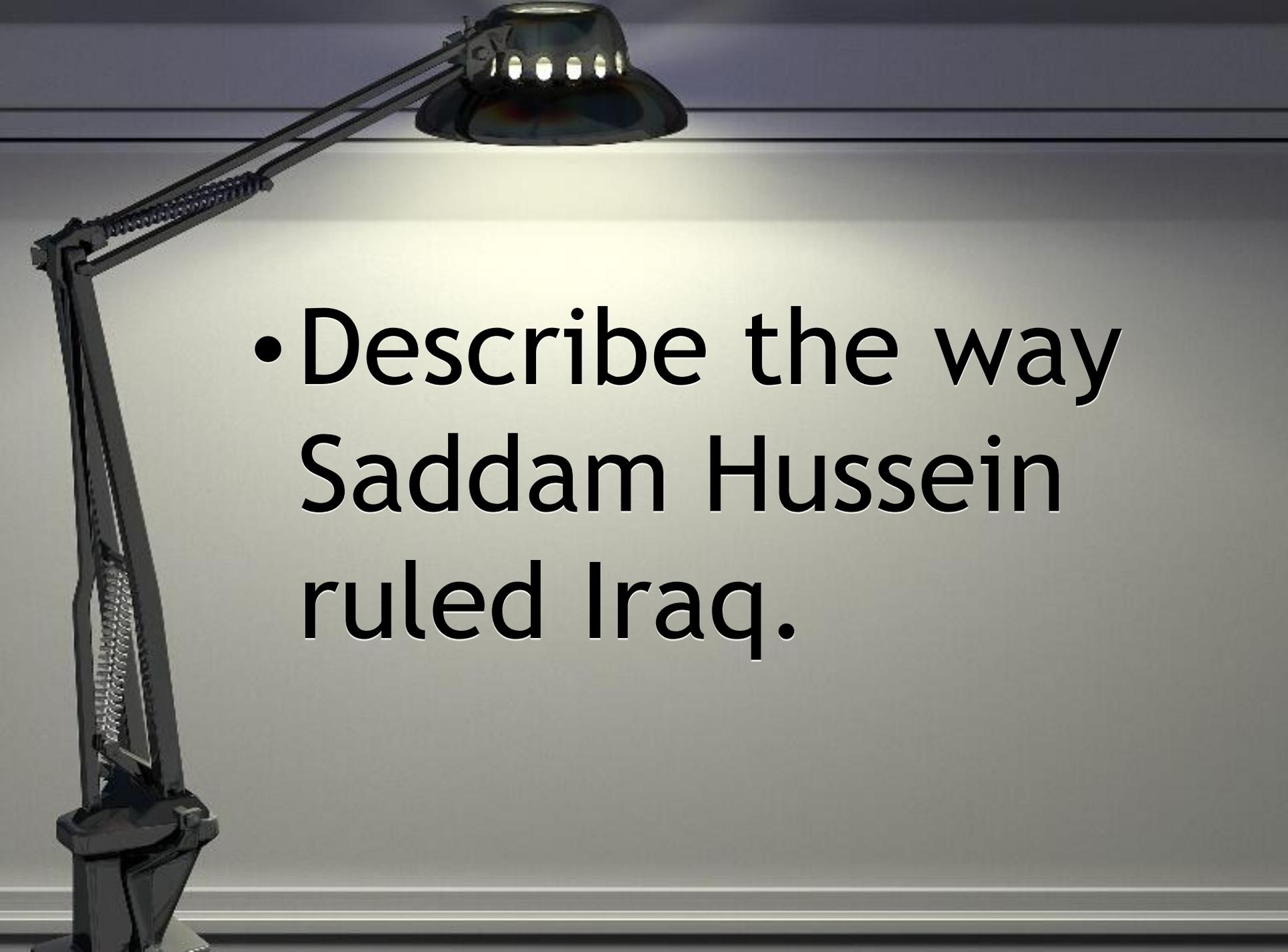
- 
- How did the government respond to the protestors in Tiananmen Square?

- 
- They shut down the protestors with force... brought in tanks.

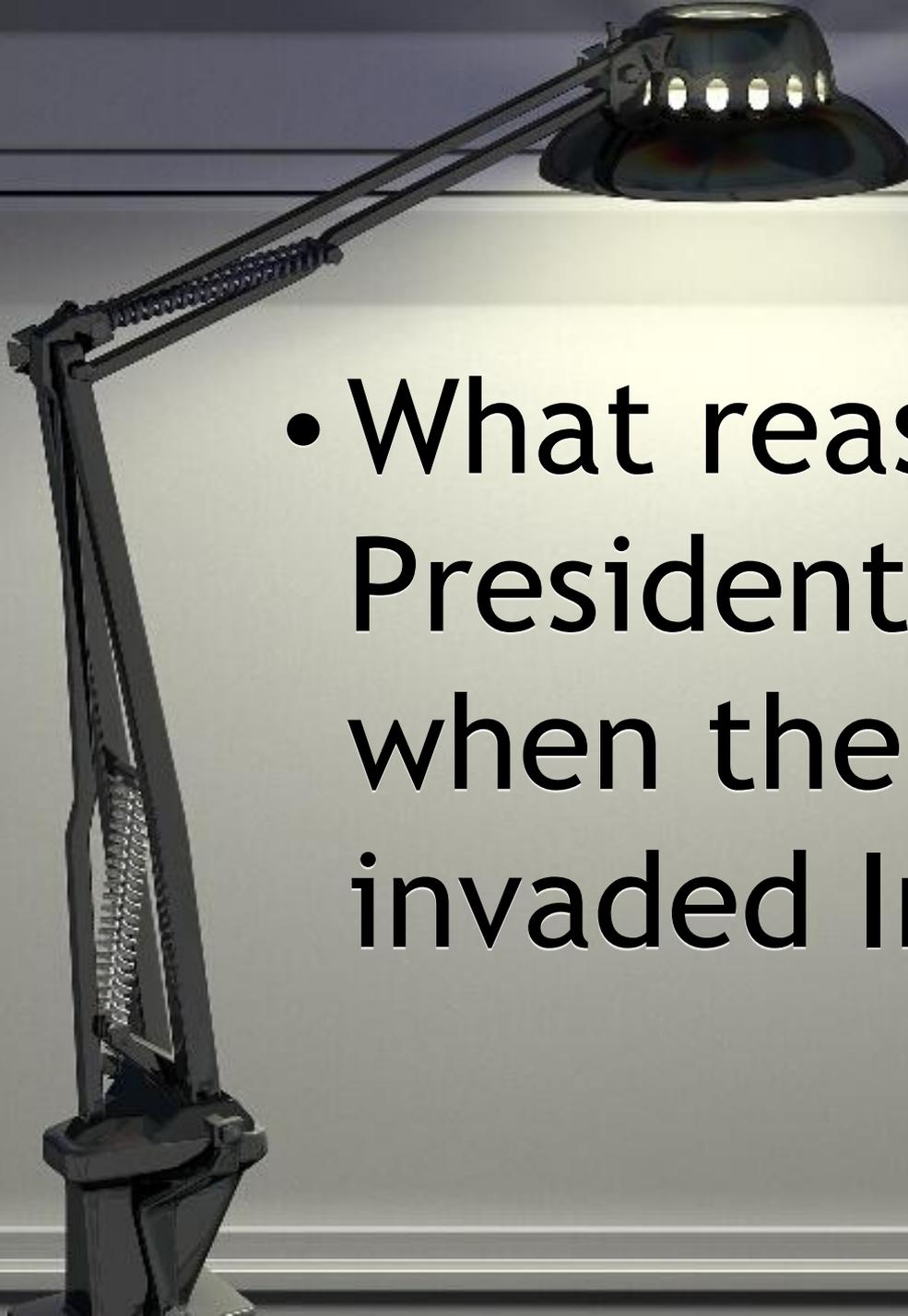
- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a light-colored surface, likely a presentation slide. The slide contains a single bullet point in a large, black, sans-serif font. The background behind the slide is a dark, textured wall.
- What is one method that the Chinese government had used to try to control population?

A desk lamp with a black adjustable arm and a silver-colored shade is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a bright, circular glow on a white surface below it. The background is a plain, light-colored wall. In the center of the illuminated area, there is a red bullet point followed by the text "One-child Policy" in a bold, red, sans-serif font.

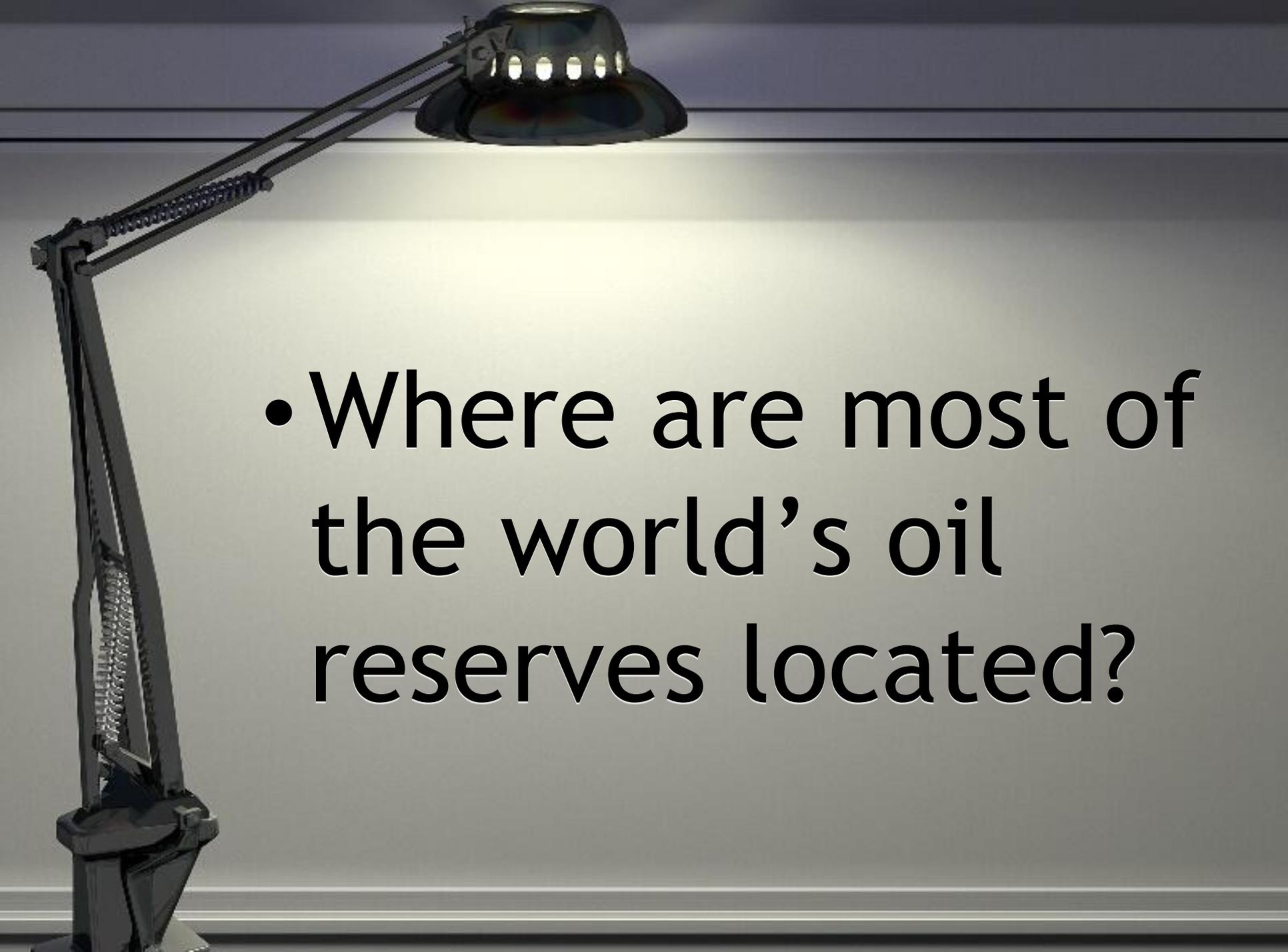
- One-child Policy

- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the image. The lamp is turned on, casting a bright, circular glow on a white surface that appears to be a whiteboard. The whiteboard contains a single bullet point in black text. The background is a plain, light-colored wall.
- Describe the way Saddam Hussein ruled Iraq.

- 
- A desk lamp with a metal arm and a glass globe, casting light on a white surface. The lamp is positioned on the left side of the frame, and its light illuminates a white surface in the center. The background is a plain, light-colored wall.
- Oppressive government

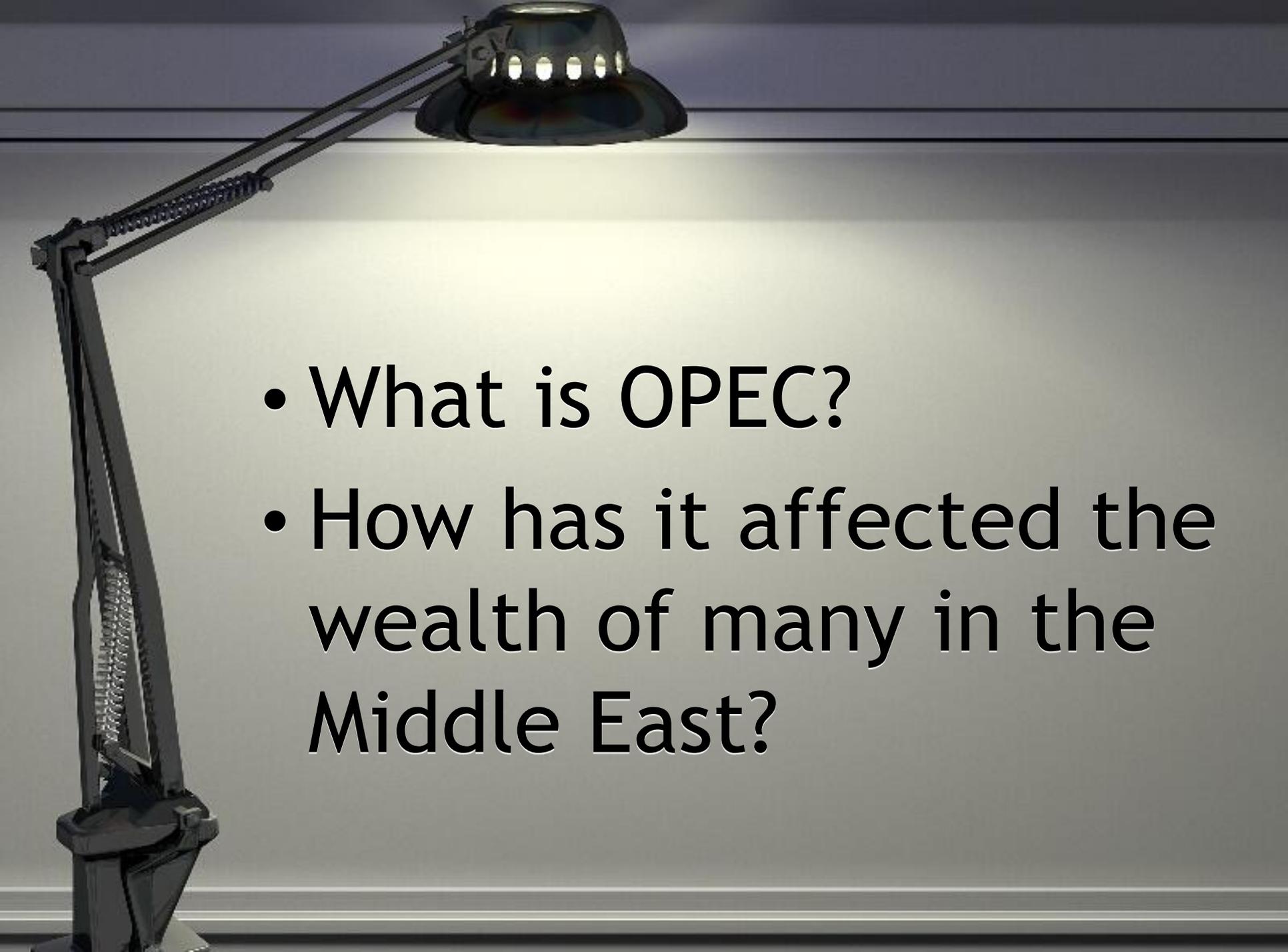
- 
- What reasons did President Bush give when the U.S. invaded Iraq in 2003?

- 
- They had WMDs  
(weapons of mass destruction)
  - They supported terrorism

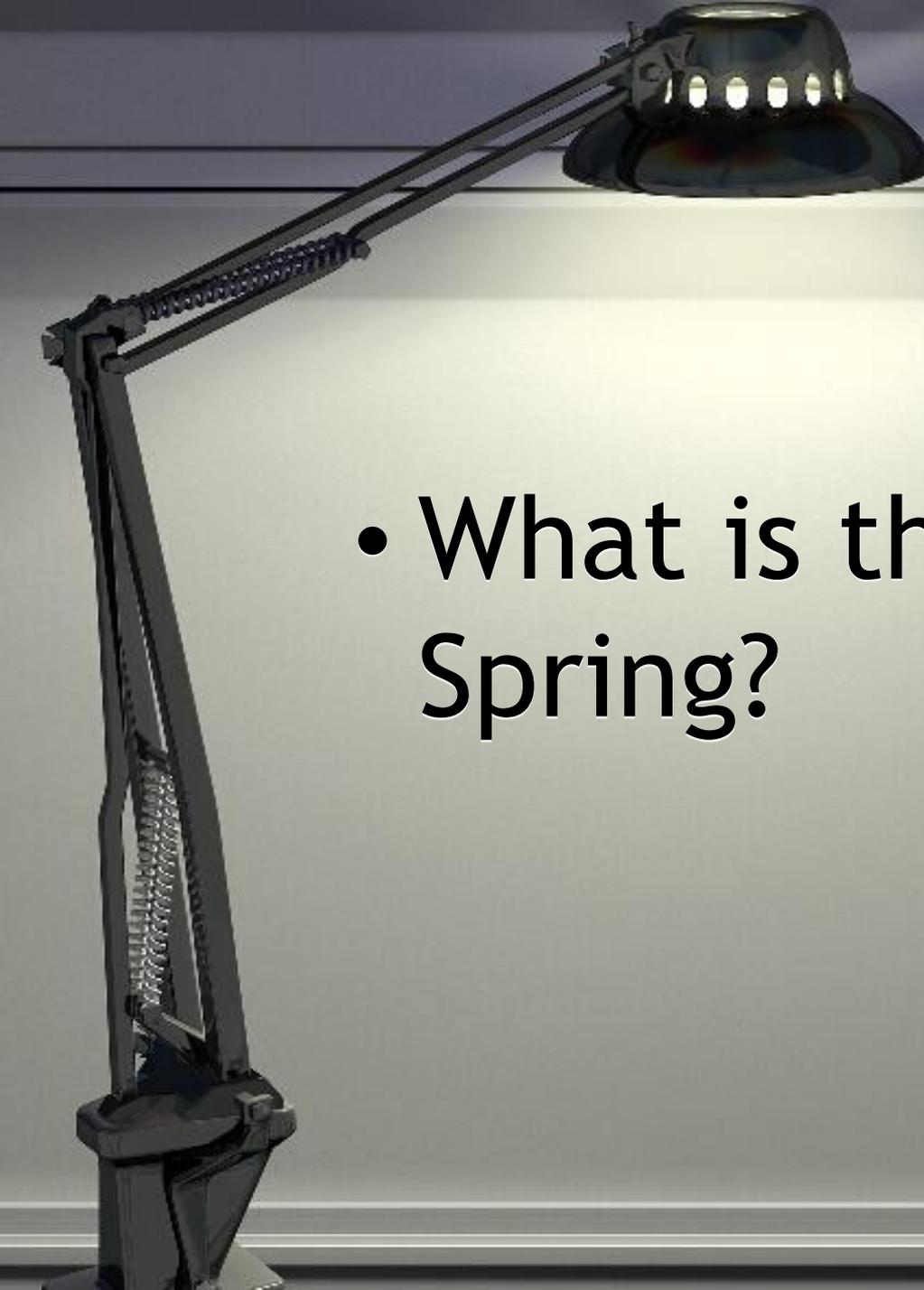
- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the image. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a white surface that appears to be a whiteboard or a piece of paper. The background is a plain, light-colored wall. The text on the whiteboard is a single bullet point question.
- Where are most of the world's oil reserves located?

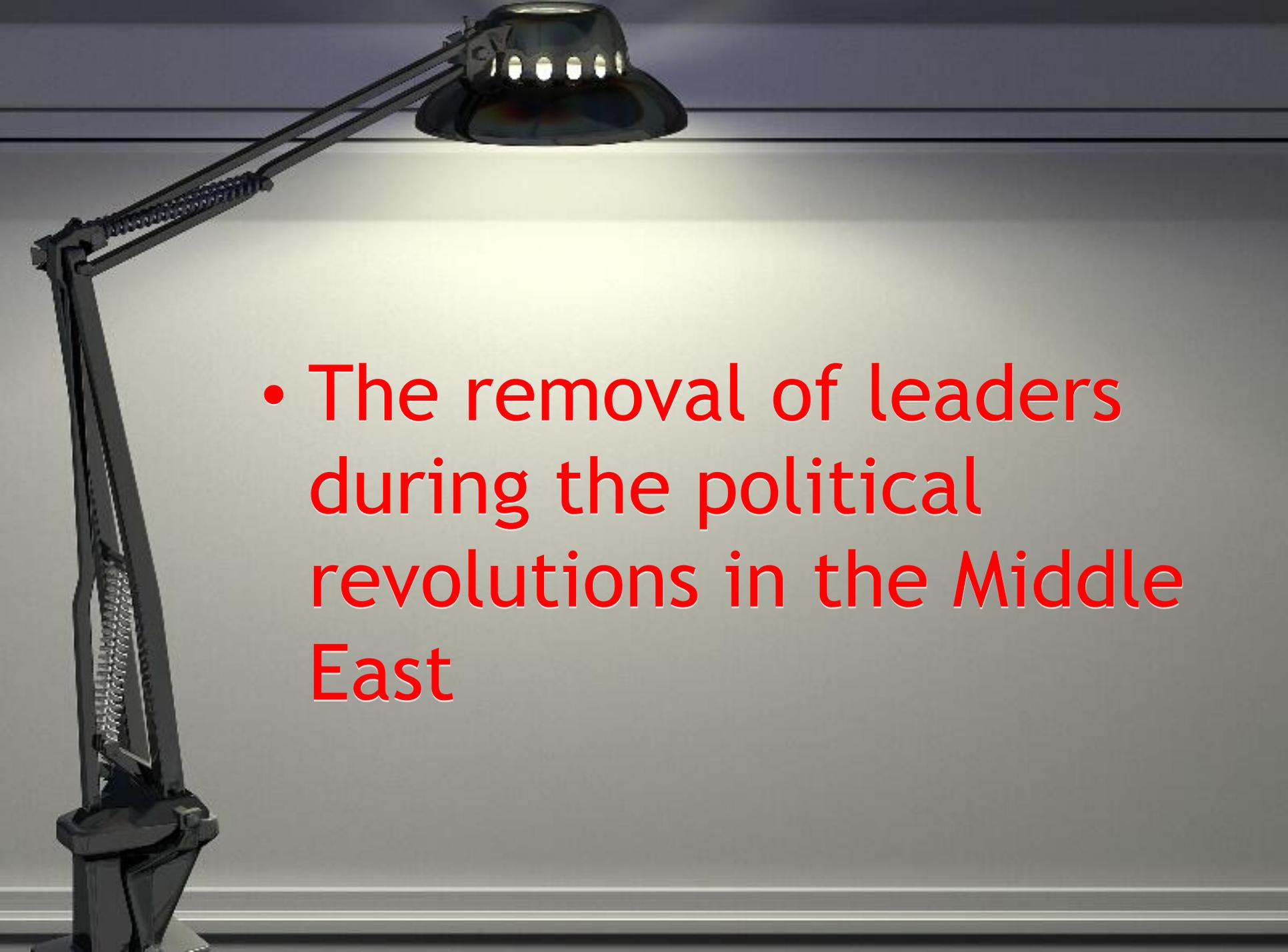
A desk lamp with a metal arm and a glass globe, casting light on a white surface. The lamp is positioned on the left side of the frame, and its light illuminates a white surface in the center. The background is a plain, light-colored wall.

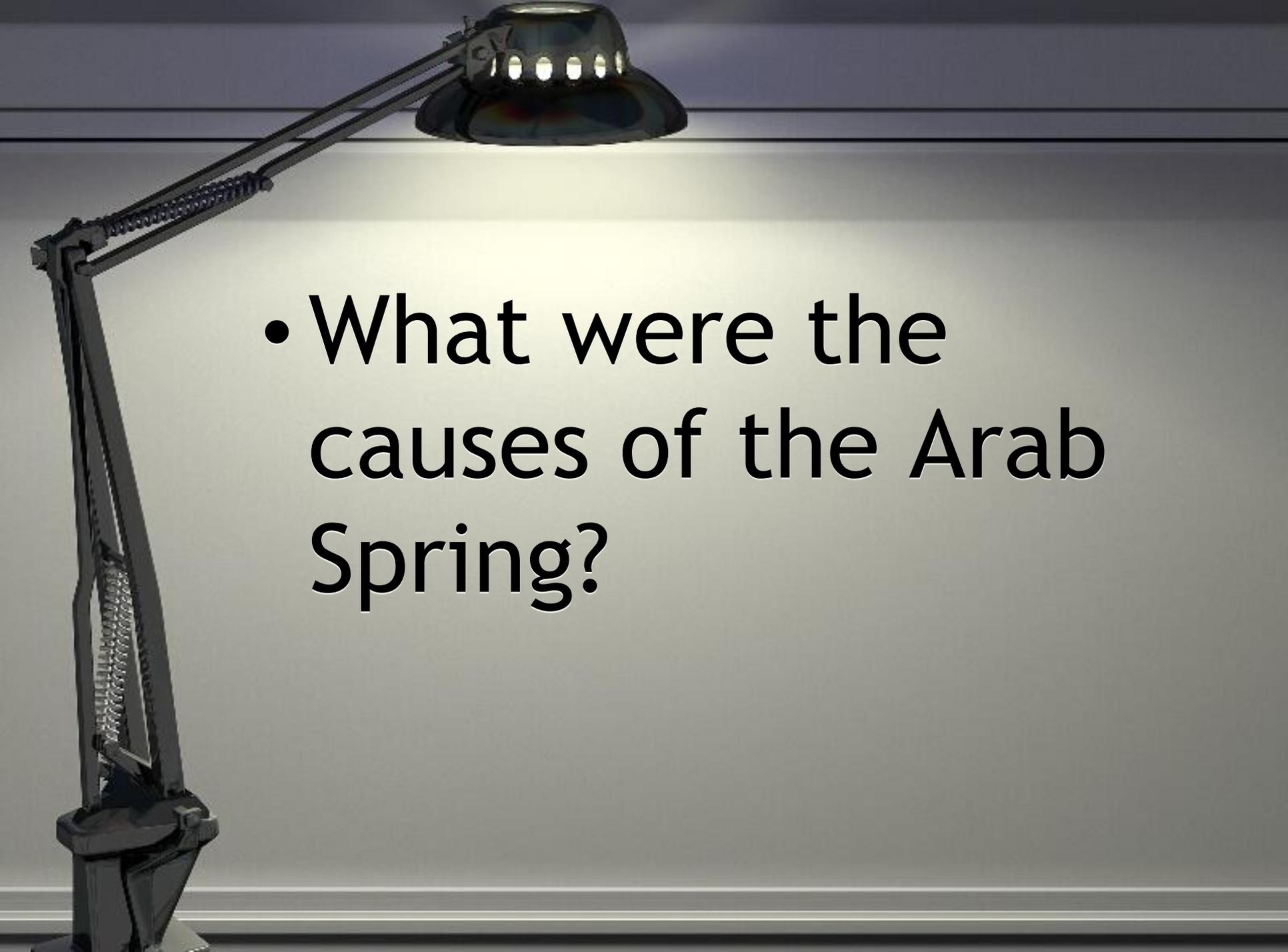
- Middle East

- 
- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the image. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto the white surface of a presentation slide. The slide contains two bullet points in black text. The background of the slide is a light gray gradient.
- What is OPEC?
  - How has it affected the wealth of many in the Middle East?

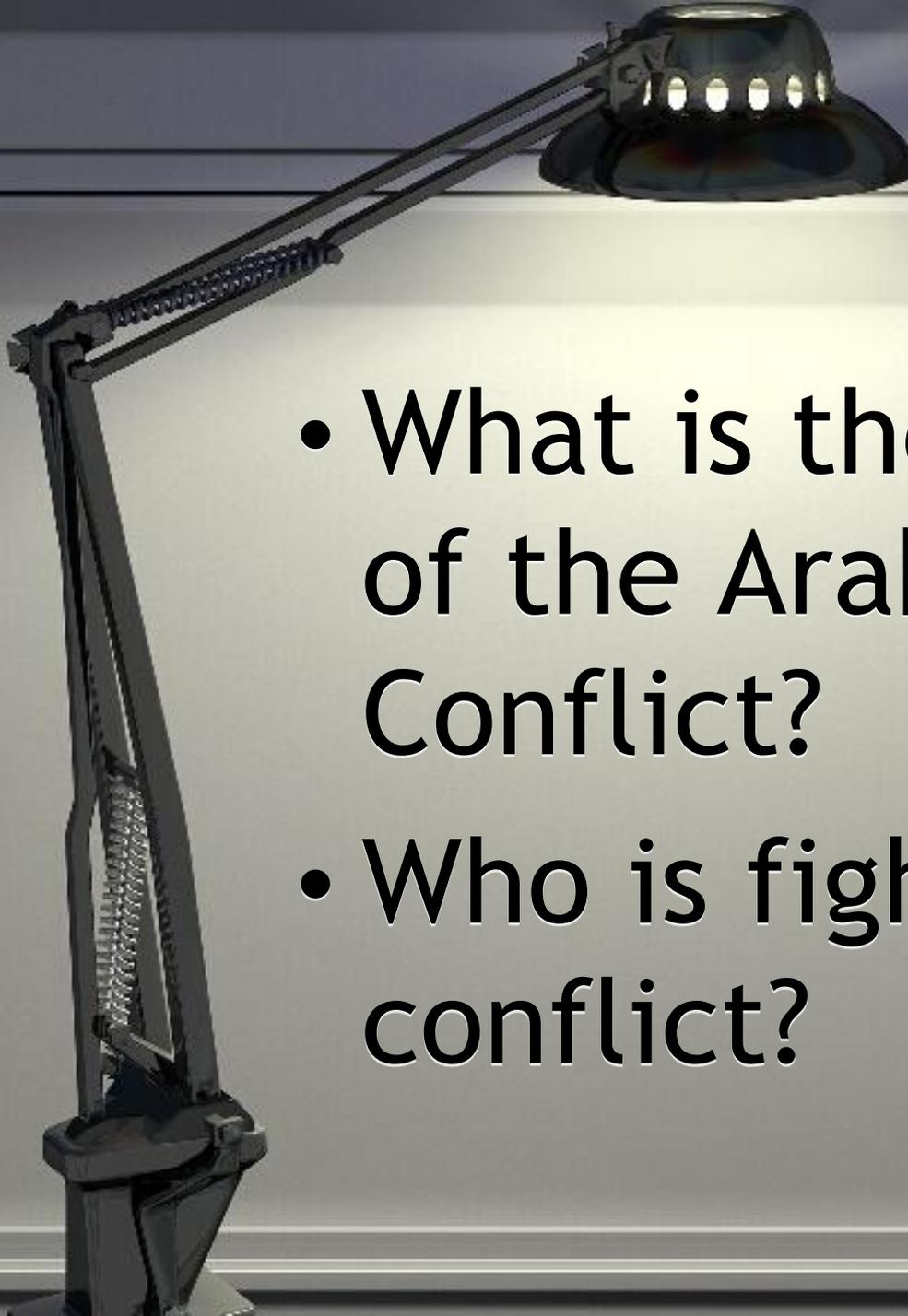
- 
- *Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries*
  - Brought high concentrations of wealth to many Middle Eastern countries, but not individuals

- 
- A desk lamp with a spring mechanism is shown on the left side of the image. The lamp has a dark, adjustable arm that is extended upwards and to the right. The lamp head is a dome shape with a grid of small lights. The lamp is illuminated, casting a soft glow on the surface below it. The background is a plain, light-colored wall.
- What is the Arab Spring?

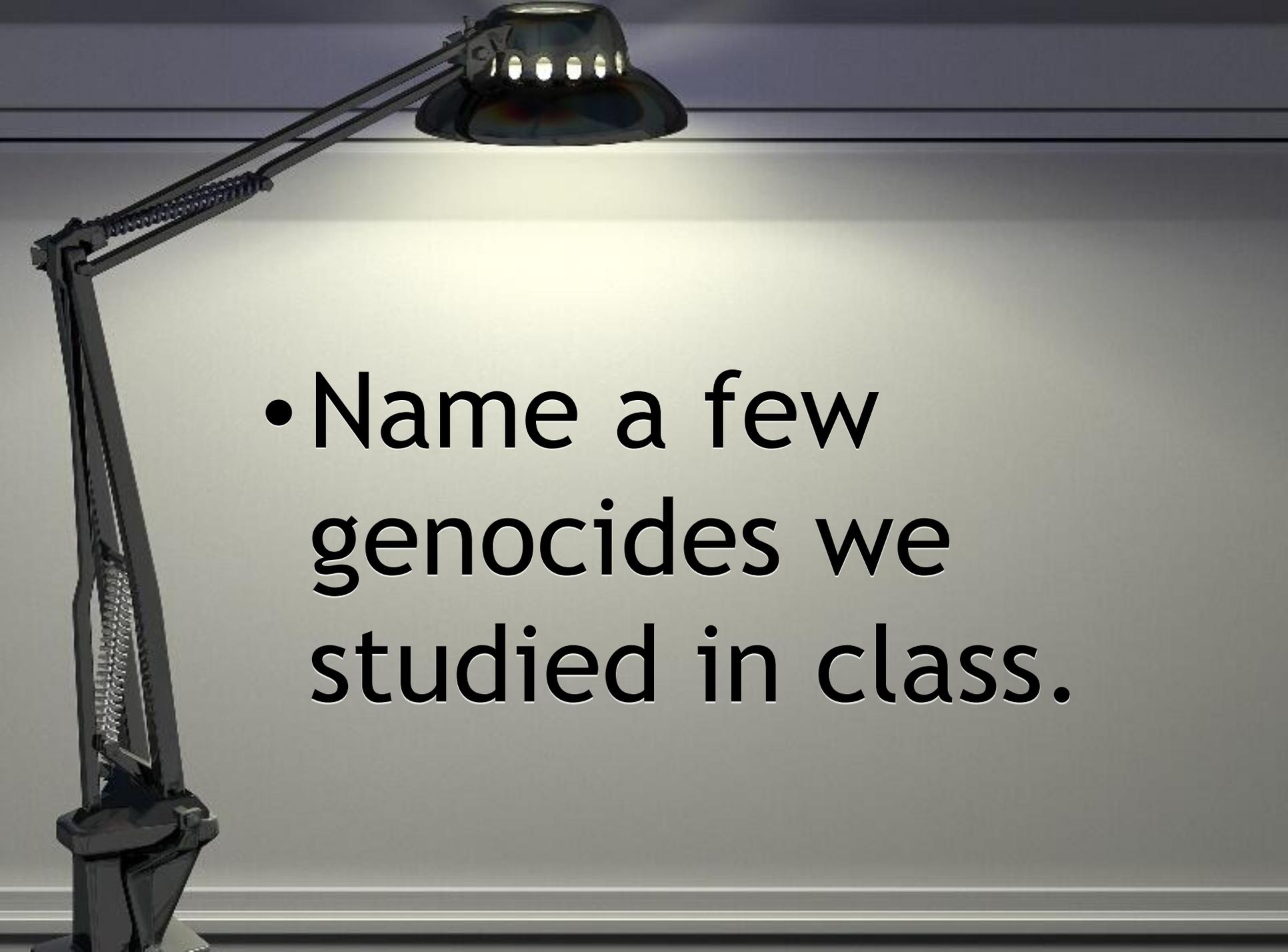
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- The removal of leaders during the political revolutions in the Middle East

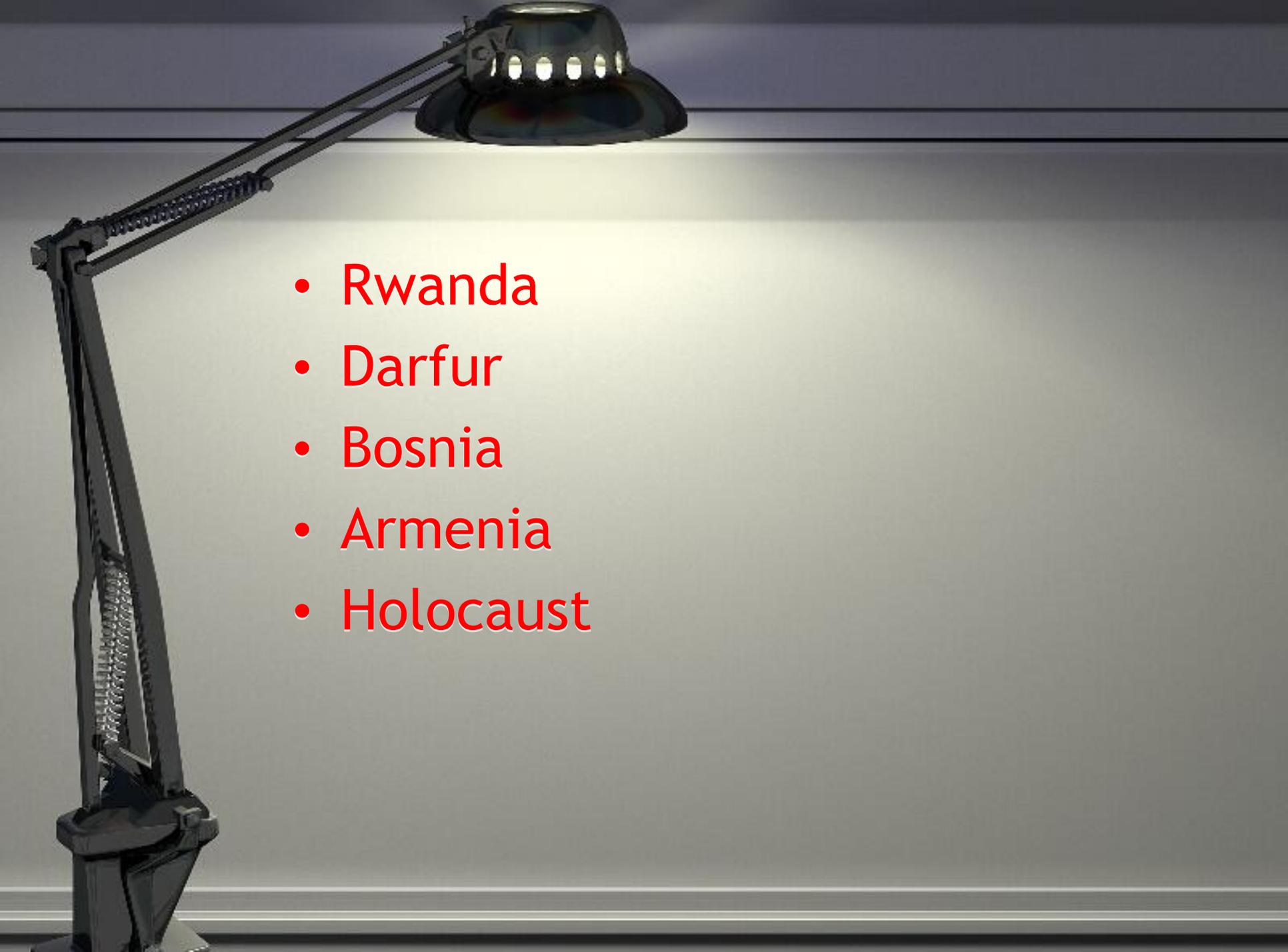
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- A desk lamp with a silver-colored metal frame and a glass globe is positioned on the left side of the frame. The lamp is turned on, casting a warm, yellowish glow onto a light-colored surface, likely a presentation slide. The slide contains a single bullet point in a large, black, sans-serif font. The background behind the slide is a dark, solid color.
- What were the causes of the Arab Spring?

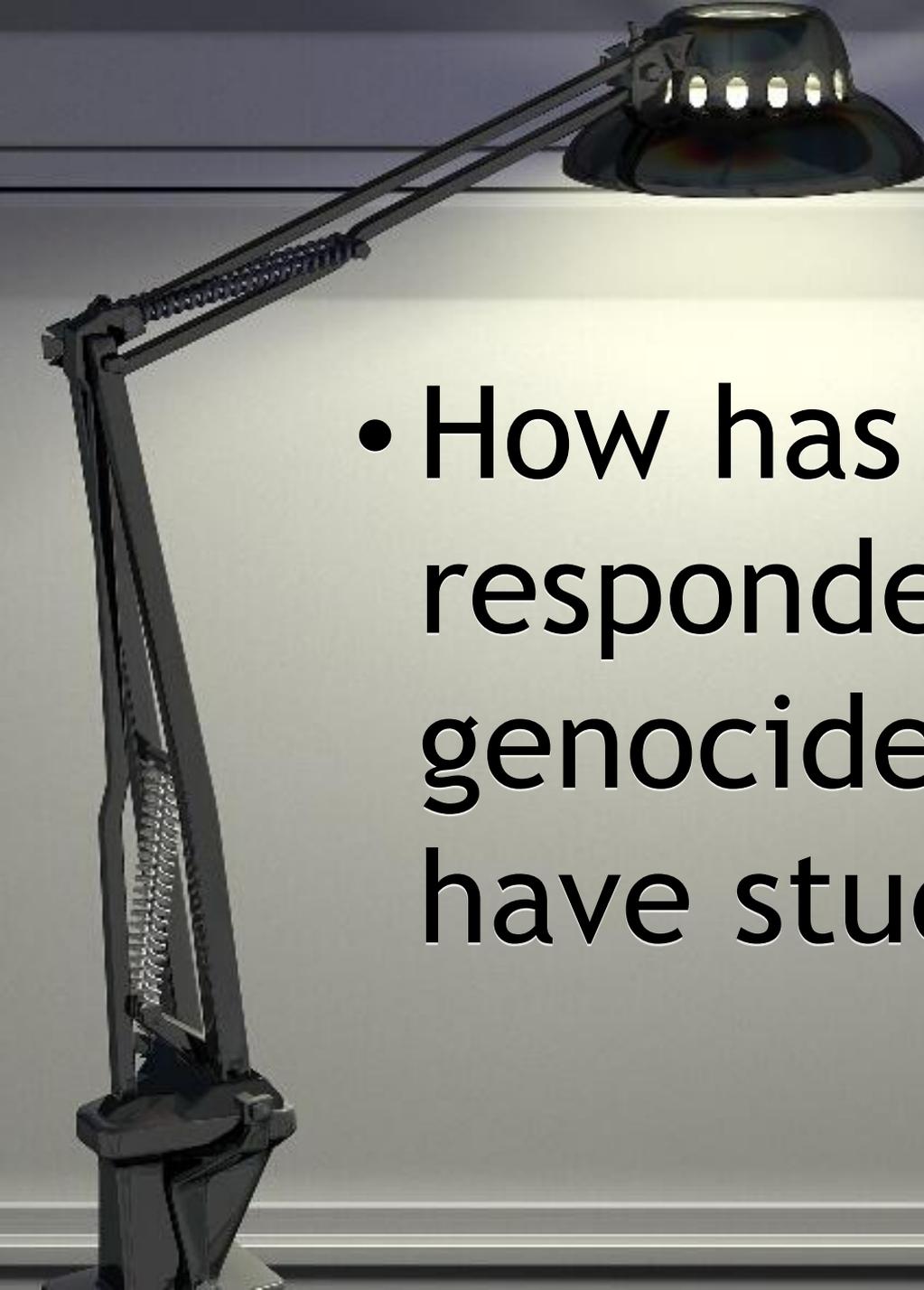
- 
- The people in the Middle East united to demand
    - 1. new leadership
    - 2. political and economic reform

- 
- What is the major cause of the Arab-Israeli Conflict?
  - Who is fighting in the conflict?

- 
- The Palestinians and Jews constantly fight for the same piece of land

- 
- Name a few genocides we studied in class.

- 
- Rwanda
  - Darfur
  - Bosnia
  - Armenia
  - Holocaust

- 
- How has the UN responded to the genocides that we have studied?

- 
- Sending humanitarian aid
  - Sending in UN peacekeeping troops
  - Threatening to cut aid to governments supporting genocides