

CH 22 Section 1: Building a German Nation (P. 692-695)

Directions: Summarize each section in bullet points/short sentences in your own words.

- I. Taking Initial Steps Toward Unity
 - A. Napoleon Raids German Lands
 - i.
 - ii.
 - iii.
 - iv. What happened at the Congress of Vienna?
 - B. Economic Changes Promote Unity
 - i. Zollverein:
 - ii.
- II. Bismarck Unites Germany
 - A. Introduction Paragraph
 - i. Identify 3 key things about Bismarck:
 - B. Master of Realpolitik
 - i. Realpolitik:
 - ii.
 - C. Strengthening the Army
 - i. Explain why Bismarck sought to strengthen the Prussian army.
 - D. Prussia Declares War with Denmark and Austria
 - i.
 - ii. Annex means to...
 - iii.

E. France Declares War on Prussia

i. What led to war?

ii.

iii.

III. Birth of the German Empire

A. Introduction Paragraphs

i. _____ became Kaiser, which means

ii. The _____ Reich was established

iii. The two-house legislature consisted of:

1.

2.

CH 22 Section 2: Germany Strengthens (P. 696-699)

I. Germany Becomes an Industrial Giant

A. Making Economic Progress

i. What factors led Germany to industrialize?

1.

2.

3.

B. Promoting Scientific and Economic Development

i.

ii.

II. The Iron Chancellor

A. Introduction

i. What were Bismarck's foreign policy goals?

1.

2.

3.

ii. What groups did Bismarck target?

B. Campaign Against the Church

i. *Kulturkampf*:

ii. A

iii. a

C. Campaign Against the Socialists

i. Bismarck saw socialism as a threat because...

ii.

iii.

iv.

III. Kaiser William II

A. William II

i.

ii.

iii.

Short Answer Questions

Respond to the following questions in **complete sentences** in **your own words** (2pts each).

1. **Explain why the unification of Germany was so important to Bismarck.**

2. **Were Bismarck's methods justified by his social reforms? Explain.**